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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y.**

HC80-2-292

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland			98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
		65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi			102	Bristol, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.		
30	Nevada					141	Dubuque, Iowa
		68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico			109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio		
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	111	Casper, Wyo.	147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	74	Arecibo, P.R.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odesa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.						
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

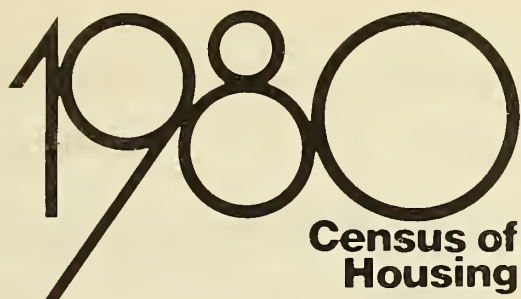
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-292

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

**Index of Tables**—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . . **IX**

**List of Tables**—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . . **X**

**Table Finding Guide**—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . . **XII**

**Map**—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . . **XIV**

### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Poughkeepsie . . . . .	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—



# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places





CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>42 010</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>3 851</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>9 688</b>	<b>7 926</b>	<b>8 557</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>49 300</b>	<b>52 800</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	33 363	78	710	2 402	4 759	7 636	6 731	7 482	2 156	1 113	296	51 400	55 300
15 to 24 years	442	—	11	27	90	131	102	53	28	—	—	46 300	48 300
25 to 34 years	6 536	23	87	359	897	1 549	1 615	1 530	284	157	35	52 100	54 400
35 to 44 years	9 498	11	84	388	990	1 974	2 021	2 700	800	422	108	56 200	60 400
45 to 64 years	13 209	30	317	1 031	2 020	3 128	2 475	2 699	904	458	147	50 300	55 000
65 years and over	3 678	14	211	597	762	854	518	500	140	76	6	43 000	46 000
Male householder, no wife present	2 672	24	184	396	570	521	422	419	101	35	—	43 700	45 500
15 to 24 years	101	—	5	21	34	9	19	13	—	—	—	37 900	40 800
25 to 34 years	433	10	8	32	60	147	90	73	11	2	—	47 100	48 800
35 to 44 years	493	8	25	57	102	86	52	132	20	11	—	47 400	49 500
45 to 64 years	905	—	67	150	182	150	179	123	42	12	—	44 400	45 700
65 years and over	740	6	79	136	192	129	82	78	28	10	—	38 100	41 500
Female householder, no husband present	5 975	78	325	1 053	1 420	1 531	773	656	105	34	—	40 600	41 800
15 to 24 years	46	—	—	18	7	17	—	—	4	—	—	38 600	39 300
25 to 34 years	410	—	9	28	91	116	80	86	—	—	—	45 000	46 800
35 to 44 years	918	—	48	127	172	237	161	133	29	11	—	44 300	46 400
45 to 64 years	2 139	40	85	318	526	523	301	281	44	21	—	41 500	43 600
65 years and over	2 462	38	183	562	624	638	231	156	28	2	—	37 100	37 700
Median age	47.3	57.1	60.3	57.8	51.5	47.6	44.1	43.3	45.1	44.8	45.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 776	8	62	220	451	753	724	1 017	302	195	44	55 400	59 400
1975 to 1978	9 323	52	81	478	1 249	2 083	2 065	2 184	665	337	129	53 200	57 700
1970 to 1974	8 063	10	180	552	1 216	1 672	1 625	2 023	488	245	52	52 200	55 400
1960 to 1969	11 519	45	331	1 086	1 766	2 817	2 240	2 205	668	313	48	49 000	52 100
1959 or earlier	9 329	65	565	1 515	2 067	2 363	1 272	1 128	239	92	23	41 700	43 700
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	359	43	63	119	39	33	38	18	6	—	—	24 800	30 000
4 rooms	2 517	39	242	603	709	561	185	140	24	5	9	35 000	37 100
5 rooms	6 559	14	339	1 150	1 733	1 791	850	597	61	18	6	40 200	41 000
6 rooms	10 935	65	349	1 084	2 338	3 082	1 972	1 653	323	60	9	44 800	46 700
7 rooms	10 345	11	148	508	1 297	2 559	2 650	2 472	498	174	28	52 200	54 400
8 or more rooms	11 295	8	78	387	633	1 662	2 231	3 677	1 450	925	244	62 600	68 200
Median	6.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	27	—	9	8	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	21 400	25 900
1	872	41	81	269	162	165	73	46	29	6	—	32 400	36 600
2	6 996	47	471	1 408	1 822	1 560	806	665	158	32	27	38 600	41 300
3	21 355	71	506	1 542	3 555	5 573	4 647	4 334	766	303	58	49 000	50 900
4	10 548	21	108	484	1 058	2 101	2 085	2 885	1 098	561	147	56 700	61 700
5 or more	2 212	—	44	140	144	287	315	627	311	280	64	65 500	71 000
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	4 127	—	29	97	183	543	1 037	1 375	467	291	105	61 700	68 000
1970 to 1974	4 911	10	17	87	337	906	1 291	1 577	400	235	51	58 400	62 800
1960 to 1969	10 597	23	98	432	1 043	2 540	2 402	2 799	848	368	44	54 000	58 000
1950 to 1959	9 518	6	131	837	1 870	3 036	1 706	1 480	311	110	31	46 200	48 900
1940 to 1949	3 376	14	125	488	946	902	418	363	55	43	22	41 100	44 400
1939 or earlier	9 481	127	819	1 910	2 370	1 761	1 072	963	281	135	43	38 000	42 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	2 036	27	152	497	407	387	258	230	59	19	—	38 300	40 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 329	69	319	559	837	772	344	349	52	27	1	38 600	40 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 811	8	86	328	363	457	294	224	48	3	—	42 300	43 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 976	5	136	273	475	476	267	266	49	17	12	42 000	45 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 175	30	182	598	1 318	1 239	897	736	117	49	9	43 100	45 800
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6 638	23	168	668	1 266	1 738	1 418	1 096	176	79	6	46 900	48 200
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10 873	16	119	633	1 308	2 810	2 501	2 623	603	240	20	51 900	54 400
\$35,000 to \$39,999	7 545	2	39	256	643	1 466	1 540	2 300	814	375	110	58 700	63 300
\$40,000 or more	2 627	—	18	39	132	343	407	733	444	373	138	70 800	78 800
Median	\$25 031	\$9 423	\$13 465	\$17 237	\$19 892	\$24 318	\$26 677	\$29 895	\$36 063	\$40 771	\$48 133	...	...
Mean	\$26 703	\$12 563	\$15 292	\$18 176	\$20 757	\$25 110	\$27 781	\$31 013	\$37 802	\$45 527	\$63 814	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	29 609	54	416	1 785	4 102	6 865	6 308	6 898	1 898	1 050	233	52 200	56 100
Less than 15 percent	8 578	31	84	604	1 028	2 058	1 817	1 900	628	386	42	52 300	56 600
15 to 19 percent	6 752	5	112	327	937	1 623	1 410	1 618	403	232	85	52 200	56 900
20 to 24 percent	5 075	—	50	323	763	1 151	1 043	1 226	351	137	31	52 300	55 600
25 to 29 percent	3 484	—	48	126	484	743	900	862	221	71	29	53 400	56 400
30 to 34 percent	1 910	10	20	108	317	404	370	466	113	84	18	52 100	56 400
35 percent or more	3 685	8	102	279	564	863	736	795	170	140	28	50 300	54 100
Not computed	125	—	—	18	9	23	32	31	12	—	—	53 100	53 000
Median	19.6	14.2	21.2	19.3	20.5	19.2	19.7	19.7	18.9	18.0	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	12 401	126	803	2 066	2 647	2 823	1 618	1 659	464	132	63	41 800	44 800
Less than 10 percent	3 428	24	179	439	614	772	546	558	208	54	34	45 600	49 400
10 to 14 percent	2 713	16	112	410	577	645	400	391	95	38	29	43 300	47 700
15 to 19 percent	1 757	15	154	311	420	305	239	240	59	14	—	39 500	42 200
20 to 24 percent	1 026	3	69	176	260	213	149	120	36	—	—	40 200	42 700
25 to 29 percent	742	8	66	122	130	245	80	60	2	—	—	41 800	41 500
30 to 34 percent	652	12	54	122	167	178	41	60	12	6	—	38 600	39 900
35 percent or more	1 972	34	157	486	427	442	163	211	34	18	—	37 100	39 400
Not computed	111	14	12	—	52	23	—	10	—	—	—	36 500	34 600
Median	15.0	21.7	18.4	18.0	16.3	14.9	13.3	13.4	11.3	11.6	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41 921	152	1 208	3 828	6 733	9 688	7 926	8 546	2 362	1 182	296	49 300	52 800
1.01 or more persons per room	507	—	35	115	157	79	40	59	13	—	9	37 200	43 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	28	11	23	16	—	—	11	—	—	—	23 400	25 100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	42 010	180	1 219	3 851	6 749	9 688	7 926	8 557	2 362	1 182	296	49 300	52 800
Central heating system	39 041	136	1 082	3 513	6 280	9 118	7 370	7 943	2 205	1 105	289	49 300	53 000
Air conditioning	20 505	28	394	1 370	3 045	4 816	4 228	4 624	1 161	657	182	51 200	55 000
Central system	2 265	—	14	98	148	379	355	559	315	268	129	63 900	74 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 624	32	113	291	293	331	243	239	63	19	—	42 700	44 300
Percent below poverty level	3.9	17.8	9.3	7.6	4.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.6	—	...	...



Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>25 496</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>5 701</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>274</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 441</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>300</b>
15 to 24 years.....	1 127	—	33	100	205	301	224	104	120	13	27	288
25 to 34 years.....	3 384	27	66	192	516	733	793	446	351	72	188	304
35 to 44 years.....	1 629	7	34	77	171	316	277	255	224	153	115	327
45 to 64 years.....	1 985	—	47	134	297	329	359	257	221	96	245	309
65 years and over.....	1 316	13	48	215	183	302	194	138	69	14	140	271
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>6 066</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>265</b>
15 to 24 years.....	1 365	3	70	183	273	334	275	121	57	19	30	276
25 to 34 years.....	2 061	14	134	186	337	593	417	172	104	52	52	275
35 to 44 years.....	891	6	70	140	145	164	197	69	75	10	15	278
45 to 64 years.....	1 087	39	133	242	203	201	123	51	28	8	59	221
65 years and over.....	662	81	69	124	69	142	77	51	—	—	49	217
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>9 989</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>254</b>
15 to 24 years.....	1 636	15	132	255	396	416	198	132	41	19	32	250
25 to 34 years.....	2 462	24	194	302	494	649	416	193	125	16	49	265
35 to 44 years.....	1 230	22	73	106	199	232	264	135	136	29	34	293
45 to 64 years.....	2 023	90	113	225	473	472	328	107	111	12	92	257
65 years and over.....	2 638	432	203	404	504	517	230	151	67	6	124	225
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>36.7</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 748	97	458	882	1 619	2 204	1 947	1 137	861	345	198	289
1975 to 1978.....	9 364	269	437	1 064	1 610	2 308	1 618	868	675	128	387	276
1970 to 1974.....	3 392	321	285	505	614	674	455	280	126	13	119	243
1960 to 1969.....	2 038	63	168	245	456	412	302	56	43	28	265	246
1959 or earlier.....	954	23	71	189	166	103	50	41	24	5	282	214
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	941	106	278	182	208	108	36	2	5	10	6	171
2 rooms.....	1 750	178	170	451	381	328	145	36	2	—	59	206
3 rooms.....	6 378	308	311	992	1 463	1 671	1 035	380	102	20	96	252
4 rooms.....	7 640	123	435	660	1 315	2 180	1 507	812	315	28	265	278
5 rooms.....	5 247	30	154	407	780	1 026	1 117	775	571	84	303	303
6 rooms.....	2 291	28	52	141	250	261	381	295	510	139	234	339
7 or more rooms.....	1 249	—	19	52	68	127	151	82	224	238	288	389
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>25 496</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>5 701</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>274</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>24 812</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>4 380</b>	<b>5 614</b>	<b>4 329</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>275</b>
0.50 or less.....	15 126	569	701	1 867	2 736	3 579	2 581	1 299	789	199	806	269
0.51 to 1.00.....	8 828	123	404	846	1 436	1 914	1 577	1 008	837	284	399	287
1.01 to 1.50.....	658	—	44	59	142	112	132	50	79	32	8	281
1.51 or more.....	200	6	36	11	66	39	9	8	8	4	13	231
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>684</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>154</b>
0.50 or less.....	241	40	52	34	27	23	26	15	10	—	14	180
0.51 to 1.00.....	378	35	171	68	37	31	17	2	6	—	11	143
1.01 to 1.50.....	37	—	—	—	10	27	—	—	—	—	—	266
1.51 or more.....	28	—	11	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	207
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>3 751</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 547</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>233</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	199	—	30	31	48	29	43	7	11	—	—	236
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>204</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>140</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	34	—	6	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	238
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Non-.....	1 149	124	293	263	248	152	43	2	5	12	7	179
1.....	10 046	471	550	1 582	2 153	2 729	1 646	523	150	20	222	253
2.....	9 441	126	453	748	1 420	2 258	1 968	1 239	697	76	456	290
3.....	3 810	29	98	235	530	461	608	567	655	246	381	330
4.....	812	16	17	35	109	84	72	40	200	116	123	364
5 or more.....	238	7	8	22	5	17	35	11	22	49	62	341
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 978	48	94	270	452	481	595	505	566	360	607	329
2.....	4 390	33	270	566	1 012	1 019	647	332	230	30	251	260
3 and 4.....	4 908	62	259	764	1 103	1 300	688	340	225	24	143	258
5 to 9.....	4 080	121	263	594	849	797	781	324	208	42	101	260
10 to 49.....	5 626	206	367	408	691	1 519	1 308	694	342	26	65	289
50 or more.....	1 989	296	144	219	188	468	305	160	118	37	54	261
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	525	7	22	64	170	117	48	27	40	—	30	245
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 627	66	60	120	160	232	399	351	136	62	41	319
1970 to 1974.....	3 583	343	178	316	250	649	868	481	304	98	96	300
1960 to 1969.....	5 910	110	112	294	731	1 898	1 292	682	454	133	204	293
1950 to 1959.....	2 801	45	181	225	562	559	518	185	244	79	203	274
1940 to 1949.....	2 174	13	104	216	560	481	349	184	115	30	122	262
1939 or earlier.....	9 401	196	784	1 714	2 202	1 882	946	499	476	117	585	239
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	23 900	450	1 288	2 590	4 209	5 427	4 243	2 312	1 681	514	1 186	277
4 or more.....	1 596	323	131	295	256	274	129	70	48	5	65	204
With elevator.....	1 177	311	108	183	159	207	97	44	42	5	21	194
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 142	144	392	689	815	881	722	313	127	59	...	252
15 to 19 percent.....	4 103	90	200	366	731	1 058	886	361	323	88	...	284
20 to 24 percent.....	3 582	181	149	413	536	766	694	472	301	70	...	283
25 to 29 percent.....	2 966	172	106	278	608	639	550	311	238	64	...	276
30 to 34 percent.....	1 761	113	79	185	277	450	324	177	110	46	...	277
35 to 49 percent.....	3 183	36	277	361	499	783	462	314	352	99	...	277
50 percent or more.....	4 246	29	176	533	940	1 063	714	426	278	87	...	272
Not computed.....	1 513	8	40	60	59	61	20	8	—	6	1 251	217
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>25 495</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>5 701</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>274</b>
Central heating system.....	23 348	730	1 240	2 586	3 949	5 283	4 134	2 233	1 626	483	1 084	276
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>12 217</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>3 447</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>300</b>
Central system.....	1 260	6	7	66	106	204	387	229	156	59	40	329



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	53 591	2 955	4 937	2 719	2 701	6 856	8 178	12 992	8 814	3 439	23 993	26 078	2 330
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	41 196	823	2 181	1 638	1 790	5 110	6 961	11 448	8 119	3 126	26 550	29 032	1 031
15 to 24 years	611	24	27	41	13	144	155	167	40	—	21 345	21 632	28
25 to 34 years	7 829	100	174	267	299	1 500	1 819	2 689	802	179	24 271	25 422	167
35 to 44 years	10 939	133	187	215	312	1 016	1 978	3 611	2 732	755	29 318	31 033	237
45 to 64 years	16 455	261	611	414	537	1 647	2 364	4 412	2 339	1 970	30 197	32 970	362
65 years and over	5 362	305	1 222	701	629	803	645	569	306	222	14 459	18 975	237
Male householder, no wife present	4 048	386	623	296	276	514	614	754	388	197	19 328	21 366	262
15 to 24 years	193	18	43	17	4	40	53	8	10	—	16 295	16 037	18
25 to 34 years	689	2	60	46	51	136	134	163	51	46	21 439	25 205	7
35 to 44 years	774	32	46	36	94	83	114	160	114	95	24 022	28 098	58
45 to 64 years	1 320	120	146	100	60	162	250	295	153	34	21 593	21 694	96
65 years and over	1 072	214	328	97	67	93	63	128	60	22	9 877	14 592	83
Female householder, no husband present	8 347	1 746	2 133	785	635	1 232	603	790	307	116	10 938	13 785	1 037
15 to 24 years	76	18	15	—	13	23	3	—	4	—	13 462	13 043	12
25 to 34 years	547	79	98	52	24	137	21	90	33	13	15 596	16 985	99
35 to 44 years	1 168	107	210	185	90	213	151	155	25	32	14 778	16 804	170
45 to 64 years	2 937	373	659	324	230	474	257	374	186	60	13 723	16 563	352
65 years and over	3 619	1 169	1 151	224	278	385	171	171	59	11	7 249	10 088	404
Median age	48.5	67.6	66.3	59.7	59.1	46.3	42.9	43.5	46.8	50.1	...	...	55.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	4 984	156	346	239	228	768	899	1 390	725	233	24 126	25 622	198
1975 to 1978	12 213	414	826	470	589	1 811	2 276	3 425	1 763	639	24 337	26 259	428
1970 to 1974	10 274	460	759	551	414	1 221	1 666	2 659	1 917	627	25 211	27 205	463
1960 to 1969	13 768	698	1 023	594	636	1 468	1 793	3 369	2 904	1 283	27 024	28 907	546
1959 or earlier	12 352	1 227	1 983	865	834	1 588	1 544	2 149	1 505	657	18 887	21 991	695
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53 315	2 906	4 875	2 705	2 682	6 814	8 144	12 948	8 803	3 438	24 043	26 134	2 289
1.01 or more persons per room	736	24	23	48	33	140	161	194	72	41	23 019	25 403	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	276	49	62	14	19	42	34	44	11	1	14 211	15 214	41
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 510	7
Heating equipment	53 585	2 949	4 937	2 719	2 701	6 856	8 178	12 992	8 814	3 439	23 995	26 081	2 324
Central heating system	49 583	2 690	4 471	2 494	2 474	6 258	7 498	11 974	8 369	3 355	24 219	26 389	2 092
Air conditioning	25 781	1 005	1 782	1 125	1 138	3 308	3 858	6 305	5 174	2 085	25 949	28 381	823
Central system	3 221	163	201	104	89	360	380	669	755	500	30 074	33 632	116
Vehicles available	51 160	1 973	4 066	2 513	2 610	6 745	8 090	12 942	8 802	3 419	24 727	26 930	1 886
1	15 712	1 429	2 891	1 599	1 384	2 873	2 118	2 229	872	317	15 821	17 868	1 101
2 or more	35 448	544	1 175	914	1 226	3 872	5 972	10 713	7 930	3 102	28 419	30 946	785
House heating fuel	53 585	2 949	4 937	2 719	2 701	6 856	8 178	12 992	8 814	3 439	23 995	26 081	2 324
Utility gas	7 177	387	618	272	269	769	1 212	1 782	1 445	423	25 293	26 830	278
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	414	69	117	20	35	85	58	12	13	5	12 571	13 485	52
Electricity	2 669	77	204	167	143	321	416	760	387	194	25 079	27 103	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40 685	2 328	3 845	2 122	2 122	5 251	5 999	9 651	6 609	2 758	23 839	26 101	1 843
Other	2 640	88	153	138	132	430	493	787	360	59	23 841	24 666	109
Median rooms	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	42 010	2 036	3 329	1 811	1 976	5 175	6 638	10 873	7 545	2 627	25 031	26 703	1 624
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	29 609	716	1 116	905	940	3 588	5 177	8 947	6 114	2 106	27 278	29 262	872
Less than \$200	481	44	75	33	44	72	77	101	29	6	18 142	18 582	34
\$200 to \$249	1 085	56	82	69	77	178	240	266	101	16	21 917	21 905	53
\$250 to \$299	2 604	68	174	134	146	445	561	672	352	52	22 900	24 022	78
\$300 to \$349	3 883	130	137	148	125	529	777	1 166	693	178	25 430	27 271	127
\$350 to \$399	4 357	142	177	169	113	621	737	1 326	851	221	26 146	27 497	165
\$400 to \$499	8 250	154	282	217	266	1 103	1 544	2 452	1 724	508	26 801	28 651	211
\$500 to \$599	4 979	82	97	99	114	500	852	1 688	1 138	409	28 394	31 232	132
\$600 to \$749	2 845	37	84	30	30	111	329	993	859	372	31 941	35 389	63
\$750 or more	1 125	3	8	6	25	29	60	283	367	344	35 522	47 023	9
Median	4426	\$371	\$375	\$370	\$385	\$396	\$412	\$437	\$457	\$518	...	...	\$394
Not mortgaged	12 401	1 320	2 213	906	1 036	1 587	1 461	1 926	1 431	521	16 993	20 595	752
Less than \$50	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 930	—
\$50 to \$74	65	26	19	—	8	7	5	—	—	—	6 477	8 570	10
\$75 to \$99	253	66	29	34	26	58	29	11	—	—	12 316	12 308	29
\$100 to \$124	586	143	200	26	28	61	40	71	15	2	8 457	12 519	56
\$125 to \$149	951	182	235	132	79	126	66	83	30	18	11 108	14 420	53
\$150 to \$199	3 497	343	750	331	329	430	432	536	285	61	14 966	17 898	184
\$200 to \$249	3 410	335	509	219	271	509	465	542	415	145	18 145	21 015	186
\$250 or more	3 636	225	471	161	295	396	424	683	686	295	23 226	26 513	204
Median	\$212	\$185	\$192	\$189	\$209	\$211	\$217	\$224	\$246	\$250+	...	...	\$204
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	29 609	716	1 116	905	940	3 588	5 177	8 947	6 114	2 106	27 278	29 262	872
Less than 15 percent	8 578	—	—	11	18	111	534	2 413	3 713	1 778	39 115	42 359	2
15 to 19 percent	6 752	—	2	13	43	418	1 294	3 082	1 649	251	29 579	31 137	2
20 to 24 percent	5 075	—	24	50	135	795	1 411	2 063	546	51	25 466	26 208	13
25 to 29 percent	3 484	—	30	91	187	903	1 147	983	137	6	21 993	22 619	13
30 to 34 percent	1 910	—	48	175	98	724	497	294	60	14	19 240	20 257	—
35 percent or more	3 685	591	1 012	565	459	637	294	112	9	6	11 060	11 493	717
Not computed	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—314	125
Median	19.6	50+	50+	40.5	34.4	27.6	22.7	18.3	13.9	10.8	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 401	1 320	2 213	906	1 036	1 587	1 461	1 926	1 431	521	16 993	20 595	752
Less than 10 percent	3 428	—	8	15	34	196	391	1 087	1 188	509	34 816	37 651	—
10 to 14 percent	2 713	—	54	130	183	569	776	746	243	12	22 261	23 439	—
15 to 19 percent	1 757	17	168	248	392	583	256	93	—	—	15 356	15 839	15
20 to 24 percent	1 026	15	319	267	235	165	25	—	—	—	11 676	11 799	—
25 to 29 percent	742	47	371	160	104	53	7	—	—	—	9 430	9 956	12
30 to 34 percent	652	57	457	45	74	13	6	—	—	—	7 920	8 466	10
35 percent or more	1 972	1 073	836	41	14	8	—	—	—	—	4 737	5 043	604
Not computed	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—386	111
Median	15.0	50+	32.0	21.1	18.8	15.2	12.2	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	27 051	4 410	5 657	3 143	2 280	4 221	3 153	2 817	990	380	12 846	15 171	3 921
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	10 461	381	1 551	1 123	921	1 904	1 837	1 837	643	264	18 287	19 933	611
15 to 24 years	1 207	31	216	234	99	247	198	169	13	—	15 384	16 196	62
25 to 34 years	3 625	68	357	367	353	832	833	665	120	30	19 046	19 415	161
35 to 44 years	1 921	54	161	164	123	291	348	411	274	95	22 053	24 643	106
45 to 64 years	2 272	141	283	142	180	339	352	498	201	136	20 668	23 104	201
65 years and over	1 436	87	534	216	166	195	106	94	35	3	11 123	13 066	81
Male householder, no wife present	6 337	849	1 313	709	595	1 091	838	621	246	75	13 750	15 491	700
15 to 24 years	1 433	160	399	236	163	248	135	62	25	5	11 668	12 914	203
25 to 34 years	2 144	134	340	215	210	492	341	291	88	33	16 758	17 767	170
35 to 44 years	928	68	127	55	83	178	171	144	95	7	18 192	19 726	83
45 to 64 years	1 124	211	242	131	77	141	147	116	34	25	12 080	15 161	145
65 years and over	708	276	205	72	62	32	44	8	4	5	6 434	8 791	99
Female householder, no husband present	10 253	3 180	2 793	1 311	764	1 226	478	359	101	41	8 391	10 114	2 610
15 to 24 years	1 654	550	460	246	82	196	46	51	11	12	8 102	9 561	621
25 to 34 years	2 511	494	608	439	301	410	154	77	28	—	10 874	11 451	591
35 to 44 years	1 284	187	322	184	131	224	108	75	37	16	11 807	13 742	291
45 to 64 years	2 080	487	532	286	164	321	140	129	14	7	10 184	11 500	470
65 years and over	2 724	1 462	871	156	86	75	30	27	11	6	4 811	6 451	637
Median age	37.1	58.0	42.3	33.1	34.1	32.7	33.9	36.4	39.7	44.5	...	...	37.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	10 210	1 468	2 202	1 374	818	1 666	1 188	948	400	146	12 686	15 127	1 584
1975 to 1978	9 899	1 445	1 952	1 003	930	1 688	1 252	1 232	275	122	13 977	15 666	1 333
1970 to 1974	3 594	828	783	389	240	471	390	319	130	44	11 195	13 981	527
1960 to 1969	2 212	443	422	267	193	236	238	225	148	40	12 257	15 684	353
1959 or earlier	1 136	226	298	110	99	160	85	93	37	28	11 000	14 015	124
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 320	4 185	5 461	3 014	2 222	4 161	3 117	2 797	990	373	13 063	15 326	3 712
0.50 or less	16 033	3 139	3 578	1 905	1 293	2 441	1 566	1 462	474	175	11 705	14 030	2 060
0.51 to 1.00	9 368	934	1 753	1 036	830	1 547	1 421	1 197	475	175	15 421	17 319	1 440
1.01 to 1.50	719	74	75	57	71	155	118	122	24	23	17 426	18 544	145
1.51 or more	200	38	55	16	28	18	12	16	17	—	11 094	14 350	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	731	225	196	129	58	60	36	20	—	7	8 508	9 580	209
0.50 or less	284	92	47	71	32	18	10	14	—	—	10 106	9 684	62
0.51 to 1.00	378	120	128	47	22	29	26	6	—	—	7 331	8 641	113
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	10	7	4	13	—	—	—	7	14 688	19 411	21
1.51 or more	28	13	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 727	6 811	13
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	27 050	4 410	5 657	3 142	2 280	4 221	3 153	2 817	990	380	12 846	15 171	3 921
Central heating system	24 657	3 970	4 942	2 863	2 082	3 860	2 993	2 638	937	372	13 165	15 425	3 371
Air conditioning	12 673	1 228	2 220	1 367	1 105	2 233	1 846	1 858	562	254	15 889	17 589	932
Central system	1 293	145	231	93	129	224	121	205	89	56	15 926	18 779	96
Vehicles available	21 401	1 749	3 806	2 615	2 131	3 951	3 057	2 748	970	374	15 469	17 358	1 880
1	13 643	1 515	3 061	1 972	1 611	2 478	1 600	969	316	121	12 924	14 520	1 391
2 or more	7 758	234	745	643	520	1 473	1 457	1 779	654	253	20 826	22 348	489
House heating fuel	27 050	4 410	5 657	3 142	2 280	4 221	3 153	2 817	990	380	12 846	15 171	3 921
Utility gas	5 397	910	1 228	520	450	877	598	571	164	79	12 725	14 806	906
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	502	93	97	61	97	76	45	28	5	—	12 500	12 564	100
Electricity	3 855	514	720	467	315	676	512	444	155	52	14 298	16 022	382
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 637	2 839	3 467	1 964	1 385	2 433	1 965	1 703	632	249	12 588	15 173	2 446
Other	659	54	145	130	33	159	33	71	34	—	12 538	15 121	87
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.4	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 496	4 264	5 423	2 937	2 204	3 960	2 990	2 590	796	332	12 641	14 886	3 751
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 330	732	267	80	64	116	56	10	5	—	4 729	7 404	411
\$100 to \$149	2 806	798	787	370	211	233	233	111	53	10	8 707	10 834	741
\$150 to \$199	5 159	1 130	1 527	606	448	667	370	325	80	6	9 775	11 658	974
\$200 to \$249	5 912	764	1 305	856	480	1 003	802	568	111	23	12 661	14 390	818
\$250 to \$299	5 067	437	917	551	584	994	698	624	185	77	15 226	16 985	387
\$300 to \$349	2 456	135	262	226	217	543	417	478	110	68	18 565	20 024	154
\$350 to \$399	972	40	87	95	53	149	192	247	89	20	22 123	22 067	55
\$400 to \$499	393	9	27	14	31	45	93	76	61	37	23 692	26 571	16
\$500 or more	150	2	6	6	3	31	13	17	35	37	32 354	36 259	2
No cash rent	1 251	217	238	133	113	179	116	134	67	54	13 330	17 190	193
Median	\$223	\$171	\$200	\$218	\$236	\$243	\$248	\$270	\$283	\$317	...	...	\$179
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	773	594	105	36	13	18	7	—	—	—	3 995	4 979	312
\$100 to \$149	1 419	543	415	177	79	86	103	—	6	10	6 665	8 599	466
\$150 to \$199	2 885	717	986	309	220	319	193	103	32	6	8 682	10 491	536
\$200 to \$249	4 465	880	1 146	674	386	693	374	266	39	7	10 766	12 036	813
\$250 to \$299	5 701	690	1 345	744	566	1 019	696	454	127	60	12 816	14 636	666
\$300 to \$349	4 372	369	649	427	444	814	708	705	191	65	16 885	18 028	379
\$350 to \$399	2 382	160	341	217	186	488	418	411	118	43	17 806	19 086	219
\$400 to \$499	1 729	77	155	202	174	258	326	380	133	24	19 974	20 369	138
\$500 or more	519	17	43	18	23	86	49	137	83	63	26 780	28 965	29
No cash rent	1 251	217	238	133	113	179	116	134	67	54	13 330	17 190	193
Median	\$274	\$209	\$248	\$264	\$283	\$289	\$305	\$329	\$342	\$343	...	...	\$231
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	4 142	11	64	139	151	538	908	1 461	608	262	26 578	28 720	38
15 to 19 percent	4 103	44	189	239	332	1 194	1 203	783	103	16	20 187	20 277	81
20 to 24 percent	3 582	181	418	469	556	1 202	592	146	18	—	15 661	15 426	131
25 to 29 percent	2 966	192	615	776	601	599	137	46	—	—	12 178	12 481	149
30 to 34 percent	1 761	149	653	556	226	138	25	14	—	—	10 353	10 428	148
35 to 49 percent	3 183	431	1 856	561	222	98	9	6	—	—	8 253	8 465	440
50 percent or more	4 246	2 777	1 390	64	3	12	—	—	—	—	4 203	4 310	2 309
Not computed	1 513	479	238	133	113	179	116	134	67	54	10 742	14 213	455
Median	25.3	50+	38.9	28.6	25.1	20.7	17.2	14.0	11.3	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 609</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>3 883</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>8 250</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>426</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	1 485	110	118	222	233	229	344	123	87	19	363
2 persons .....	6 179	163	349	678	895	887	1 530	951	566	160	407
3 persons .....	5 973	83	194	482	871	859	1 702	1 007	543	232	427
4 persons .....	8 773	55	264	676	996	1 324	2 646	1 582	919	311	435
5 persons .....	4 547	41	118	361	493	705	1 387	774	436	232	437
6 persons .....	1 771	18	35	128	254	228	444	376	167	121	452
7 persons .....	613	6	—	41	107	93	122	134	89	21	440
8 or more persons .....	268	5	7	16	34	32	75	32	38	29	463
Median .....	3.63	2.30	2.89	3.33	3.43	3.65	3.71	3.76	3.75	3.99	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>25 568</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>7 314</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>433</b>
15 to 24 years .....	433	6	4	19	17	15	149	131	79	13	505
25 to 34 years .....	6 274	21	81	252	496	820	2 259	1 414	700	231	463
35 to 44 years .....	8 904	67	251	637	981	1 290	2 474	1 593	1 097	514	446
45 to 64 years .....	9 140	183	425	1 118	1 631	1 345	2 263	1 210	675	290	395
65 years and over .....	817	29	61	144	96	173	169	79	47	19	373
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 471</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>405</b>
15 to 24 years .....	72	—	5	11	7	12	25	12	—	—	403
25 to 34 years .....	392	6	10	18	44	52	125	96	32	9	462
35 to 44 years .....	382	7	28	36	59	53	66	76	31	26	417
45 to 64 years .....	497	17	42	56	85	80	104	72	41	—	380
65 years and over .....	128	34	12	19	12	15	21	5	6	4	297
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 570</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>376</b>
15 to 24 years .....	28	—	—	—	6	9	6	3	4	—	394
25 to 34 years .....	360	2	11	15	79	39	107	83	24	—	437
35 to 44 years .....	809	27	27	52	125	192	201	109	57	19	395
45 to 64 years .....	1 062	37	71	173	188	216	251	94	32	—	364
65 years and over .....	311	45	57	54	57	46	30	2	20	—	300
Median age .....	41.9	52.9	49.1	48.1	46.0	42.9	39.4	38.6	39.4	40.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 373	18	19	84	158	188	808	891	756	451	546
1975 to 1978 .....	8 274	47	76	333	549	889	2 787	2 074	1 133	386	479
1970 to 1974 .....	6 815	90	176	430	792	1 152	2 443	1 033	577	162	430
1960 to 1969 .....	8 792	141	503	1 380	1 899	1 747	1 863	823	340	96	364
1959 or earlier .....	2 355	185	311	377	485	381	349	158	79	30	331
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	88	16	6	21	—	14	9	16	6	—	354
4 rooms .....	1 018	60	140	194	168	149	203	77	21	6	334
5 rooms .....	3 792	134	296	635	728	700	884	275	129	11	357
6 rooms .....	7 189	176	358	755	1 159	1 103	2 165	1 012	379	82	402
7 rooms .....	8 068	61	226	648	1 096	1 325	2 312	1 366	772	262	426
8 or more rooms .....	9 454	34	59	351	732	1 066	2 677	2 233	1 538	764	493
Median .....	6.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	3 730	21	16	53	129	300	1 180	1 091	630	310	515
1970 to 1974 .....	4 418	14	25	126	307	561	1 540	977	636	232	474
1960 to 1969 .....	8 858	83	244	819	1 275	1 532	2 426	1 402	793	284	417
1950 to 1959 .....	5 999	124	366	783	1 084	1 005	1 398	709	362	168	382
1940 to 1949 .....	1 690	67	110	218	309	238	446	168	114	20	380
1939 or earlier .....	4 914	172	324	605	779	721	1 260	632	310	111	390
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	54	6	26	10	4	8	—	—	—	—	240
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	416	29	55	101	98	44	65	24	—	—	312
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 785	139	241	375	381	309	239	93	8	—	318
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 102	140	298	705	779	734	1 032	375	30	9	359
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	6 865	87	266	754	1 285	1 139	1 989	919	400	26	396
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	6 308	51	116	381	798	1 109	2 044	1 137	563	109	430
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	6 898	23	69	248	481	868	2 188	1 697	1 001	323	481
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 898	6	8	17	37	104	518	451	517	240	557
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 050	—	13	20	42	162	273	273	273	261	605
\$150,000 or more .....	233	—	—	—	—	13	10	53	157	750+	...
Median .....	\$52 200	\$34 900	\$37 100	\$41 200	\$45 100	\$49 500	\$53 300	\$59 500	\$68 500	\$87 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	8 578	312	653	1 304	1 704	1 576	1 952	689	264	124	360
15 to 19 percent .....	6 752	43	155	596	1 035	1 096	2 065	1 019	576	167	420
20 to 24 percent .....	5 075	33	111	257	502	659	1 520	1 174	631	188	460
25 to 29 percent .....	3 484	21	37	134	205	388	1 110	804	599	186	487
30 to 34 percent .....	1 910	3	30	78	111	137	568	480	299	204	506
35 percent or more .....	3 685	69	82	235	315	476	1 000	789	463	256	468
Not computed .....	125	—	17	—	11	25	35	24	13	—	443
Median .....	19.6	12.5	13.6	15.0	16.1	17.7	20.3	23.3	24.6	27.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>29 609</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>3 883</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>8 250</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>426</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	17 800	175	430	1 307	2 079	2 577	5 267	3 393	1 929	643	441
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	7 898	207	494	895	1 320	1 189	1 893	1 008	548	344	393
Other built-in electric units .....	1 555	7	34	91	172	251	406	290	198	106	451
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	162	17	3	35	25	35	20	17	10	—	351
Other means .....	2 194	75	124	276	287	305	664	271	160	32	404
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>15 232</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>4 227</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>431</b>
Central system .....	1 645	2	19	61	145	158	380	321	292	267	518
1 or more individual room units .....	13 587	193	550	1 203	1 838	2 021	3 847	2 247	1 333	355	424
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>29 609</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>3 883</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>8 250</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>426</b>
Utility gas .....	4 468	75	96	350	511	594	1 444	840	430	128	443
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	73	—	5	11	14	10	13	9	6	5	382
Electricity .....	1 745	12	38	91	207	251	471	335	203	137	454
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	21 568	353	825	1 924	2 907	3 241	5 791	3 607	2 091	829	424
Other .....	1 755	41	121	228	244	261	531	188	115	26	397

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>12 401</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	3 143	—	55	126	282	393	984	685	618	186
2 persons -----	5 298	—	8	101	223	347	1 580	1 606	1 433	212
3 persons -----	1 925	3	2	13	33	67	549	591	467	225
4 persons -----	1 058	—	—	5	21	91	199	296	446	236
5 persons -----	594	—	—	8	12	25	123	110	316	250+
6 persons -----	230	—	—	—	5	15	34	77	99	240
7 persons -----	110	—	—	—	10	13	26	14	47	221
8 or more persons -----	43	—	—	—	—	—	2	31	10	231
Median -----	2.08	3.00	1.09	1.50	1.55	1.74	1.98	2.14	2.34	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>7 795</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>224</b>
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	144
25 to 34 years -----	262	—	8	19	16	22	54	84	59	207
35 to 44 years -----	594	—	—	—	7	33	169	187	198	224
45 to 64 years -----	4 069	—	2	41	112	163	999	1 191	1 561	230
65 years and over -----	2 861	3	—	38	109	207	773	862	869	217
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>186</b>
15 to 24 years -----	29	—	—	6	—	—	13	5	5	183
25 to 34 years -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	33	6	2	181
35 to 44 years -----	111	—	7	8	—	10	24	29	33	211
45 to 64 years -----	408	—	5	12	42	47	146	91	65	184
65 years and over -----	612	—	11	22	34	66	241	126	112	186
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>193</b>
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	145
25 to 34 years -----	50	—	6	8	—	—	21	15	—	176
35 to 44 years -----	109	—	—	—	11	17	34	33	14	189
45 to 64 years -----	1 077	—	8	23	56	88	295	298	309	211
65 years and over -----	2 151	—	18	76	199	281	695	480	402	186
Median age -----	63.5	72.5	62.8	67.1	68.6	67.8	64.7	62.9	61.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	403	—	15	5	30	27	85	119	122	217
1975 to 1978 -----	1 049	—	—	20	43	101	295	309	281	211
1970 to 1974 -----	1 248	—	6	24	77	97	323	338	383	214
1960 to 1969 -----	2 727	3	8	94	173	184	620	716	929	220
1959 or earlier -----	6 974	—	36	110	263	542	2 174	1 928	1 921	209
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	271	—	14	27	53	48	90	18	21	147
4 rooms -----	1 499	—	6	59	135	199	519	376	205	184
5 rooms -----	2 767	3	26	65	174	290	937	774	498	194
6 rooms -----	3 746	—	—	72	134	231	1 088	1 160	1 061	215
7 rooms -----	2 277	—	19	25	45	135	563	684	806	226
8 or more rooms -----	1 841	—	—	5	45	48	300	398	1 045	250+
Median -----	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	397	—	—	11	24	33	67	115	147	228
1970 to 1974 -----	493	—	7	—	5	51	109	164	157	223
1960 to 1969 -----	1 739	—	6	26	119	83	364	484	657	228
1950 to 1959 -----	3 519	3	5	71	89	187	979	1 118	1 067	219
1940 to 1949 -----	1 686	—	18	45	83	165	489	393	493	205
1939 or earlier -----	4 567	—	29	100	266	432	1 489	1 136	1 115	199
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	126	—	2	16	8	15	74	5	6	165
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	803	—	41	53	83	112	297	123	94	169
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 066	—	14	55	203	289	732	527	246	182
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 647	—	2	71	91	225	1 006	698	554	196
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 823	3	6	30	100	176	764	949	795	218
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 618	—	—	16	90	61	352	524	575	228
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 659	—	—	12	11	40	225	480	891	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	464	—	—	—	—	33	40	73	318	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	132	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	111	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	46	250+
Median -----	\$41 800	\$42 500	\$18 100	\$30 300	\$30 000	\$32 700	\$36 600	\$43 200	\$51 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 428	3	28	136	189	253	1 147	908	764	198
10 to 14 percent -----	2 713	—	11	32	87	231	638	777	937	223
15 to 19 percent -----	1 757	—	17	10	74	118	497	532	509	215
20 to 24 percent -----	1 026	—	—	24	84	59	305	264	290	208
25 to 29 percent -----	742	—	6	17	33	72	204	171	239	211
30 to 34 percent -----	652	—	—	5	37	51	180	168	211	216
35 percent or more -----	1 972	—	3	18	77	167	503	532	672	220
Not computed -----	111	—	—	11	5	—	23	58	14	214
Median -----	15.0	10—	12.0	10—	16.0	14.8	14.6	14.9	16.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>12 401</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>212</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	6 859	—	11	91	260	396	1 743	1 979	2 379	223
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 215	3	31	87	222	389	1 330	1 148	1 005	202
Other built-in electric units -----	359	—	—	16	19	39	81	114	90	211
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	193	—	—	—	12	45	65	35	36	180
Other means -----	775	—	23	59	73	82	278	134	126	177
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>5 273</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>225</b>
Central system -----	620	—	—	2	18	24	117	128	331	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	4 653	—	24	68	150	281	1 234	1 284	1 612	222
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>12 401</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>212</b>
Utility gas -----	1 450	—	—	13	68	160	445	347	417	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	212	—	—	25	17	45	57	37	31	167
Electricity -----	427	—	11	24	21	47	92	123	109	208
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	9 930	3	44	153	449	629	2 775	2 852	3 025	216
Other -----	382	—	10	38	31	70	128	51	54	166



Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	53 591	5 519	6 474	12 768	14 743	14 087	27 051	1 677	3 656	6 094	5 380	10 244
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	41 196	4 618	5 415	10 583	11 243	9 337	10 461	641	1 406	2 351	2 231	3 832
15 to 24 years .....	611	127	112	135	153	84	1 207	87	205	256	274	385
25 to 34 years .....	7 829	1 874	1 555	1 355	1 558	1 487	3 625	236	535	895	896	1 063
35 to 44 years .....	10 939	1 480	2 033	3 471	2 190	1 765	1 921	127	229	415	413	737
45 to 64 years .....	16 455	870	1 369	4 810	5 484	3 922	2 272	131	176	431	373	1 161
65 years and over .....	5 362	267	346	812	1 858	2 079	1 436	60	261	354	275	486
Male householder, no wife present .....	4 048	359	360	671	1 113	1 545	6 337	372	786	1 462	1 218	2 499
15 to 24 years .....	193	36	26	38	46	47	1 433	86	183	338	313	513
25 to 34 years .....	689	115	133	129	108	204	2 144	145	332	507	397	763
35 to 44 years .....	774	103	112	173	140	246	928	76	83	189	186	394
45 to 64 years .....	1 320	81	67	202	433	537	1 124	34	79	259	188	564
65 years and over .....	1 072	24	22	129	386	511	708	31	109	169	134	265
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 347	542	699	1 514	2 387	3 205	10 253	664	1 464	2 281	1 931	3 913
15 to 24 years .....	76	17	10	8	16	25	1 654	104	190	259	454	647
25 to 34 years .....	547	90	107	106	121	123	2 511	213	326	581	527	864
35 to 44 years .....	1 168	138	166	355	266	243	1 284	61	121	311	296	495
45 to 64 years .....	2 937	180	215	549	955	1 038	2 080	68	262	545	297	908
65 years and over .....	3 619	117	201	496	1 029	1 776	2 724	218	565	585	357	999
Median age .....	48.5	37.3	39.6	46.5	54.1	56.1	37.1	34.3	36.3	37.2	33.9	40.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 984	1 735	684	938	773	854	10 210	844	1 315	2 508	2 169	3 374
1975 to 1978 .....	12 213	3 784	1 818	2 281	2 164	2 166	9 899	833	1 626	2 303	1 879	3 258
1970 to 1974 .....	10 274	—	3 972	2 144	2 004	2 154	3 594	—	715	797	677	1 405
1960 to 1969 .....	13 768	—	—	7 405	3 570	2 793	2 212	—	—	486	413	1 313
1959 or earlier .....	12 352	—	—	—	6 232	6 120	1 136	—	—	—	242	894
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	40	8	—	6	12	14	949	50	122	147	182	448
2 rooms .....	131	13	8	13	67	30	1 770	61	301	353	375	680
3 rooms .....	715	72	69	129	195	250	6 501	567	1 209	1 779	955	1 991
4 rooms .....	4 855	572	722	1 043	1 536	982	7 954	464	1 110	2 091	1 748	2 541
5 rooms .....	9 457	931	891	1 909	3 304	2 422	5 544	341	577	1 065	1 295	2 266
6 rooms .....	12 860	1 290	1 080	2 468	4 233	3 789	2 565	108	228	424	589	1 216
7 or more rooms .....	25 533	2 633	3 704	7 200	5 396	6 600	1 768	86	109	235	236	1 102
Median .....	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53 315	5 510	6 459	12 748	14 697	13 901	26 320	1 656	3 624	6 028	5 264	9 748
0.50 or less .....	34 298	3 361	3 734	7 374	9 724	10 105	16 033	942	2 225	3 593	3 046	6 227
0.51 to 1.00 .....	18 281	2 111	2 630	5 198	4 824	3 518	9 368	665	1 263	2 257	1 979	3 204
1.01 to 1.50 .....	633	38	77	154	128	236	719	39	115	117	193	255
1.51 or more .....	103	9	18	22	21	42	200	10	21	61	46	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	276	—	15	20	46	186	731	21	32	66	116	496
0.50 or less .....	192	2	15	17	34	124	284	12	13	39	38	182
0.51 to 1.00 .....	77	7	—	3	12	55	378	9	13	20	74	262
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	41	—	—	7	4	30
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	22
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	6 826	462	524	1 124	2 013	2 703	10 246	656	1 607	2 319	1 842	3 822
2 persons .....	15 672	1 540	1 384	2 940	5 056	4 752	8 037	486	1 416	1 888	1 601	3 048
3 persons .....	9 971	1 111	1 162	2 333	2 993	2 372	3 900	267	402	887	800	1 520
4 persons .....	11 475	1 438	2 030	3 389	2 586	2 032	2 654	161	358	646	592	897
5 persons .....	5 947	656	954	1 866	1 259	1 212	1 290	66	135	213	350	526
6 or more persons .....	3 700	312	420	1 116	836	1 016	924	41	116	141	195	431
Median .....	2.93	3.18	3.58	3.49	2.60	2.41	1.91	1.88	1.72	1.89	2.03	1.93
Total persons .....	168 622	18 194	22 849	44 247	43 006	40 326	60 280	3 505	8 133	13 579	12 498	22 565
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	46 753	4 516	5 361	11 449	14 015	11 412	5 533	240	401	907	1 623	2 362
2 .....	2 700	57	63	172	368	2 040	4 390	74	88	379	1 063	2 786
3 and 4 .....	680	78	28	61	85	428	4 908	245	428	719	1 009	2 507
5 to 9 .....	469	134	64	71	74	126	4 080	229	658	1 143	539	1 511
10 to 49 .....	254	77	23	63	31	60	5 626	576	1 145	2 038	933	934
50 or more .....	50	8	13	10	19	—	1 989	238	789	722	144	96
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 685	649	922	942	151	21	525	75	147	186	69	48
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	53 585	5 519	6 474	12 768	14 743	14 081	27 050	1 677	3 656	6 094	5 380	10 243
Steam or hot water system .....	29 835	3 288	3 544	8 383	6 796	7 824	14 598	725	1 382	3 656	2 875	5 960
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	17 023	1 361	1 608	2 653	6 789	4 612	6 919	517	1 112	1 210	1 562	2 518
Other built-in electric units .....	2 306	324	839	728	188	227	2 882	337	1 056	855	290	344
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	419	36	36	59	63	225	258	22	22	55	40	119
Other means .....	4 002	510	447	945	907	1 193	2 393	76	84	318	613	1 302
Air conditioning .....	25 781	2 332	3 529	7 083	7 613	5 224	12 673	1 080	2 384	4 580	1 922	2 707
Central system .....	3 221	560	721	778	831	331	1 293	326	464	229	118	156
1 or more individual room units .....	22 560	1 772	2 808	6 305	6 782	4 893	11 380	754	1 920	4 351	1 804	2 551
House heating fuel .....	53 585	5 519	6 474	12 768	14 743	14 081	27 050	1 677	3 656	6 094	5 380	10 243
Utility gas .....	7 177	777	1 302	1 654	1 554	1 890	5 397	372	826	1 358	961	1 880
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	414	26	21	49	113	207	502	27	70	76	152	177
Electricity .....	2 669	444	904	781	256	284	3 855	500	1 498	1 062	349	446
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	40 685	3 925	3 935	9 601	12 226	10 998	16 637	761	1 259	3 536	3 745	7 336
Other .....	2 640	347	312	683	594	704	659	17	3	62	173	404
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 330	117	236	458	649	870	3 921	219	395	579	957	1 771
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	2.1	3.6	3.6	4.4	6.2	14.5	13.1	10.8	9.5	17.8	17.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 955	119	228	527	818	1 263	4 410	232	659	717	921	1 881
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 937	333	450	815	1 447	1 892	5 657	318	675	1 020	1 183	2 461
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	2 719	200	300	501	832	886	3 143	183	410	727	637	1 186
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	2 701	288	275	513	729	896	2 280	160	268	590	426	836
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6 856	712	732	1 270	2 077	2 065	4 221	335	531	1 032	823	1 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8 178	1 087	1 064	1 695	2 313	2 019	3 153	202	404	866	672	1 009
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12 992	1 574	1 863	3 465	3 300	2 790	2 817	190	487	766	479	895
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8 814	964	1 229	2 910	2 259	1 452	990	50	158	265	190	327
\$50,000 or more .....	3 439	242	333	1 072	968	824	380	7	64	111	49	149
Median .....	\$23 993	\$25 097	\$25 830	\$27 991	\$23 122	\$20 097	\$12 846	\$14 148	\$13 284	\$14 970	\$12 300	\$11 644
Mean .....	\$26 078	\$26 480	\$26 799	\$29 423	\$25 550	\$23 108	\$15 171	\$15 079	\$16 247	\$16 824	\$14 477	\$14 184

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	53 591	46 753	4 153	2 685	27 051	5 533	4 390	4 908	4 080	5 626	1 989	525
Condominium housing units	563	199	364	—	147	28	—	34	20	43	22	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	41 196	37 004	2 581	1 611	10 461	3 281	1 866	1 615	1 240	1 630	549	280
15 to 24 years	611	449	32	130	1 207	225	202	250	180	233	39	78
25 to 34 years	7 829	6 978	476	375	3 625	1 058	624	617	403	627	210	86
35 to 44 years	10 939	10 226	432	281	1 921	782	319	202	253	262	88	15
45 to 64 years	16 455	14 981	1 027	447	2 272	897	478	315	184	230	109	59
65 years and over	5 362	4 370	614	378	1 436	319	243	231	220	278	103	42
Male householder, no wife present	4 048	3 150	557	341	6 337	911	870	1 157	1 172	1 681	467	79
15 to 24 years	193	129	20	44	1 433	153	209	281	230	392	147	21
25 to 34 years	689	503	112	74	2 144	310	287	366	389	629	140	23
35 to 44 years	774	567	123	84	928	190	116	123	178	261	50	10
45 to 64 years	1 320	1 062	179	79	1 124	147	150	236	244	295	39	13
65 years and over	1 072	889	123	60	708	111	108	151	131	104	91	12
Female householder, no husband present	8 347	6 599	1 015	733	10 253	1 341	1 654	2 136	1 668	2 315	973	166
15 to 24 years	76	46	14	16	1 654	107	254	417	327	374	131	44
25 to 34 years	547	443	52	52	2 511	307	331	605	480	633	114	41
35 to 44 years	1 168	966	65	137	1 284	325	232	219	220	260	14	14
45 to 64 years	2 937	2 343	362	232	2 080	300	395	422	300	452	175	36
65 years and over	3 619	2 801	522	296	2 724	302	442	473	341	596	539	31
Median age	48.5	48.0	55.3	50.5	37.1	39.0	39.3	34.4	35.4	34.5	48.8	31.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4 984	4 106	379	499	10 210	1 801	1 436	2 032	1 678	2 322	705	236
1975 to 1978	12 213	10 230	942	1 041	9 899	1 872	1 435	1 768	1 563	2 200	871	190
1970 to 1974	10 274	8 994	656	624	3 594	739	649	501	565	712	356	72
1960 to 1969	13 768	12 552	730	486	2 212	627	545	385	222	349	57	27
1959 or earlier	12 352	10 871	1 446	35	1 136	494	325	222	52	43	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	40	18	22	—	949	48	37	111	257	321	152	23
2 rooms	131	86	29	16	1 770	71	166	384	398	518	227	6
3 rooms	715	348	224	143	6 501	458	703	1 344	1 356	1 895	676	69
4 rooms	4 855	2 807	700	1 348	7 954	1 037	1 247	1 682	1 335	1 852	572	229
5 rooms	9 457	7 247	1 248	962	5 544	1 337	1 429	1 635	541	777	254	171
6 rooms	12 860	11 849	835	176	2 565	1 159	618	311	142	221	93	21
7 or more rooms	25 533	24 398	1 095	40	1 768	1 423	190	41	51	42	15	6
Median	6.4	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.0	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53 315	46 647	3 989	2 679	26 320	5 461	4 290	4 844	3 890	5 421	1 889	525
0.50 or less	34 298	29 977	2 705	1 616	16 033	3 075	2 673	2 948	2 409	3 464	1 213	251
0.51 to 1.00	18 281	16 116	1 172	993	9 368	2 164	1 443	1 749	1 311	1 856	614	231
1.01 to 1.50	633	489	98	46	719	196	157	119	121	73	35	18
1.51 or more	103	65	14	24	200	26	17	28	49	28	27	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	276	106	164	6	731	72	100	64	190	205	100	—
0.50 or less	192	58	128	6	284	60	36	35	48	45	60	—
0.51 to 1.00	77	41	36	—	378	8	55	14	114	160	27	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	41	4	7	9	14	—	7	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	28	—	2	6	14	—	6	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	62	34	22	6	1 157	56	61	168	296	377	176	23
1	1 698	1 017	492	139	10 275	758	1 221	2 106	2 064	3 072	979	75
2	11 289	7 901	1 654	1 734	9 924	1 695	2 043	1 947	1 370	1 863	670	336
3	25 153	23 190	1 259	704	4 225	1 951	911	616	275	253	128	91
4	12 246	11 722	486	38	1 068	733	139	63	50	47	36	—
5 or more	3 143	2 889	240	14	402	340	15	8	25	14	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 955	2 289	391	275	4 410	600	634	879	663	966	576	92
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 937	3 757	588	592	5 657	921	1 000	1 137	983	1 037	439	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 719	2 044	352	323	3 143	575	473	596	568	622	214	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 701	2 229	215	257	2 280	443	380	468	311	466	171	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 856	5 763	639	454	4 221	903	734	746	615	965	197	61
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 178	7 199	578	401	3 153	716	584	540	448	673	145	47
\$30,000 to \$34,999	12 992	11 914	789	289	2 817	749	442	396	347	664	182	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 814	8 325	400	89	990	475	101	116	77	172	41	8
\$50,000 or more	3 439	3 233	201	5	380	151	42	30	68	61	24	4
Median	\$23 993	\$25 069	\$19 202	\$13 983	\$15 846	\$16 126	\$13 079	\$11 837	\$11 734	\$13 509	\$9 724	\$10 803
Mean	\$26 078	\$27 008	\$22 539	\$15 360	\$18 757	\$18 757	\$14 630	\$13 609	\$14 730	\$15 278	\$12 361	\$12 553
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	53 585	46 753	4 147	2 685	27 050	5 533	4 390	4 907	4 080	5 626	1 989	525
Steam or hot water system	29 835	27 433	2 199	203	14 598	2 438	2 289	2 713	2 420	3 636	1 056	46
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 023	13 414	1 420	2 189	6 919	1 954	1 386	1 110	817	959	373	320
Other built-in electric units	2 306	2 109	169	28	2 882	298	222	540	526	829	461	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 419	380	28	11	258	66	51	43	29	29	17	23
Other means	4 002	3 417	331	254	2 393	777	442	501	288	173	82	130
Air conditioning	25 781	22 536	1 953	1 292	12 673	1 835	1 277	2 030	2 197	3 988	1 167	179
Central system	3 221	2 630	312	279	1 293	154	46	251	269	400	135	38
Vehicles available	51 160	44 993	3 671	2 496	21 401	5 054	3 435	3 750	3 055	4 358	1 283	466
1	15 712	12 765	1 580	1 367	13 643	2 393	2 172	2 700	2 139	2 987	963	289
2 or more	35 448	32 228	2 091	1 129	7 758	2 661	1 263	1 050	916	1 371	320	177
House heating fuel	53 585	46 753	4 147	2 685	27 050	5 533	4 390	4 907	4 080	5 626	1 989	525
Utility gas	7 177	6 322	855	—	5 397	678	929	1 095	1 103	1 260	332	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	414	341	28	45	502	126	84	95	64	78	46	9
Electricity	2 669	2 399	219	51	3 855	402	288	656	711	1 169	623	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40 685	35 216	2 930	2 539	16 637	3 892	3 009	3 010	2 184	3 069	981	492
Other	2 640	2 475	115	50	659	435	80	51	18	50	7	18
Water heating fuel	53 538	46 712	4 147	2 679	26 928	5 515	4 386	4 902	4 041	5 576	1 983	525
Utility gas	8 616	7 278	1 325	13	6 724	716	1 372	1 409	1 339	1 438	441	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 890	3 357	292	241	1 972	866	395	259	146	175	62	69
Electricity	10 623	7 906	508	2 209	6 033	1 549	622	895	773	1 181	593	420
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30 095	27 879	2 000	216	12 100	2 353	1 986	2 339	1 779	2 736	880	27
Other	314	292	22	—	99	31	11	4	46	7	—	—
Family householder	45 891	40 861	3 115	1 915	14 748	4 073	2 627	2 442	1 900	2 538	796	272
With own children under 18 years	24 892	22 721	1 252	919	8 047	2 457	1 329	1 336	896	1 401	401	227
With own children under 6 years	8 755	7 891	450	414	4 105	1 147	623	715	493	758	227	142
Female householder, no husband present	3 499	2 904	345	250	3 690	663	646	754	530	791	219	87
With own children under 18 years	1 656	1 408	111	137	2 734	492	436	579	379	633	141	74
With own children under 6 years	200	184	7	9	1 139	147	146	263	177	295	73	38
Nonfamily householder	7 700	5 892	1 038	770	12 303	1 460	1 763	2 466	2 180	3 088	1 193	153
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 330	1 832	267	231	3 921	640	671	844	565	768	299	134
Percent below poverty level	4.3	3.9	6.4	8.6	14.5	11.6	15.3	17.2	13.8	13.7	15.0	25.5



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>53 591</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>15 672</b>	<b>9 971</b>	<b>11 475</b>	<b>5 947</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>168 622</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 080	—	724	454	313	241	190	99	59	3.20	7 650
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	886	451	305	67	21	33	9	—	—	1.48	1 608
4 rooms .....	4 855	1 490	2 244	648	389	60	—	14	—	1.92	10 186
5 rooms .....	9 457	1 835	3 617	1 684	1 455	553	254	37	22	2.30	25 081
6 rooms .....	12 860	1 578	4 127	2 715	2 617	1 231	423	146	23	2.77	38 209
7 rooms .....	11 608	760	2 778	2 436	3 192	1 643	584	161	54	3.43	39 729
8 or more rooms .....	13 925	712	2 601	2 421	3 801	2 427	1 178	525	260	3.82	53 809
Median .....	6.4	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>53 315</b>	<b>6 742</b>	<b>15 593</b>	<b>9 914</b>	<b>11 451</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>167 932</b>
1.00 or less .....	52 579	6 742	15 591	9 912	11 430	5 847	2 170	676	211	2.90	163 258
1.01 to 1.50 .....	633	—	—	2	13	60	254	183	121	6.45	3 992
1.51 or more .....	103	—	2	—	8	33	9	14	37	6.44	682
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>276</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>690</b>
1.00 or less .....	269	84	79	50	24	7	15	10	—	2.14	674
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	16
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	46 753	5 294	13 139	8 793	10 646	5 561	2 192	798	330	3.06	149 660
2 or more .....	4 153	896	1 512	683	510	276	196	67	13	2.28	11 873
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 685	636	1 021	495	319	110	60	18	26	2.19	7 089
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>42 010</b>	<b>4 628</b>	<b>11 477</b>	<b>7 898</b>	<b>9 831</b>	<b>5 141</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>135 510</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	180	48	50	29	47	6	—	—	—	2.34	419
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 219	273	465	156	127	143	34	14	7	2.22	3 162
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	3 851	869	1 310	600	543	282	118	54	75	2.31	9 610
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	6 749	1 074	2 106	1 292	1 164	668	269	132	44	2.65	19 579
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	9 688	1 131	2 764	1 856	2 148	1 145	508	109	27	3.01	30 517
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	7 926	646	1 857	1 517	2 206	1 175	381	118	26	3.46	27 370
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	8 557	461	2 070	1 758	2 455	1 103	469	155	86	3.49	30 285
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 362	98	511	460	705	351	135	89	13	3.66	8 648
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 182	28	260	186	342	251	47	41	27	3.84	4 763
\$150,000 or more .....	296	84	44	94	17	40	11	6	—	3.71	1 157
Median .....	\$49 300	\$40 400	\$46 400	\$50 100	\$53 700	\$52 500	\$51 800	\$54 400	\$52 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>53 591</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>15 672</b>	<b>9 971</b>	<b>11 475</b>	<b>5 947</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>168 622</b>
Median income .....	\$23 993	\$8 764	\$21 030	\$26 320	\$27 707	\$29 118	\$30 016	\$33 340	\$27 083	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.6	29.3	17.7	17.5	18.6	17.9	17.8	14.9	17.1	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.6	28.2	19.4	19.4	19.6	18.7	18.9	16.6	17.4	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	15.0	30.1	15.0	10.7	10.8	10—	10—	10—	14.9	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>2 330</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 002	\$2500—	\$2 889	\$2 742	\$4 677	\$5 430	\$7 330	\$8 359	\$9 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	33.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	50+	50+	49.5	50+	50+	40.0	37.5	33.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 051</b>	<b>10 246</b>	<b>8 037</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>60 280</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 723	—	1 696	498	269	156	64	32	8	2.30	7 494
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	949	818	68	41	14	—	8	—	—	1.08	1 168
2 rooms .....	1 770	1 366	336	51	11	6	—	—	—	1.15	2 241
3 rooms .....	6 501	4 200	1 837	322	100	36	6	—	—	1.27	9 286
4 rooms .....	7 954	2 550	2 921	1 414	796	215	37	21	—	1.99	17 020
5 rooms .....	5 544	935	1 883	1 216	866	428	155	52	9	2.48	15 128
6 rooms .....	2 565	233	669	508	542	345	143	100	25	3.25	8 790
7 or more rooms .....	1 768	144	323	348	325	260	217	100	51	3.71	6 647
Median .....	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>26 320</b>	<b>9 775</b>	<b>7 926</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>58 972</b>
1.00 or less .....	25 401	9 775	7 864	3 772	2 495	1 024	360	93	18	1.87	54 096
1.01 to 1.50 .....	719	—	—	51	91	201	178	148	50	5.59	3 951
1.51 or more .....	200	—	62	21	23	42	14	21	17	4.24	925
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>731</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1 308</b>
1.00 or less .....	662	471	105	36	34	9	—	7	—	1.20	1 018
1.01 to 1.50 .....	41	—	—	—	9	14	14	4	—	5.32	212
1.51 or more .....	28	—	6	20	2	—	—	—	—	2.90	78
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 533	1 076	1 550	1 098	783	516	276	169	65	2.63	16 129
2 .....	4 390	1 370	1 473	690	478	249	82	38	10	2.06	10 104
3 and 4 .....	4 908	2 009	1 525	616	482	181	78	17	—	1.79	10 339
5 to 9 .....	4 080	1 824	1 292	478	238	164	41	38	5	1.67	7 940
10 to 49 .....	5 626	2 741	1 588	667	488	95	38	4	5	1.55	10 806
50 or more .....	1 989	1 099	467	233	96	44	43	7	—	1.40	3 656
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	525	127	142	118	89	41	8	—	—	2.45	1 306
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>25 496</b>	<b>9 958</b>	<b>7 556</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>56 350</b>
Less than \$100 .....	773	648	56	45	17	7	—	—	—	1.10	920
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 419	802	304	155	68	67	14	—	9	1.38	2 899
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 885	1 616	717	319	138	51	24	8	12	1.39	5 076
\$200 to \$249 .....	4 465	2 069	1 316	470	343	154	94	19	—	1.62	8 516
\$250 to \$299 .....	5 701	2 369	1 845	750	475	187	63	12	—	1.76	11 244
\$300 to \$349 .....	4 372	1 377	1 474	741	404	220	78	15	3	2.26	6 294
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 382	521	882	445	322	133	61	15	20	2.95	5 620
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 729	190	490	406	352	158	75	38	9	3.89	2 292
\$500 or more .....	519	52	69	84	140	103	40	22	—	2.27	3 324
No cash rent .....	1 251	314	403	167	196	100	38	21	12	...	...
Median .....	\$274	\$243	\$284	\$298	\$311	\$317	\$319	\$337	\$413	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>27 051</b>	<b>10 246</b>	<b>8 037</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>60 280</b>
Median income .....	\$12 846	\$9 122	\$14 822	\$15 302	\$16 594	\$18 870	\$18 824	\$21 384	\$19 464	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.3	28.7	22.7	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.3	19.2	21.6	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>3 921</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 590	\$2 933	\$3 825	\$3 542	\$5 453	\$5 818	\$6 923	\$6 413	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.4	50+	16.5	...	...



Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age				
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over			
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units																									
PERSONS IN UNIT																									
1 person	6 826	324	1 561	766	5 790	4 373	130	407	342	673	767	45	155	146	1 396	2 765	45	123	264	809	2 637	65.7			
2 persons	15 672	202	1 974	1 563	4 139	707	16	167	208	353	213	21	42	111	809	637	21	160	371	730	59.4				
3 persons	9 971	75	2 907	4 202	3 393	152	4	21	49	86	75	6	4	78	189	62	4	6	251	189	47.3				
4 persons	11 475	6	1 016	2 804	1 717	75	4	14	16	65	6	—	—	100	80	24	—	—	100	80	39.8				
5 persons	5 947	6	371	1 604	1 416	55	—	18	41	32	5	—	—	36	93	14	—	—	36	93	41.6				
6 or more persons	3 700	2 44	3 63	4 25	3 09	2 11	1 24	1 35	1 72	1 48	1 20	1 34	2 46	2 97	1 59	1 15	1 34	2 46	2 97	1 59	1 15	43.6			
Median	2.93	1 693	28 563	47 079	56 060	12 313	293	1 221	1 641	2 571	1 501	121	1 363	3 410	5 932	4 861	121	1 363	3 410	5 932	4 861	...			
Total persons	168 622	611	7 812	10 922	16 412	5 327	180	689	769	1 286	1 042	73	545	1 159	2 906	3 582	73	545	1 159	2 906	3 582	48.4			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53 315	611	7 812	10 922	16 412	5 327	180	689	769	1 286	1 042	73	545	1 159	2 906	3 582	73	545	1 159	2 906	3 582	48.4			
1.01 or more persons per room	706	6	143	310	208	17	—	5	12	9	6	—	—	2	5	3	—	—	2	5	3	40.8			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	276	—	—	—	—	35	13	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	37	27.5			
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified owner-occupied housing units																									
With a mortgage	42 010	442	6 536	9 498	13 209	3 678	101	433	493	905	740	46	410	918	2 139	2 462	46	410	918	2 139	2 462	47.3			
Less than 15 percent	29 409	433	6 274	8 904	9 140	817	72	392	382	497	128	28	360	809	1 062	311	28	360	809	1 062	311	41.9			
15 to 19 percent	8 578	10	581	2 718	4 476	121	9	46	87	161	24	4	4	82	221	23	4	4	82	221	23	47.0			
20 to 24 percent	5 752	67	1 434	2 277	2 186	157	18	68	94	136	19	9	38	102	155	28	9	38	102	155	28	41.6			
25 to 29 percent	3 484	94	1 659	1 594	552	91	31	104	114	58	11	9	22	102	107	23	9	22	102	107	23	37.9			
30 to 34 percent	1 910	64	563	596	318	60	—	69	43	35	13	—	42	89	68	8	—	42	89	68	8	36.5			
35 percent or more	3 685	68	750	677	633	217	14	63	35	64	50	9	174	360	369	202	9	174	360	369	202	37.9			
Not computed	125	—	15	7	26	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.4			
Median	19.6	26.7	23.4	18.8	15.2	24.0	26.5	23.9	20.4	18.1	29.5	23.9	36.6	32.8	25.9	45.1	23.9	36.6	32.8	25.9	45.1	43.9			
Not mortgaged																									
Less than 10 percent	12 401	9	262	594	4 069	861	29	41	111	408	612	18	3	109	1 077	2 151	18	3	109	1 077	2 151	63.5			
10 to 14 percent	3 428	6	96	236	1 951	455	6	29	35	158	92	3	23	72	168	148	3	23	72	168	148	57.0			
15 to 19 percent	2 713	3	81	207	1 644	604	—	12	26	79	95	—	5	19	177	243	—	5	19	177	243	60.3			
20 to 24 percent	1 757	—	42	180	436	594	—	—	9	69	72	—	—	17	158	276	—	—	17	158	276	66.2			
25 to 29 percent	1 026	—	12	18	171	395	—	—	9	14	63	—	—	12	9	186	—	—	12	9	186	67.7			
30 to 34 percent	742	—	3	3	95	249	—	—	16	20	51	—	—	2	97	194	—	—	2	97	194	69.2			
35 percent or more	652	—	8	14	70	186	—	—	70	6	49	—	—	3	77	220	—	—	3	77	220	70.4			
Not computed	1 972	—	7	36	166	395	10	—	14	39	184	6	—	4	27	868	6	—	4	27	868	70.9			
Median	11.1	—	13	11.5	10.3	18.0	33.3	10	13.9	12.2	23.5	24.3	10	19.1	21.2	30.5	24.3	10	19.1	21.2	30.5	...			
Total	15.0	10	11.8	11.5	10.3	18.0	33.3	10	13.9	12.2	23.5	24.3	10	19.1	21.2	30.5	24.3	10	19.1	21.2	30.5	...			
Renter-occupied housing units																									
PERSONS IN UNIT																									
1 person	10 246	727	1 329	333	930	228	822	1 489	638	894	595	717	1 148	308	1 214	2 421	717	1 148	308	1 214	2 421	45.0			
2 persons	8 037	325	947	356	566	146	484	431	140	154	92	518	511	351	502	578	518	511	351	502	578	34.7			
3 persons	3 900	120	902	536	289	47	89	165	85	41	14	275	410	281	209	215	275	410	281	209	215	33.4			
4 persons	2 654	21	285	403	212	15	31	45	7	27	7	18	306	131	103	15	18	306	131	103	15	33.8			
5 persons	1 920	14	162	293	275	208	—	6	29	8	—	—	—	91	157	13	—	—	91	157	13	38.7			
6 or more persons	924	2 33	3 01	4 01	2 86	2 08	1 37	1 22	1 23	1 13	1 09	1 49	45	56	39	5	1 49	45	56	39	5	41.0			
Median	1.91	3 081	11 616	7 526	7 381	3 038	2 341	3 080	1 533	1 489	848	3 076	5 393	3 470	3 502	2 976	3 076	5 393	3 470	3 502	2 976	...			
Total persons	60 280	1 198	3 540	1 881	2 261	1 419	1 355	2 078	872	999	687	1 611	2 451	1 267	2 012	2 669	1 611	2 451	1 267	2 012	2 669	37.0			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	319	53	235	241	145	2	15	6	19	—	—	—	—	60	48	6	—	—	60	48	6	36.9			
1.01 or more persons per room	731	9	65	40	—	17	78	66	56	125	21	43	60	17	68	55	43	60	17	68	55	38.0			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	—	30	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	6	2	7	—	11	6	2	7	—	28.3			
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified renter-occupied housing units																									
Less than 15 percent	25 496	1 127	3 384	1 629	1 985	1 316	1 365	2 061	891	1 087	662	1 636	2 462	1 230	2 023	2 438	1 636	2 462	1 230	2 023	2 438	36.7			
15 to 19 percent	4 142	205	807	454	527	158	136	552	315	260	58	63	179	137	187	74	63	179	137	187	74	36.0			
20 to 24 percent	4 103	179	812	345	404	129	187	404	208	181	57	246	430	204	210	104	246	430	204	210	104	33.5			
25 to 29 percent	2 966	152	590	259	223	182	231	362	110	121	49	266	375	181	213	31	266	375	181	213	31	33.3			
30 to 34 percent	1 761	86	361	163	164	173	233	156	92	124	86	154	307	145	294	311	154	307	145	294	311	36.4			
35 to 49 percent	3 183	136	311	44	133	108	138	116	22	72	51	174	197	79	173	20	174	197	79	173	20	35.5			
50 percent or more	4 246	84	113	88	127	108	230	202	14	129	117	216	302	150	365	590	216	302	150	365	590	42.4			
Not computed	1 513	35	168	126	251	158	40	52	30	59	35	82	103	42	120	169	82	103	42	120	169	...			
Median	25.3	22.5	19.9	19.3	19.2	28.2	27.3	19.9	17.8	23.0	35.1	34.2	28.2	27.5	31.4	42.6	34.2	28.2	27.5	31.4	42.6	...			

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	6 826	2 319	130	407	342	673	767	4 507	45	155	146	1 396	2 765
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 742	2 268	130	407	337	648	746	4 474	45	155	146	1 377	2 751
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	51	-	-	5	25	21	33	-	-	-	19	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 294	1 806	96	302	243	513	652	3 488	28	113	119	1 079	2 149
2 or more	896	299	-	56	77	106	60	597	11	31	17	165	373
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	636	214	34	49	22	54	55	422	6	11	10	152	243
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 782	346	12	-	27	102	205	1 436	12	4	10	281	1 129
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 039	516	31	51	32	115	287	1 523	10	28	32	451	1 002
\$10,000 to \$12,499	549	199	11	29	26	74	59	350	-	15	15	171	149
\$12,500 to \$14,999	456	113	4	13	16	27	53	343	7	16	5	124	191
\$15,000 to \$19,999	800	325	36	102	40	91	56	475	16	47	38	216	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	468	325	28	94	70	107	26	143	-	4	17	63	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999	501	318	8	96	60	96	58	183	-	34	24	73	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	172	131	-	13	44	58	16	41	-	7	-	17	17
\$50,000 or more	59	46	-	9	27	3	7	13	-	-	5	-	8
Median	\$8 764	\$14 679	\$15 625	\$20 287	\$21 786	\$16 005	\$7 349	\$7 251	\$12 679	\$16 066	\$16 250	\$9 610	\$6 001
Mean	\$11 967	\$16 586	\$14 349	\$20 730	\$24 133	\$17 144	\$10 911	\$9 590	\$10 594	\$18 098	\$17 593	\$11 208	\$7 857
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 628	1 529	74	265	213	426	551	3 099	28	107	110	980	1 874
With a mortgage	1 485	742	57	259	141	204	81	743	15	95	82	341	210
Less than \$200	110	44	-	6	-	13	25	66	-	-	-	23	43
\$200 to \$249	118	50	5	10	20	12	3	68	-	10	-	22	36
\$250 to \$299	222	82	6	18	20	19	19	140	-	-	6	88	46
\$300 to \$349	233	93	7	26	7	41	12	140	6	29	18	52	35
\$350 to \$399	229	99	8	20	27	36	8	130	9	7	21	82	11
\$400 to \$499	344	220	25	103	37	47	8	124	-	30	22	55	17
\$500 to \$599	123	90	6	55	12	17	-	33	-	7	5	19	2
\$600 to \$749	87	50	-	12	13	19	6	37	-	12	5	-	20
\$750 or more	19	14	-	9	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-
Median	\$363	\$402	\$407	\$459	\$394	\$374	\$283	\$335	\$358	\$408	\$390	\$336	\$278
Not mortgaged	3 143	787	17	6	72	222	470	2 356	13	12	28	639	1 664
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	55	23	-	-	7	5	11	32	-	6	-	8	18
\$75 to \$99	126	41	6	-	8	5	22	85	-	-	-	23	62
\$100 to \$124	282	48	-	-	-	20	28	234	-	-	11	40	183
\$125 to \$149	393	75	-	-	-	26	49	318	6	-	-	62	250
\$150 to \$199	984	298	6	4	11	87	190	686	-	6	-	189	491
\$200 to \$249	685	166	5	-	29	52	80	519	-	-	17	136	366
\$250 or more	618	136	-	2	17	27	90	482	7	-	-	181	294
Median	\$186	\$185	\$171	\$188	\$217	\$182	\$183	\$187	\$250+	\$112	\$209	\$199	\$182
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	23.5	28.1	24.6	19.1	18.5	29.3	33.2	23.4	24.8	26.4	29.0	37.2
With a mortgage	28.2	23.9	27.7	24.8	20.8	21.0	37.6	39.3	22.5	28.4	25.4	37.3	50+
Not mortgaged	30.1	22.7	32.1	12.5	12.3	16.3	28.0	32.2	24.6	15.0	27.8	26.0	34.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	777	180	12	-	25	78	65	597	6	4	2	200	385
Percent below poverty level	11.4	7.8	9.2	-	7.3	11.6	8.5	13.2	13.3	2.6	1.4	14.3	13.9
Renter-occupied housing units	10 246	4 438	822	1 489	638	894	595	5 808	717	1 148	308	1 214	2 421
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 775	4 137	770	1 427	590	776	574	5 638	697	1 100	302	1 160	2 379
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	471	301	52	62	48	118	21	170	20	48	6	54	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 076	519	52	168	103	103	93	557	27	128	36	130	236
2	1 370	520	75	162	80	111	92	850	115	123	33	229	350
3 and 4	2 009	801	146	247	88	189	131	1 208	201	281	71	238	417
5 to 9	1 824	829	147	275	119	198	90	1 095	143	254	97	188	313
10 to 49	2 741	1 325	281	490	210	250	94	1 416	159	300	71	315	571
50 or more	1 099	381	100	133	28	32	88	718	65	52	-	98	503
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	127	63	21	14	10	11	7	64	7	10	-	16	31
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 956	743	130	100	47	211	255	2 213	238	114	45	398	1 418
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 605	961	261	247	83	204	166	1 644	275	202	80	348	739
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 227	538	153	180	51	113	41	689	108	261	59	154	107
\$12,500 to \$14,999	780	420	82	171	54	58	55	360	24	178	16	80	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 370	793	141	397	119	112	24	577	66	282	61	128	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	756	568	49	239	133	110	37	188	6	76	27	49	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	415	318	6	149	97	58	8	97	-	27	13	43	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	104	84	-	6	54	20	4	20	-	8	-	7	5
\$50,000 or more	33	13	-	-	-	8	5	20	-	-	7	-	6
Median	\$9 122	\$12 393	\$10 327	\$15 680	\$17 756	\$10 708	\$6 012	\$6 999	\$7 429	\$12 471	\$11 229	\$8 236	\$4 597
Mean	\$10 790	\$13 602	\$10 496	\$15 475	\$18 742	\$12 960	\$8 658	\$8 641	\$7 587	\$12 911	\$12 969	\$9 554	\$5 920
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 958	4 284	802	1 436	621	868	557	5 674	717	1 115	291	1 196	2 355
Less than \$100	648	131	3	6	6	39	77	517	15	13	6	64	419
\$100 to \$149	802	431	40	123	70	129	69	371	63	55	5	67	181
\$150 to \$199	1 616	722	130	153	106	225	108	894	137	146	53	185	373
\$200 to \$249	2 069	763	170	256	105	168	64	1 306	211	291	66	300	438
\$250 to \$299	2 369	1 006	209	439	116	145	97	1 363	171	345	80	295	472
\$300 to \$349	1 377	726	160	279	137	78	72	651	51	167	53	177	203
\$350 to \$399	521	241	55	83	37	34	32	280	42	49	12	52	125
\$400 to \$499	190	86	8	37	33	8	-	104	-	16	11	29	48
\$500 or more	52	38	6	30	-	2	-	14	-	-	-	10	4
No cash rent	314	140	21	30	11	40	38	174	27	33	5	17	92
Median	\$243	\$251	\$264	\$266	\$260	\$205	\$203	\$239	\$235	\$255	\$262	\$247	\$220
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.7	23.4	29.5	20.8	17.5	23.9	33.8	33.6	33.2	23.5	26.4	34.6	44.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 597	423	106	80	40	129	68	1 174	157	63	39	332	583
Percent below poverty level	15.6	9.5	12.9	5.4	6.3	14.4	11.4	20.2	21.9	5.5	12.7	27.3	24.1



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>671</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 486</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>355</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	—	13	18	1 room -----	83	53	19	11
4 rooms -----	160	14	39	107	2 rooms -----	101	56	33	12
5 rooms -----	110	20	44	46	3 rooms -----	426	174	137	115
6 rooms -----	106	14	41	51	4 rooms -----	454	221	105	128
7 rooms -----	114	10	71	33	5 rooms -----	305	152	93	60
8 or more rooms -----	150	37	49	64	6 rooms -----	80	27	26	27
Median -----	5.8	6.5	6.3	5.3	7 or more rooms -----	37	21	14	2
					Median -----	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	642	92	250	300	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 404	666	403	335
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	3	7	19	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	82	38	24	20
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	87	53	23	11
1 -----	40	2	11	27	1 -----	594	242	177	175
2 -----	216	13	81	122	2 -----	628	338	168	122
3 -----	287	30	121	136	3 -----	135	58	38	39
4 -----	102	45	29	28	4 -----	36	13	15	8
5 or more -----	26	5	15	6	5 or more -----	6	—	6	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	168	12	53	103	1975 to March 1980 -----	149	82	49	18
1970 to 1974 -----	56	6	18	32	1970 to 1974 -----	108	91	6	11
1960 to 1969 -----	149	42	78	29	1960 to 1969 -----	408	244	132	32
1950 to 1959 -----	69	8	29	32	1950 to 1959 -----	136	52	52	32
1940 to 1949 -----	87	6	40	41	1940 to 1949 -----	112	41	22	49
1939 or earlier -----	142	21	39	82	1939 or earlier -----	573	194	166	213
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	460	81	193	186	1, detached or attached -----	287	131	103	53
2 or more -----	192	14	49	129	2 -----	165	67	49	49
Mobile home or trailer -----	19	—	15	4	3 and 4 -----	246	70	75	101
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	197	71	52	74
Central heating system -----	625	90	238	297	10 to 49 -----	458	292	116	50
Other means -----	38	5	19	14	50 or more -----	81	54	12	15
None -----	8	—	—	8	Mobile home or trailer -----	52	19	20	13
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>428</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 458</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>355</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	3	—	—	3	Less than \$100 -----	37	13	15	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2	—	—	2	\$100 to \$149 -----	195	79	37	79
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	29	7	12	10	\$150 to \$199 -----	281	111	88	82
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	48	10	21	17	\$200 to \$249 -----	348	152	105	91
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	76	21	31	24	\$250 to \$299 -----	317	167	116	34
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	62	—	18	44	\$300 to \$399 -----	251	159	41	51
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	143	40	65	38	\$400 or more -----	29	10	10	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	35	3	19	13	Median -----	234	\$247	\$236	\$205
\$100,000 or more -----	30	—	11	19					
Median -----	\$58 400	\$60 800	\$63 300	\$54 300					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA															
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>428</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>58 400</b>		<b>1 458</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>234</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	408	—	28	112	238	30	60 200		1 376	22	418	661	246	29	238
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	3	3	12	2	—	34 000		82	15	58	4	5	—	134
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		87	—	51	25	7	4	156
1 -----	10	—	3	2	5	—	55 000		579	20	165	317	74	3	233
2 -----	64	—	16	35	9	4	41 100		619	17	186	270	135	11	244
3 -----	249	3	9	76	143	18	55 500		131	—	62	35	25	9	207
4 -----	84	—	3	9	64	8	67 500		36	—	12	18	4	2	231
5 or more -----	21	—	—	2	19	—	76 000		6	—	—	—	6	—	325
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	79	—	—	7	56	16	81 700		147	—	27	57	58	5	286
1970 to 1974 -----	47	—	—	14	29	4	62 100		108	—	36	46	26	—	240
1960 to 1969 -----	107	—	4	43	57	3	60 400		408	—	40	255	99	14	271
1950 to 1959 -----	51	—	3	16	29	3	51 500		136	16	33	62	25	—	225
1940 to 1949 -----	74	—	18	22	34	—	47 900		111	—	49	62	—	—	207
1939 or earlier -----	70	3	6	22	35	4	60 000		548	21	291	183	43	10	184
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	428	3	31	124	240	30	58 400		259	15	79	117	28	20	216
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1 147	22	356	541	219	9	242
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		52	—	41	7	4	—	171



Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 313	165	1 140	3 630	6 498	9 342	7 646	8 228	2 241	1 142	281	49 300	52 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	32 029	78	655	2 251	4 599	7 386	6 483	7 188	2 035	1 073	281	51 400	55 300
15 to 24 years	427	—	11	20	82	102	102	53	28	—	—	47 100	48 900
25 to 34 years	6 394	23	87	355	889	1 510	1 586	1 481	274	154	35	52 000	54 200
35 to 44 years	8 899	11	77	326	965	1 850	1 894	2 555	729	390	102	56 200	60 400
45 to 64 years	12 724	30	279	983	1 921	3 049	2 396	2 611	864	453	138	50 300	55 100
65 years and over	3 585	14	201	557	742	846	505	488	140	76	6	43 100	46 200
Male householder, no wife present	2 596	16	176	383	538	512	415	419	101	35	—	44 300	46 000
15 to 24 years	90	—	5	15	29	19	13	—	—	—	—	39 100	42 200
25 to 34 years	426	10	8	32	58	142	90	73	11	2	—	47 200	48 800
35 to 44 years	457	—	17	57	88	86	132	20	—	—	—	48 400	51 400
45 to 64 years	898	—	67	150	175	150	179	123	42	12	—	44 700	45 700
65 years and over	725	6	79	129	188	125	82	78	28	10	—	38 200	41 600
Female householder, no husband present	5 688	71	309	996	1 361	1 444	747	621	105	34	—	40 600	41 900
15 to 24 years	46	—	—	18	7	17	—	—	4	—	—	38 600	39 300
25 to 34 years	368	—	—	21	75	106	80	86	—	—	—	46 900	48 400
35 to 44 years	852	—	41	112	157	219	161	122	29	11	—	45 000	47 000
45 to 64 years	2 048	40	85	292	517	497	287	265	44	21	—	41 400	43 600
65 years and over	2 374	31	183	553	605	605	219	148	28	2	—	36 900	37 700
Median age	47.5	57.2	60.9	58.5	51.7	47.9	44.1	43.4	45.4	45.1	45.4	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 556	8	62	182	432	718	687	964	282	177	44	55 400	59 500
1975 to 1978	8 899	44	74	436	1 207	1 994	1 975	2 088	636	331	114	53 300	57 800
1970 to 1974	7 623	10	180	505	1 151	1 594	1 546	1 910	446	229	52	52 200	55 300
1960 to 1969	11 085	43	292	1 037	1 696	2 689	2 179	2 150	638	313	48	49 200	52 400
1959 or earlier	9 150	60	532	1 470	2 012	2 347	1 259	1 116	239	92	23	41 900	44 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	349	41	63	119	39	27	36	18	6	—	—	24 600	29 700
4 rooms	2 440	39	235	584	696	538	185	125	24	5	9	34 800	36 900
5 rooms	6 379	6	331	1 128	1 707	1 739	804	579	61	18	6	40 100	41 000
6 rooms	10 581	65	300	1 009	2 259	3 003	1 927	1 626	323	60	9	45 000	47 000
7 rooms	9 923	11	138	461	1 203	2 467	2 580	2 385	476	174	28	52 300	54 700
8 or more rooms	10 641	3	73	329	594	1 568	2 114	3 495	1 351	885	229	62 700	68 400
Median	6.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	25	—	9	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	24 200
1	856	39	81	265	162	161	73	40	29	6	—	32 300	36 400
2	6 802	47	458	1 354	1 773	1 528	785	640	158	32	27	38 700	41 400
3	20 548	63	455	1 453	3 423	5 371	4 493	4 196	733	303	58	49 100	51 100
4	10 015	16	108	427	1 000	2 026	2 002	2 749	1 026	529	132	56 600	61 600
5 or more	2 067	—	29	123	132	256	293	603	295	272	64	66 400	72 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	3 972	—	29	82	172	524	997	1 338	446	285	99	61 800	68 200
1970 to 1974	4 580	10	17	87	333	859	1 196	1 471	346	219	42	58 100	62 300
1960 to 1969	10 084	23	98	397	1 011	2 396	2 298	2 655	807	355	44	54 100	58 100
1950 to 1959	9 375	6	117	823	1 841	2 976	1 690	1 475	306	110	31	46 300	49 000
1940 to 1949	3 264	14	117	471	910	893	405	339	55	38	22	41 100	44 400
1939 or earlier	9 038	112	762	1 770	2 231	1 694	1 060	950	281	135	43	38 500	42 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 999	25	146	492	407	378	258	224	50	19	—	38 100	40 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 161	61	305	535	802	716	327	335	52	27	1	38 500	40 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 755	8	84	307	348	457	294	211	43	3	—	42 500	43 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 911	5	119	253	471	463	256	266	49	17	12	42 300	45 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 969	25	161	553	1 278	1 189	864	724	117	49	9	43 300	46 100
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6 452	23	158	636	1 238	1 696	1 379	1 067	170	79	6	47 000	48 300
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10 434	16	110	600	1 202	2 737	2 411	2 513	585	240	20	52 000	54 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 139	2	39	227	627	1 371	1 473	2 189	752	355	104	58 700	63 300
\$50,000 or more	2 493	—	18	27	125	335	384	699	423	353	129	70 900	78 900
Median	\$24 926	\$9 663	\$13 235	\$17 073	\$19 749	\$24 295	\$26 576	\$29 763	\$35 812	\$40 401	\$47 850	...	...
Mean	\$26 609	\$12 817	\$15 286	\$17 838	\$20 652	\$25 091	\$27 705	\$30 894	\$37 555	\$45 159	\$64 198	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	28 196	46	385	1 617	3 937	6 552	6 053	6 595	1 783	1 010	218	52 300	56 200
Less than 15 percent	8 190	31	84	565	977	1 959	1 750	1 822	583	377	42	52 400	56 600
15 to 19 percent	4 462	5	86	291	917	1 599	1 339	1 551	376	222	76	52 100	56 900
20 to 24 percent	4 876	—	50	303	734	1 104	1 013	1 183	329	129	31	52 300	55 600
25 to 29 percent	3 276	—	48	113	457	698	844	809	214	64	29	53 400	56 600
30 to 34 percent	1 813	10	15	81	307	397	347	447	113	84	12	52 400	56 600
35 percent or more	3 454	—	102	246	536	772	728	752	156	134	28	50 900	54 500
Not computed	125	—	—	18	9	23	32	31	12	—	—	53 100	53 000
Median	19.5	13.5	22.2	19.0	20.5	19.1	19.7	19.7	19.0	17.9	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	12 117	119	755	2 013	2 561	2 790	1 593	1 633	458	132	63	42 000	45 000
Less than 10 percent	3 369	19	177	427	591	761	546	552	208	54	34	45 900	49 700
10 to 14 percent	2 621	16	104	383	543	639	395	379	95	38	29	43 700	48 100
15 to 19 percent	1 729	15	147	302	420	298	234	240	59	14	—	39 600	42 400
20 to 24 percent	980	3	50	176	246	213	142	120	30	—	—	40 700	43 000
25 to 29 percent	730	8	66	122	120	245	78	69	20	2	—	41 900	41 600
30 to 34 percent	639	12	48	122	167	171	41	60	12	6	—	38 600	40 100
35 percent or more	1 940	32	151	481	422	442	157	203	34	18	—	37 100	39 400
Not computed	109	14	12	—	52	21	—	10	—	—	—	36 300	34 400
Median	15.0	24.2	18.1	18.3	16.4	14.9	13.2	13.4	11.1	11.6	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 231	137	1 129	3 614	6 482	9 342	7 646	8 217	2 241	1 142	281	49 400	52 900
1.01 or more persons per room	454	—	35	91	145	68	40	53	13	—	9	37 500	43 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	82	28	11	16	16	—	—	11	—	—	—	21 700	25 200
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	40 313	165	1 140	3 630	6 498	9 342	7 646	8 228	2 241	1 142	281	49 300	52 800
Central heating system	37 430	121	1 005	3 306	6 052	8 786	7 105	7 614	2 097	1 070	274	49 400	53 100
Air conditioning	19 652	28	367	1 307	2 971	4 632	4 060	4 382	1 099	633	173	51 100	54 900
Central system	2 154	—	14	98	138	368	331	538	251	287	129	63 600	74 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 567	32	107	287	293	301	241	233	54	19	—	42 100	44 000
Percent below poverty level	3.9	19.4	9.4	7.9	4.5	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	—	...	...

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>21 798</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>3 761</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	8 413	25	162	631	1 197	1 805	1 656	1 066	903	296	672	302
15 to 24 years.....	1 058	—	28	78	173	294	224	104	120	13	24	293
25 to 34 years.....	2 984	5	33	170	467	667	704	393	321	48	176	304
35 to 44 years.....	1 327	7	26	65	119	262	221	200	200	138	89	332
45 to 64 years.....	1 796	—	35	122	261	280	329	244	193	89	243	312
65 years and over.....	1 248	13	40	196	177	302	178	125	69	8	140	271
Male householder, no wife present.....	5 176	120	336	701	892	1 227	967	419	241	87	186	269
15 to 24 years.....	1 183	3	49	150	228	293	251	113	47	19	30	279
25 to 34 years.....	1 819	12	101	169	301	478	393	159	104	50	52	280
35 to 44 years.....	701	6	40	104	126	131	163	53	62	10	6	283
45 to 64 years.....	891	37	83	184	168	188	95	43	28	8	57	232
65 years and over.....	582	62	63	94	69	137	65	51	—	—	41	228
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 209	364	428	1 000	1 672	2 053	1 257	647	402	65	321	262
15 to 24 years.....	1 294	8	46	180	314	366	177	119	38	14	32	260
25 to 34 years.....	1 933	6	77	208	391	552	354	166	116	16	47	274
35 to 44 years.....	919	—	35	58	148	199	219	125	84	17	34	301
45 to 64 years.....	1 682	37	79	179	369	437	285	103	97	12	84	266
65 years and over.....	2 381	313	191	375	450	499	222	134	67	6	124	230
Median age.....	36.8	72.2	50.0	44.2	35.2	34.1	33.8	35.3	35.7	38.1	50.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 407	65	243	690	1 364	2 014	1 755	1 016	797	289	174	294
1975 to 1978.....	7 781	160	265	822	1 299	2 011	1 412	783	566	113	350	281
1970 to 1974.....	2 829	211	212	406	546	573	390	242	119	13	117	248
1960 to 1969.....	1 854	50	135	240	386	386	279	54	40	28	256	249
1959 or earlier.....	927	23	71	174	166	101	44	37	24	5	282	215
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	739	74	184	151	188	89	36	2	5	8	2	193
2 rooms.....	1 434	113	121	371	353	277	113	36	2	—	48	213
3 rooms.....	5 618	223	276	861	1 236	1 518	952	360	98	13	81	256
4 rooms.....	6 536	75	221	488	1 112	1 999	1 342	716	290	28	265	283
5 rooms.....	4 395	19	89	302	608	862	970	693	490	74	288	309
6 rooms.....	1 940	5	20	118	201	244	327	243	442	119	221	342
7 or more rooms.....	1 136	—	15	41	63	96	140	82	219	206	274	396
Median.....	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.3	6.3	5.2	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	21 798	509	926	2 332	3 761	5 085	3 880	2 132	1 546	448	1 179	278
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	21 284	469	772	2 251	3 692	4 998	3 843	2 115	1 540	448	1 156	280
0.50 or less.....	13 331	414	507	1 571	2 384	3 220	2 344	1 207	730	186	768	273
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 343	49	234	634	1 183	1 676	1 356	870	733	233	375	292
1.01 to 1.50.....	470	—	10	39	79	95	104	36	74	25	8	304
1.51 or more.....	140	6	21	7	46	7	39	2	3	4	5	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	514	40	154	81	69	87	37	17	6	—	23	184
0.50 or less.....	186	14	40	34	20	23	26	15	—	—	14	190
0.51 to 1.00.....	283	26	114	47	37	31	11	2	6	—	9	149
1.01 to 1.50.....	37	—	—	—	10	27	—	—	—	—	—	266
1.51 or more.....	8	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	283
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 856	220	244	369	643	574	320	175	103	22	186	240
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 700	200	188	351	633	556	297	173	103	22	177	242
1.01 or more persons per room.....	146	—	15	18	31	21	43	7	11	—	—	262
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	156	20	56	18	10	18	23	2	—	—	9	148
1.01 or more persons per room.....	23	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	256
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	926	92	199	232	228	119	36	2	5	10	3	192
1.....	8 812	326	436	1 334	1 888	2 492	1 485	488	146	20	197	256
2.....	8 062	71	238	548	1 163	2 022	1 773	1 110	633	64	440	295
3.....	3 140	20	44	184	403	380	497	484	553	205	370	336
4.....	667	—	5	20	74	55	62	37	192	111	111	413
5 or more.....	191	—	4	14	5	17	27	11	17	38	58	349
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 572	16	67	230	407	434	533	460	537	305	583	332
2.....	3 929	31	237	508	921	926	558	278	191	30	249	259
3 and 4.....	4 131	45	182	636	896	1 135	577	309	191	24	136	261
5 to 9.....	3 366	88	181	465	672	662	717	290	177	35	79	270
10 to 49.....	4 747	116	151	301	594	1 383	1 178	622	323	19	60	294
50 or more.....	1 555	206	86	128	114	434	269	146	87	35	50	271
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	498	7	22	64	157	111	48	27	40	—	22	246
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 296	31	24	54	97	210	349	333	104	53	41	330
1970 to 1974.....	2 953	227	69	220	176	581	796	439	288	87	70	311
1960 to 1969.....	5 339	85	94	223	619	1 775	1 208	596	437	109	193	294
1950 to 1959.....	2 339	20	58	189	491	479	436	173	211	79	203	282
1940 to 1949.....	1 738	9	76	190	448	381	272	139	92	25	106	261
1939 or earlier.....	8 133	137	605	1 456	1 930	1 659	819	452	414	95	566	241
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	20 567	268	833	2 132	3 599	4 834	3 770	2 062	1 508	443	1 118	281
4 or more.....	1 231	241	93	162	162	251	110	70	38	5	61	219
With elevator.....	879	229	75	106	91	196	84	44	32	5	17	217
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 566	76	312	599	686	757	678	279	120	59	...	257
15 to 19 percent.....	3 529	38	122	322	633	937	773	319	307	78	...	287
20 to 24 percent.....	2 977	154	72	309	439	656	596	411	270	70	...	289
25 to 29 percent.....	2 532	130	65	214	501	580	503	288	199	52	...	281
30 to 34 percent.....	1 540	62	52	156	268	414	297	166	90	35	...	280
35 to 49 percent.....	2 775	26	185	282	430	740	400	301	337	74	...	281
50 percent or more.....	3 507	15	95	405	767	949	619	360	223	74	...	277
Not computed.....	1 372	8	23	45	37	52	14	8	—	6	1 179	218
Median.....	25.3	24.4	21.2	23.6	26.0	26.4	24.0	25.9	26.9	26.3	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	21 797	509	926	2 331	3 761	5 085	3 880	2 132	1 546	448	1 179	278
Central heating system.....	20 023	468	776	2 076	3 393	4 726	3 651	2 017	1 455	431	1 030	281
Air conditioning.....	11 147	100	198	651	1 204	3 131	2 635	1 506	944	250	528	300
Central system.....	1 190	6	7	66	93	197	358	217	149	57	40	329



Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

Owner-occupied housing units

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....													
15 to 24 years	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
25 to 34 years	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
35 to 44 years	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
45 to 64 years	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
65 years and over	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....													
15 to 24 years	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
25 to 34 years	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
35 to 44 years	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
45 to 64 years	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
65 years and over	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....													
15 to 24 years	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
25 to 34 years	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
35 to 44 years	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
45 to 64 years	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
65 years and over	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
<b>Median age</b> .....													

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	4 724	156	327	234	222	706	867	1 314	680	218	24 058	25 507	198
1975 to 1978 .....	11 557	381	759	458	554	1 724	2 206	3 239	1 643	593	24 244	26 232	381
1970 to 1974 .....	9 661	451	701	533	393	1 175	1 589	2 504	1 760	555	24 961	26 854	439
1960 to 1969 .....	13 223	668	971	568	611	1 403	1 716	3 250	2 781	1 255	27 137	28 997	529
1959 or earlier .....	12 078	1 191	1 932	849	808	1 529	1 525	2 096	1 491	657	19 027	22 117	668

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>50 999</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>4 628</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>7 876</b>	<b>12 362</b>	<b>8 344</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>23 978</b>	<b>26 079</b>	<b>2 180</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	653	24	19	33	28	124	139	173	72	41	23 442	26 095	49
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12 895</b>	<b>14 964</b>	<b>35</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 510	7
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>51 237</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>2 642</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>6 537</b>	<b>7 903</b>	<b>12 403</b>	<b>8 355</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>23 936</b>	<b>26 029</b>	<b>2 209</b>
Central heating system .....	47 405	2 597	4 241	2 421	2 372	5 974	7 234	11 433	7 929	3 204	24 159	26 322	1 988
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>24 658</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>3 157</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>6 008</b>	<b>4 886</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>25 795</b>	<b>28 235</b>	<b>781</b>
Central system .....	3 074	157	189	99	89	350	374	640	714	462	29 764	33 242	116
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>48 941</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>7 824</b>	<b>12 357</b>	<b>8 343</b>	<b>3 258</b>	<b>24 653</b>	<b>26 870</b>	<b>1 792</b>
1 .....	14 966	1 387	2 739	1 553	1 351	2 712	2 028	2 058	830	308	15 709	17 805	1 039
2 or more .....	33 975	523	1 127	883	1 155	3 729	5 796	10 299	7 513	2 950	28 351	30 862	753
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>51 237</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>2 642</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>6 537</b>	<b>7 903</b>	<b>12 403</b>	<b>8 355</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>23 936</b>	<b>26 029</b>	<b>2 209</b>
Utility gas .....	6 660	361	575	265	232	692	1 179	1 655	1 319	382	25 133	26 716	262
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	386	69	111	20	35	63	58	12	13	5	11 625	13 368	52
Electricity .....	2 552	69	181	167	138	310	403	742	366	176	25 101	26 942	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	39 042	2 263	3 675	2 056	2 055	5 049	5 719	9 219	6 297	2 658	23 775	26 060	1 764
Other .....	2 597	79	148	134	128	423	493	775	360	57	23 918	24 788	100
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.6</b>

Specified owner-occupied housing units

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>28 196</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>8 584</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>27 199</b>	<b>29 181</b>	<b>823</b>
Less than \$200 .....	477	44	75	33	44	72	77	101	25	6	18 007	18 402	34
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 050	50	75	69	77	171	236	260	96	16	22 054	22 048	47
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 523	68	174	126	146	428	550	643	336	52	22 809	23 963	78
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 741	130	123	136	118	507	758	1 136	657	176	25 451	27 280	127
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 152	133	143	169	113	583	703	1 285	810	213	26 264	27 640	156
\$400 to \$499 .....	7 833	147	249	204	247	1 062	1 484	2 372	1 606	462	26 734	28 547	192
\$500 to \$599 .....	4 770	82	81	99	109	475	821	1 638	1 066	399	28 413	31 292	117
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 656	37	84	25	30	99	320	890	824	347	32 221	35 323	63
\$750 or more .....	994	3	8	6	17	29	60	259	303	309	34 630	47 172	9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$425</b>	<b>\$371</b>	<b>\$371</b>	<b>\$371</b>	<b>\$379</b>	<b>\$396</b>	<b>\$411</b>	<b>\$435</b>	<b>\$455</b>	<b>\$516</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$390</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>12 117</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>17 019</b>	<b>20 624</b>	<b>744</b>
Less than \$50 .....	3	—	—	3	—	7	5	—	—	—	11 250	10 930	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	65	26	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6 477	8 570	10
\$75 to \$99 .....	234	66	21	27	22	58	29	11	—	—	12 841	12 452	29
\$100 to \$124 .....	579	143	193	26	28	61	40	71	15	2	8 565	12 585	56
\$125 to \$149 .....	928	182	235	132	74	112	64	83	30	16	10 890	14 295	83
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 408	330	720	331	329	416	427	518	276	61	14 954	17 936	176
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 354	333	507	208	261	495	465	525	415	145	18 293	21 075	186
\$250 or more .....	3 546	225	454	161	288	394	413	642	680	289	23 134	26 520	204
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$213</b>	<b>\$186</b>	<b>\$192</b>	<b>\$189</b>	<b>\$208</b>	<b>\$212</b>	<b>\$217</b>	<b>\$223</b>	<b>\$247</b>	<b>\$250+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$205</b>

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>28 196</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>8 584</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>27 199</b>	<b>29 181</b>	<b>823</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	8 190	—	—	11	18	111	519	2 345	3 504	1 682	38 884	42 218	2
15 to 19 percent .....	6 462	—	2	13	43	394	1 253	2 980	1 550	227	29 445	30 976	2
20 to 24 percent .....	4 876	—	24	50	135	756	1 378	1 995	487	51	25 376	26 080	13
25 to 29 percent .....	3 276	—	30	85	187	882	1 089	872	125	6	21 790	22 421	13
30 to 34 percent .....	1 813	—	48	163	91	687	482	280	48	14	19 258	20 197	—
35 percent or more .....	3 454	569	908	545	427	596	288	112	9	—	11 147	11 484	668
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>12 117</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>17 019</b>	<b>20 624</b>	<b>744</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	3 369	—	8	15	30	191	384	1 061	1 179	501	34 951	37 756	—
10 to 14 percent .....	2 621	—	46	123	178	553	776	696	237	12	22 207	23 419	—
15 to 19 percent .....	1 729	17	168	248	392	560	251	93	—	—	15 278	15 828	15
20 to 24 percent .....	980	15	307	256	218	165	19	—	—	—	11 641	11 780	—
25 to 29 percent .....	730	47	359	160	104	53	7	—	—	—	9 482	9 989	12
30 to 34 percent .....	639	57	444	45	74	13	6	—	—	—	7 965	8 488	10
35 percent or more .....	1 940	1 060	817	41	14	8	—	—	—	—	4 724	5 020	598
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2500—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>15.0</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>



Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

Renter-occupied housing units

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>9 390</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>18 203</b>	<b>19 796</b>	<b>529</b>
15 to 24 years	1 138	17	204	217	83	243	192	169	13	—	15 805	16 551	54
25 to 34 years	3 217	63	317	340	322	758	730	569	95	23	18 800	19 211	139
35 to 44 years	1 611	48	126	129	91	259	273	356	252	77	22 413	24 741	77
45 to 64 years	2 056	126	244	137	170	282	327	475	180	115	20 964	23 017	178
65 years and over	1 368	79	499	203	166	185	106	92	35	3	11 305	13 208	81
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>5 429</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>14 224</b>	<b>15 925</b>	<b>554</b>
15 to 24 years	1 251	119	347	210	129	242	120	54	25	5	11 899	13 262	161
25 to 34 years	1 900	111	272	197	177	440	315	273	82	33	17 255	18 272	161
35 to 44 years	729	51	87	40	79	141	141	110	74	6	18 477	20 107	55
45 to 64 years	928	135	176	124	72	113	141	110	32	25	13 507	16 519	83
65 years and over	621	241	184	64	60	28	32	8	4	—	6 379	8 314	94
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>8 467</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8 693</b>	<b>10 405</b>	<b>1 938</b>
15 to 24 years	1 312	375	379	208	65	175	36	51	11	12	8 891	10 445	409
25 to 34 years	1 982	344	456	349	244	350	136	75	28	—	11 368	12 119	413
35 to 44 years	973	141	239	133	103	157	90	62	37	11	12 002	14 086	224
45 to 64 years	1 739	355	437	267	157	288	116	98	14	7	10 726	11 848	330
65 years and over	2 461	1 284	821	140	86	69	17	27	11	6	4 885	6 529	562
<b>Median age</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39.3</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	8 852	1 152	1 864	1 249	719	1 516	1 031	840	345	136	13 060	15 477	1 232
1975 to 1978	8 294	1 084	1 610	832	791	1 436	1 082	1 106	249	104	14 463	16 074	930
1970 to 1974	3 022	643	636	334	221	422	349	278	123	16	11 737	14 021	429
1960 to 1969	2 015	389	389	239	174	208	225	212	139	40	12 401	15 991	317
1959 or earlier	1 103	221	289	104	99	148	85	93	37	27	10 998	14 076	113

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>22 725</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>3 675</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>13 437</b>	<b>15 616</b>	<b>2 860</b>
0.50 or less	14 207	2 575	3 147	1 703	1 167	2 225	1 415	1 371	436	168	12 028	14 411	1 655
0.51 to 1.00	7 872	655	1 413	934	699	1 342	1 225	1 037	430	137	15 877	17 624	1 051
1.01 to 1.50	506	58	48	14	59	102	94	96	24	11	18 511	19 035	106
1.51 or more	140	30	40	16	21	6	12	12	3	—	10 000	12 585	48
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8 879</b>	<b>9 539</b>	<b>161</b>
0.50 or less	229	81	47	44	32	18	—	7	—	—	8 702	8 853	51
0.51 to 1.00	283	88	77	40	22	24	26	6	—	—	8 272	9 508	87
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	10	7	4	13	—	—	—	7	14 688	19 411	21
1.51 or more	8	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 333	7 746	2

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>23 285</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>4 788</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>13 259</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>3 021</b>
Central heating system	21 275	3 145	4 186	2 516	1 849	3 403	2 612	2 395	854	315	13 569	15 744	2 610
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>11 586</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>15 690</b>	<b>17 338</b>	<b>854</b>
Central system	1 223	136	218	93	117	218	116	187	82	56	15 950	18 840	79
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>19 141</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>3 548</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>15 460</b>	<b>17 315</b>	<b>1 626</b>
1	11 953	1 331	2 717	1 731	1 403	2 203	1 348	866	243	111	12 852	14 466	1 177
2 or more	7 188	229	688	631	487	1 345	1 361	1 611	630	206	20 719	22 053	449
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>23 285</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>4 788</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>13 259</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>3 021</b>
Utility gas	4 361	642	930	433	366	750	481	530	155	74	13 699	15 683	610
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	423	63	86	45	87	72	39	26	5	—	13 003	13 271	77
Electricity	3 287	413	600	407	265	612	457	341	140	52	14 608	16 272	273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 616	2 323	3 039	1 775	1 253	2 137	1 762	1 569	561	197	12 841	15 312	1 980
Other	598	48	133	97	33	159	33	63	32	—	14 091	15 283	81
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Specified renter-occupied housing units

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	1 007	554	199	58	50	86	49	6	5	—	4 730	7 482	313
\$100 to \$149	2 048	501	511	303	176	186	227	87	47	10	10 099	11 924	416
\$150 to \$199	4 226	882	1 219	497	386	582	303	281	71	5	10 060	11 982	732
\$200 to \$249	5 110	615	1 191	737	389	924	660	496	87	11	12 577	14 351	639
\$250 to \$299	4 583	412	859	516	529	875	601	573	160	58	14 884	16 629	356
\$300 to \$349	2 268	125	238	218	208	487	408	428	95	61	18 569	19 956	143
\$350 to \$399	927	9	82	95	53	134	176	238	89	20	22 324	22 156	55
\$400 to \$499	323	9	27	14	31	26	56	62	61	37	24 866	27 641	16
\$500 or more	127	—	6	6	3	20	13	17	35	27	33 631	37 156	—
No cash rent	1 179	210	231	119	103	172	116	125	57	46	13 216	16 307	186
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$228</b>	<b>\$177</b>	<b>\$209</b>	<b>\$221</b>	<b>\$240</b>	<b>\$243</b>	<b>\$251</b>	<b>\$273</b>	<b>\$288</b>	<b>\$325</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$190</b>

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	509	430	54	14	6	5	—	—	—	—	3 842	4 337	220
\$100 to \$149	926	334	219	132	68	66	97	—	—	10	7 224	9 469	244
\$150 to \$199	2 332	539	778	251	207	272	167	81	32	5	8 999	10 870	369
\$200 to \$249	3 761	718	993	565	300	615	310	227	33	—	10 750	12 051	643
\$250 to \$299	5 085	605	1 256	682	465	932	599	404	106	36	12 498	14 343	574
\$300 to \$349	3 880	305	573	387	407	705	633	634	171	65	16 866	18 236	320
\$350 to \$399	2 132	137	298	204	175	456	366	361	99	36	17 650	19 078	175
\$400 to \$499	1 546	60	118	191	174	221	279	353	126	24	20 162	20 776	103
\$500 or more	448	10	43	18	23	48	42	128	83	53	28 581	30 011	22
No cash rent	1 179	210	231	119	103	172	116	125	57	46	13 216	16 307	186
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$278</b>	<b>\$218</b>	<b>\$255</b>	<b>\$269</b>	<b>\$287</b>	<b>\$289</b>	<b>\$306</b>	<b>\$330</b>	<b>\$345</b>	<b>\$349</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$240</b>

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	3 566	11	45	80	133	451	776	1 318	529	223	26 999	29 066	32
15 to 19 percent	3 529	24	87	206	286	1 070	1 069	678	103	6	20 367	20 643	61
20 to 24 percent	2 977	154	270	392	427	1 070	511	135	18	—	16 053	15 810	93
25 to 29 percent	2 532	142	476	677	549	544	107	37	—	—	12 393	12 691	101
30 to 34 percent	1 540	87	591	511	205	111	21	14	—	—	10 450	10 610	99
35 to 49 percent	2 775	294	1 661	515	222	68	9	6	—	—	8 444	8 642	313
50 percent or more	3 507	2 233	1 202	63	3	6	—	—	—	—	4 305	4 437	1 778
Not computed	1 372	403	231	119	103	172	116	125	57	46	11 092	14 013	379
<b>Median</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>28 196</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>4 152</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>425</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 393	110	111	208	204	205	331	118	57	19	365
2 persons -----	5 989	163	332	663	863	884	1 454	936	534	160	405
3 persons -----	5 706	83	183	469	852	823	1 615	962	506	213	425
4 persons -----	8 332	55	264	659	956	1 244	2 525	1 510	868	251	434
5 persons -----	4 275	37	118	345	488	643	1 335	727	394	188	424
6 persons -----	1 672	18	35	122	245	228	390	364	157	113	450
7 persons -----	575	6	—	41	99	93	115	128	72	21	436
8 or more persons -----	254	5	7	16	34	32	68	25	38	29	460
Median -----	3.62	2.29	2.95	3.33	3.44	3.63	3.70	3.74	3.73	3.92	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>24 408</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>6 945</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>431</b>
15 to 24 years -----	418	6	4	19	17	—	149	131	79	13	511
25 to 34 years -----	6 144	21	81	252	491	808	2 214	1 409	656	212	462
35 to 44 years -----	8 314	63	251	610	938	1 213	2 320	1 507	982	430	443
45 to 64 years -----	8 758	183	420	1 104	1 591	1 285	2 105	1 147	653	270	392
65 years and over -----	774	29	55	142	81	173	157	71	47	19	373
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>405</b>
15 to 24 years -----	61	—	5	—	7	12	25	12	—	—	418
25 to 34 years -----	385	6	10	18	44	52	125	91	30	9	459
35 to 44 years -----	354	7	28	36	59	38	53	76	31	26	420
45 to 64 years -----	490	17	42	56	85	80	104	65	41	—	378
65 years and over -----	121	34	5	19	12	15	21	5	6	4	310
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>376</b>
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	—	—	6	9	6	3	4	—	394
25 to 34 years -----	318	2	11	6	69	39	94	73	24	—	448
35 to 44 years -----	750	27	27	52	120	182	190	90	51	11	391
45 to 64 years -----	996	37	61	155	183	200	240	88	32	—	365
65 years and over -----	285	45	50	54	38	46	30	2	20	—	294
Median age -----	41.8	53.1	48.6	48.3	45.9	42.9	39.2	38.4	39.3	40.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 168	18	14	76	153	163	763	852	727	402	547
1975 to 1978 -----	7 880	47	76	321	549	864	2 652	2 003	1 035	333	477
1970 to 1974 -----	6 403	86	169	424	762	1 083	2 301	961	484	133	428
1960 to 1969 -----	8 421	141	487	1 330	1 799	1 668	1 773	796	331	96	364
1959 or earlier -----	2 324	185	304	372	478	374	344	158	79	30	331
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	86	16	6	21	—	14	9	14	6	—	325
4 rooms -----	969	60	133	192	146	142	197	72	21	6	334
5 rooms -----	3 650	134	290	614	692	671	873	248	123	5	357
6 rooms -----	6 948	176	345	730	1 135	1 032	2 104	986	358	82	402
7 rooms -----	7 702	61	221	631	1 058	1 279	2 196	1 305	702	249	424
8 or more rooms -----	8 841	30	55	335	710	1 014	2 454	2 145	1 446	652	493
Median -----	6.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 601	21	11	53	129	300	1 132	1 065	596	294	515
1970 to 1974 -----	4 093	14	25	126	307	539	1 416	902	589	175	470
1960 to 1969 -----	8 387	83	238	774	1 195	1 462	2 303	1 358	730	244	417
1950 to 1959 -----	5 888	124	359	778	1 055	990	1 371	687	362	162	382
1940 to 1949 -----	1 619	63	99	215	309	238	424	159	97	15	376
1939 or earlier -----	4 608	172	318	577	746	623	1 187	599	282	104	389
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	46	6	26	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	233
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	385	29	55	92	98	27	60	24	—	—	308
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 617	135	234	363	349	256	205	67	8	—	311
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 937	140	292	690	755	699	977	347	28	9	357
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 552	87	259	731	1 214	1 091	1 925	864	363	18	395
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6 053	51	116	359	792	1 083	1 933	1 106	510	103	427
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6 595	23	59	248	472	862	2 086	1 644	929	272	478
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 783	6	3	17	37	95	472	440	498	215	559
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 010	—	6	13	20	39	162	268	267	235	599
\$150,000 or more -----	218	—	—	—	—	—	13	10	53	142	750+
Median -----	\$52 300	\$35 000	\$36 900	\$41 200	\$45 400	\$50 000	\$53 300	\$59 800	\$69 300	\$88 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	8 190	308	638	1 248	1 645	1 515	1 812	666	239	119	358
15 to 19 percent -----	6 462	43	148	579	1 012	1 040	1 984	953	570	133	419
20 to 24 percent -----	4 876	33	111	257	475	635	1 476	1 149	582	158	458
25 to 29 percent -----	3 276	21	37	128	205	367	1 071	767	520	160	483
30 to 34 percent -----	1 813	3	30	78	92	137	538	461	292	182	506
35 percent or more -----	3 454	69	69	233	301	433	917	750	440	242	470
Not computed -----	125	—	17	—	11	25	35	24	13	—	443
Median -----	19.5	12.6	13.5	15.1	16.1	17.6	20.3	23.3	24.4	27.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>28 196</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>4 152</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>425</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	16 835	171	409	1 268	1 993	2 440	4 968	3 249	1 789	548	439
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 560	207	480	858	1 264	1 145	1 806	963	525	312	392
Other built-in electric units -----	1 514	7	34	88	172	246	392	285	184	106	451
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	152	17	3	35	25	35	20	7	10	—	342
Other means -----	2 135	75	124	274	287	286	647	266	148	28	403
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>14 466</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>4 002</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>428</b>
Central system -----	1 558	2	19	61	124	155	354	315	274	254	520
1 or more individual room units -----	12 908	193	540	1 163	1 789	1 937	3 648	2 118	1 216	304	421
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>28 196</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>4 152</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>425</b>
Utility gas -----	4 102	75	96	326	479	558	1 313	775	385	95	440
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	73	—	5	11	14	10	13	9	6	5	382
Electricity -----	1 686	12	38	88	207	246	444	325	189	137	455
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	20 594	349	790	1 872	2 797	3 086	5 532	3 473	1 964	731	422
Other -----	1 741	41	121	226	244	252	531	188	112	26	397



Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 117</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	3 088	—	55	118	282	386	966	681	600	186
2 persons .....	5 195	—	8	90	216	340	1 539	1 587	1 415	213
3 persons .....	1 891	3	2	13	33	67	531	586	656	225
4 persons .....	1 032	—	—	5	21	91	199	296	420	234
5 persons .....	551	—	—	8	12	16	116	98	301	250+
6 persons .....	225	—	—	—	5	15	29	77	99	241
7 persons .....	108	—	—	—	10	13	26	14	45	218
8 or more persons .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	10	238
Median .....	2.07	3.00	1.09	1.49	1.53	1.73	1.98	2.13	2.33	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>7 621</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>224</b>
15 to 24 years .....	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	144
25 to 34 years .....	250	—	8	19	16	22	54	84	47	204
35 to 44 years .....	585	—	—	—	7	31	162	187	198	225
45 to 64 years .....	3 966	—	2	37	112	163	957	1 160	1 535	231
65 years and over .....	2 811	3	—	31	109	207	760	843	858	218
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 185</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>187</b>
15 to 24 years .....	29	—	—	6	—	—	13	5	5	183
25 to 34 years .....	41	—	—	—	—	—	33	6	2	181
35 to 44 years .....	103	—	7	—	—	10	24	29	33	218
45 to 64 years .....	408	—	5	12	42	47	146	91	65	184
65 years and over .....	604	—	11	22	34	66	233	126	112	186
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 311</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>193</b>
15 to 24 years .....	18	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	145
25 to 34 years .....	50	—	6	8	—	—	21	15	—	176
35 to 44 years .....	102	—	—	—	11	17	34	33	7	184
45 to 64 years .....	1 052	—	8	23	56	86	290	296	293	211
65 years and over .....	2 089	—	18	76	192	262	681	476	384	186
Median age .....	63.5	72.5	62.8	67.6	68.3	67.8	64.7	62.9	61.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	388	—	15	5	30	27	85	110	116	215
1975 to 1978 .....	1 019	—	—	20	43	99	284	309	264	210
1970 to 1974 .....	1 220	—	6	24	77	97	312	338	366	214
1960 to 1969 .....	2 664	3	8	79	166	184	613	705	906	220
1959 or earlier .....	6 826	—	36	106	263	521	2 114	1 892	1 894	210
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	263	—	14	27	53	48	84	16	21	145
4 rooms .....	1 471	—	6	48	135	199	515	376	192	184
5 rooms .....	2 729	3	26	65	167	290	926	765	487	194
6 rooms .....	3 633	—	—	64	134	222	1 038	1 145	1 030	216
7 rooms .....	2 221	—	19	25	45	126	554	665	787	226
8 or more rooms .....	1 800	—	—	5	45	43	291	387	1 029	250+
Median .....	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	371	—	—	11	24	33	56	106	141	229
1970 to 1974 .....	487	—	7	—	5	51	109	164	151	222
1960 to 1969 .....	1 697	—	6	19	112	83	358	484	635	228
1950 to 1959 .....	3 487	3	5	67	89	182	970	1 111	1 060	219
1940 to 1949 .....	1 645	—	18	37	83	165	485	393	464	204
1939 or earlier .....	4 430	—	29	100	266	414	1 430	1 096	1 095	199
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	119	—	2	16	8	10	74	3	6	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	755	—	41	45	83	112	278	109	87	167
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 013	—	14	44	203	278	727	510	237	182
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 561	—	2	71	91	225	956	682	534	197
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 790	3	6	30	100	174	749	944	784	218
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 593	—	—	16	83	56	352	522	564	228
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 633	—	—	12	11	40	225	480	865	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	458	—	—	—	—	33	40	73	312	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	132	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	111	250+
\$150,000 or more .....	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	46	250+
Median .....	\$42 000	\$42 500	\$18 100	\$31 200	\$29 800	\$32 900	\$36 800	\$43 400	\$51 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	3 369	3	28	132	189	244	1 115	900	758	199
10 to 14 percent .....	2 621	—	11	17	87	217	631	768	890	223
15 to 19 percent .....	1 729	—	17	10	74	118	490	518	502	215
20 to 24 percent .....	980	—	—	24	77	59	300	243	277	206
25 to 29 percent .....	730	—	6	17	33	72	194	169	239	213
30 to 34 percent .....	639	—	—	5	37	51	170	168	208	217
35 percent or more .....	1 940	—	3	18	77	167	487	530	658	221
Not computed .....	109	—	—	11	5	—	21	58	14	215
Median .....	15.0	10—	12.0	10—	15.7	15.1	14.6	14.9	16.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>12 117</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>213</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	6 725	—	11	84	260	384	1 694	1 953	2 339	224
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	4 117	3	31	79	215	389	1 312	1 127	961	201
Other built-in electric units .....	351	—	—	16	19	39	79	114	84	210
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	176	—	—	—	12	34	59	35	36	186
Other means .....	748	—	23	55	73	82	264	125	126	177
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>5 186</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>225</b>
Central system .....	596	—	—	2	11	24	117	128	314	250+
1 or more individual room units .....	4 590	—	24	68	150	276	1 215	1 271	1 586	222
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>12 117</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>213</b>
Utility gas .....	1 398	—	—	13	68	155	425	347	390	205
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	195	—	—	25	17	36	51	37	29	169
Electricity .....	411	—	11	16	21	47	90	123	103	208
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	9 739	3	44	146	442	622	2 714	2 798	2 970	216
Other .....	374	—	10	34	31	68	128	49	54	167



Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	51 243	5 316	6 055	12 168	14 390	13 314	23 286	1 346	3 018	5 485	4 472	8 965
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	39 438	4 438	5 059	10 078	11 016	8 847	9 390	531	1 229	2 122	1 957	3 551
15 to 24 years	592	127	112	128	149	76	1 138	74	199	256	258	351
25 to 34 years	7 632	1 825	1 491	1 323	1 543	1 450	3 217	177	453	818	766	1 003
35 to 44 years	10 209	1 391	1 830	3 247	2 113	1 628	1 611	99	183	310	357	662
45 to 64 years	15 780	828	1 280	4 633	5 361	3 678	2 056	121	158	391	325	1 061
65 years and over	5 225	267	346	747	1 850	2 015	1 368	60	236	347	251	474
Male householder, no wife present	3 897	346	355	661	1 084	1 451	5 429	321	661	1 281	1 072	2 094
15 to 24 years	175	29	26	38	41	41	1 251	71	149	326	289	416
25 to 34 years	669	115	128	129	108	189	1 900	135	298	451	345	671
35 to 44 years	706	101	112	163	127	203	729	69	70	125	160	305
45 to 64 years	1 305	81	67	202	433	522	928	26	68	223	151	460
65 years and over	1 042	20	22	129	375	496	621	20	76	156	127	242
Female householder, no husband present	7 908	532	641	1 429	2 290	3 016	8 467	494	1 128	2 082	1 443	3 320
15 to 24 years	73	17	10	8	16	22	1 312	90	133	233	299	557
25 to 34 years	494	90	91	106	111	96	1 982	144	214	507	409	708
35 to 44 years	1 068	128	143	344	250	203	973	33	90	262	192	396
45 to 64 years	2 783	180	202	501	920	980	1 739	45	205	507	222	760
65 years and over	3 490	117	195	470	993	1 715	2 461	182	486	573	321	899
Median age	48.7	37.2	39.4	46.5	54.3	56.5	37.2	34.4	36.6	37.1	33.9	40.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4 724	1 663	645	868	752	796	8 852	707	1 142	2 283	1 824	2 896
1975 to 1978	11 557	3 653	1 687	2 147	2 074	1 995	8 294	639	1 318	2 065	1 520	2 752
1970 to 1974	9 661	—	3 723	2 031	1 945	1 962	3 022	—	358	674	534	1 256
1960 to 1969	13 223	—	—	7 122	3 478	2 623	2 015	—	—	463	352	1 200
1959 or earlier	12 078	—	—	—	6 141	5 937	1 103	—	—	—	242	861
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	35	8	—	6	7	14	747	27	107	131	163	319
2 rooms	119	11	8	13	67	20	1 454	49	211	336	340	518
3 rooms	700	68	67	129	195	241	5 729	490	1 067	1 597	805	1 770
4 rooms	4 669	564	696	996	1 504	909	6 848	382	907	1 912	1 394	2 253
5 rooms	9 085	892	851	1 823	3 230	2 289	4 684	250	489	962	1 025	1 958
6 rooms	12 379	1 253	1 031	2 403	4 129	3 563	2 199	71	151	329	526	1 122
7 or more rooms	24 256	2 520	3 402	6 798	5 258	6 278	1 625	77	86	218	219	1 025
Median	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 999	5 307	6 040	12 148	14 344	13 160	22 725	1 335	2 993	5 419	4 371	8 607
0.50 or less	32 964	3 236	3 522	7 028	9 509	9 669	14 207	827	1 952	3 334	2 558	5 536
0.51 to 1.00	17 382	2 042	2 440	4 958	4 693	3 249	7 872	488	975	1 973	1 638	2 798
1.01 to 1.50	567	29	66	148	121	203	506	14	60	61	136	235
1.51 or more	86	—	12	14	21	39	140	6	6	51	39	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	244	9	15	20	46	154	561	11	25	66	101	358
0.50 or less	180	2	15	17	34	112	229	2	6	39	38	144
0.51 to 1.00	57	7	—	3	12	35	283	9	13	20	59	182
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	41	—	—	7	4	30
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	6 574	444	509	1 079	1 943	2 599	8 902	587	1 394	2 125	1 576	3 220
2 persons	15 219	1 507	1 347	2 799	5 002	4 564	7 205	405	910	1 800	1 329	2 761
3 persons	9 524	1 067	1 082	2 246	2 900	2 229	3 293	190	307	778	667	1 351
4 persons	10 904	1 368	1 893	3 231	2 506	1 906	2 209	106	276	528	509	790
5 persons	5 585	639	864	1 755	1 227	1 100	962	25	73	156	248	460
6 or more persons	3 437	291	360	1 058	812	916	715	33	58	98	143	383
Median	2.90	3.16	3.55	3.48	2.59	2.39	1.88	1.71	1.63	1.84	2.00	1.96
Total persons	160 114	17 503	21 036	42 071	41 873	37 631	50 380	2 660	6 100	11 840	10 071	19 709
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	44 898	4 340	4 996	10 892	13 728	10 942	5 060	225	325	776	1 515	2 219
2	2 447	57	59	166	334	1 831	3 929	68	83	353	895	2 530
3 and 4	601	78	24	55	72	372	4 131	180	353	627	791	2 180
5 to 9	424	132	64	71	60	97	3 366	150	561	1 053	410	1 192
10 to 49	227	67	19	59	31	51	4 747	495	1 011	1 843	676	722
50 or more	39	8	13	4	14	—	1 555	152	557	655	116	74
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 607	634	880	921	151	21	498	75	128	178	69	48
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	51 237	5 316	6 055	12 168	14 390	13 308	23 285	1 346	3 018	5 485	4 472	8 964
Steam or hot water system	28 454	3 161	3 252	7 960	6 667	7 414	12 774	556	1 180	3 361	2 428	5 249
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 347	1 319	1 540	2 524	6 623	4 341	5 803	424	867	1 048	1 257	2 207
Other built-in electric units	2 226	312	804	708	177	225	2 505	294	890	764	253	304
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	378	31	36	52	63	196	193	5	22	40	32	94
Other means	3 832	493	423	924	860	1 132	2 010	67	59	272	502	1 110
Air conditioning	24 658	2 241	3 277	6 760	7 391	4 989	11 586	971	2 196	4 205	1 736	2 478
Central system	3 074	543	687	717	805	322	1 223	312	439	216	111	145
1 or more individual room units	21 584	1 698	2 590	6 043	6 586	4 667	10 363	659	1 757	3 989	1 625	2 333
House heating fuel	51 237	5 316	6 055	12 168	14 390	13 308	23 285	1 346	3 018	5 485	4 472	8 964
Utility gas	6 660	735	1 143	1 528	1 482	1 772	4 361	269	652	1 180	718	1 542
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	386	26	21	45	106	188	423	27	62	74	113	147
Electricity	2 552	425	859	756	237	275	3 287	419	1 226	952	300	390
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 042	3 790	3 720	9 165	11 989	10 378	14 616	614	1 075	3 217	3 177	6 533
Other	2 597	340	312	674	576	695	598	17	3	62	164	352
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 215	115	213	429	638	820	3 021	146	280	508	644	1 443
Percent below poverty level	4.3	2.2	3.5	3.5	4.4	6.2	13.0	10.8	9.3	9.3	14.4	16.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 847	119	218	498	807	1 205	3 489	166	518	653	632	1 520
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 690	320	431	765	1 405	1 769	4 788	246	502	932	961	2 147
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 642	200	287	486	825	844	2 758	134	334	679	542	1 069
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 588	288	257	493	708	842	2 004	129	229	547	351	748
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 537	664	728	1 203	2 030	1 912	3 730	277	478	893	758	1 324
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 903	1 056	1 034	1 637	2 270	1 906	2 772	171	354	766	599	882
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 403	1 517	1 733	3 325	3 214	2 614	2 529	168	408	689	422	842
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 355	920	1 081	2 750	2 194	1 410	893	48	139	244	163	299
\$50,000 or more	3 278	232	286	1 011	937	812	323	7	56	82	44	134
Median	\$23 934	\$25 054	\$25 334	\$27 983	\$23 070	\$20 204	\$13 258	\$14 961	\$14 192	\$14 687	\$13 219	\$11 907
Mean	\$26 026	\$26 439	\$26 298	\$29 317	\$25 474	\$23 327	\$15 479	\$15 800	\$16 583	\$16 656	\$15 181	\$14 488

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	51 243	44 898	3 738	2 607	23 286	5 060	3 929	4 131	3 366	4 747	1 555	498
Condominium housing units	530	178	352	—	139	28	—	26	20	43	22	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	39 438	35 550	2 331	1 557	9 390	3 051	1 721	1 452	1 033	1 422	439	272
15 to 24 years	592	434	28	130	1 138	214	188	225	161	233	39	78
25 to 34 years	7 632	6 813	450	369	3 217	957	566	547	363	534	172	78
35 to 44 years	10 209	9 597	360	252	1 611	730	292	163	152	224	35	15
45 to 64 years	15 780	14 442	910	428	2 056	846	442	286	157	176	90	59
65 years and over	5 225	4 264	583	378	1 368	304	233	231	200	255	103	42
Male householder, no wife present	3 897	3 062	498	337	5 429	814	801	977	938	1 464	362	73
15 to 24 years	175	111	20	44	1 251	151	190	237	195	339	118	21
25 to 34 years	669	496	99	74	1 900	287	271	323	318	569	115	17
35 to 44 years	706	526	100	80	729	147	111	92	137	199	33	10
45 to 64 years	1 305	1 055	171	79	928	130	123	191	181	257	33	13
65 years and over	1 042	874	108	60	621	99	106	134	107	100	63	12
Female householder, no husband present	7 908	6 286	909	713	8 467	1 195	1 407	1 702	1 395	1 861	754	153
15 to 24 years	73	46	11	16	1 312	98	217	346	270	266	71	44
25 to 34 years	494	401	47	46	1 982	278	281	443	366	492	81	41
35 to 44 years	1 068	900	40	128	973	266	149	160	172	201	11	14
45 to 64 years	2 783	2 237	319	227	1 739	269	347	318	270	368	144	23
65 years and over	3 490	2 702	492	296	2 461	284	413	435	317	534	447	31
Median age	48.7	48.2	55.9	51.1	37.2	38.9	39.5	34.5	35.2	34.6	52.5	31.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4 724	3 874	357	493	8 852	1 651	1 259	1 753	1 429	1 956	582	222
1975 to 1978	11 557	9 737	806	1 014	8 294	1 704	1 275	1 424	1 205	1 854	655	177
1970 to 1974	9 661	8 507	560	594	3 022	632	579	405	478	588	268	72
1960 to 1969	13 223	12 099	653	471	2 015	585	507	334	205	307	50	27
1959 or earlier	12 078	10 681	1 362	35	1 103	488	309	215	49	42	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	35	18	17	—	747	48	29	85	192	251	125	17
2 rooms	119	84	19	16	1 454	55	159	325	331	406	172	6
3 rooms	700	340	217	143	5 729	406	663	1 217	1 148	1 673	561	61
4 rooms	4 669	2 717	628	1 324	6 848	967	1 164	1 407	1 123	1 509	449	229
5 rooms	9 085	7 031	1 134	920	4 684	1 245	1 169	803	414	708	187	158
6 rooms	12 379	11 482	733	164	2 199	1 023	566	260	124	159	46	21
7 or more rooms	24 256	23 226	990	40	1 625	1 316	179	34	34	41	15	6
Median	6.4	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.0	5.3	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 999	44 799	3 599	2 601	22 725	4 988	3 837	4 079	3 233	4 618	1 472	498
0.50 or less	32 964	28 881	2 491	1 592	14 207	2 866	2 410	2 591	2 076	3 011	1 002	251
0.51 to 1.00	17 382	15 417	1 014	951	7 872	1 947	1 280	1 396	1 036	1 554	447	212
1.01 to 1.50	567	447	80	40	506	154	136	83	79	97	18	18
1.51 or more	86	54	14	18	140	21	11	9	42	17	23	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	244	99	139	6	561	72	92	52	133	129	83	—
0.50 or less	180	58	116	6	229	60	36	35	43	12	43	—
0.51 to 1.00	7	34	23	—	283	8	47	8	76	117	27	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	41	4	7	9	14	—	7	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	6	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	55	32	17	6	934	49	53	135	224	307	149	17
1	1 639	995	455	189	9 029	677	1 134	1 890	1 759	2 685	809	75
2	10 836	7 673	1 468	1 695	8 543	1 590	1 850	1 605	1 168	1 498	517	315
3	24 130	22 315	1 150	665	3 525	1 770	742	438	172	232	80	91
4	11 636	11 171	427	38	905	675	135	55	21	19	—	—
5 or more	2 947	2 712	221	14	350	299	15	8	22	6	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 847	2 228	344	275	3 489	525	543	683	524	695	427	92
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 690	3 573	530	587	4 788	822	862	988	805	832	345	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 642	1 988	331	323	2 758	541	426	489	505	545	157	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 588	2 153	187	248	2 004	422	338	383	238	438	144	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 537	5 544	552	441	3 730	803	660	649	518	870	169	61
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 903	7 013	510	380	2 772	679	546	470	333	590	107	47
\$30,000 to \$34,999	12 403	11 412	726	265	2 529	695	417	349	312	585	147	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 355	7 907	365	83	893	445	95	97	77	144	35	—
\$50,000 or more	3 278	3 080	193	5	323	128	42	23	54	48	24	4
Median	\$23 934	\$24 963	\$19 335	\$13 695	\$13 258	\$16 211	\$13 487	\$12 017	\$11 752	\$14 221	\$10 088	\$10 605
Mean	\$26 026	\$26 922	\$22 845	\$15 153	\$15 479	\$18 775	\$15 021	\$13 824	\$14 451	\$15 761	\$12 848	\$11 807
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	51 237	44 898	3 732	2 607	23 285	5 060	3 929	4 130	3 366	4 747	1 555	498
Steam or hot water system	28 454	26 242	2 009	203	12 774	2 295	2 134	2 346	2 004	3 061	888	46
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 347	12 961	1 258	2 128	5 803	1 754	1 162	864	675	783	253	312
Other built-in electric units	2 226	2 033	165	28	2 505	265	209	479	452	754	346	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	378	346	21	11	193	51	43	43	4	17	12	23
Other means	3 832	3 316	279	237	2 010	695	381	398	231	132	56	117
Air conditioning	24 658	21 589	1 796	1 273	11 586	1 674	1 221	1 868	1 970	3 629	1 051	173
Central system	3 074	2 502	293	279	1 223	148	40	232	264	373	128	38
Vehicles available	48 941	43 209	3 305	2 427	19 141	4 674	3 215	3 262	2 585	3 906	1 060	439
1	14 966	12 193	1 427	1 346	11 953	2 139	2 008	2 325	1 743	2 668	795	275
2 or more	33 975	31 016	1 878	1 081	7 188	2 535	1 207	937	842	1 238	265	164
House heating fuel	51 237	44 898	3 732	2 607	23 285	5 060	3 929	4 130	3 366	4 747	1 555	498
Utility gas	6 660	5 893	767	45	4 361	530	765	882	919	1 056	209	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	386	320	21	45	423	119	73	74	52	61	35	9
Electricity	2 552	2 297	204	51	3 287	342	270	583	606	1 039	447	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 042	33 944	2 630	2 468	14 616	3 644	2 746	2 540	1 777	2 574	864	471
Other	2 597	2 444	110	43	598	425	75	51	12	17	—	18
Water heating fuel	51 190	44 857	3 732	2 601	23 235	5 042	3 927	4 131	3 360	4 728	1 549	498
Utility gas	7 894	6 721	1 160	13	5 482	561	1 165	1 118	1 127	1 190	312	9
Battled, tank, or LP gas	3 786	3 253	292	241	1 788	816	363	244	121	143	40	61
Electricity	10 300	7 696	473	2 131	5 264	1 432	595	751	658	1 014	413	401
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 896	26 895	1 785	216	10 634	2 202	1 798	2 018	1 450	2 355	784	27
Other	314	292	22	—	67	31	6	—	4	26	—	—
Family householder	43 832	39 201	2 785	1 846	12 548	3 715	2 314	2 020	1 508	2 064	576	351
With own children under 18 years	23 509	21 567	1 068	874	6 402	2 179	1 070	994	623	1 074	243	219
With own children under 6 years	8 285	7 490	399	396	3 274	1 037	514	515	367	571	134	134
Female householder, no husband present	3 274	2 736	299	239	2 639	540	483	501	376	544	121	74
With own children under 18 years	1 546	1 319	96	131	1 837	384	287	350	249	424	69	74
With own children under 6 years	184	177	4	3	699	117	97	150	113	157	27	38
Nonfamily householder	7 411	5 697	953	761	10 738	1 345	1 615	2 111	1 858	2 683	979	147
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 215	1 757	227	231	3 021	542	540	643	431	540	191	134
Percent below poverty level	4.3	3.9	6.1	8.9	13.0	10.7	13.7	15.6	12.8	11.4	12.3	26.9



Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	51 243	6 574	15 219	9 524	10 904	5 585	2 293	823	321	2 90	160 114
Nonrelatives present	1 949	—	700	425	290	224	169	90	51	3.15	7 061
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	854	423	303	65	21	33	9	—	—	1.51	1 567
4 rooms	4 669	1 474	2 141	615	363	60	—	6	10	1.90	9 701
5 rooms	9 085	1 743	3 524	1 623	1 385	527	230	37	16	2.29	23 909
6 rooms	12 379	1 498	4 047	2 607	2 499	1 166	411	128	23	2.75	36 691
7 rooms	11 105	753	2 717	2 331	3 045	1 528	549	151	31	3.39	37 671
8 or more rooms	13 151	683	2 487	2 283	3 591	2 271	1 094	501	241	3.81	50 575
Median	6.4	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 999	6 493	15 140	9 486	10 880	5 585	2 281	813	321	2.91	159 539
1.00 or less	50 346	6 493	15 138	9 484	10 859	5 492	2 042	642	196	2.87	155 452
1.01 to 1.50	567	—	—	2	13	60	230	165	97	6.41	3 542
1.51 or more	86	—	2	—	8	33	9	6	28	5.50	545
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	244	81	79	38	24	—	12	10	—	2.02	575
1.00 or less	237	81	79	31	24	—	12	10	—	1.97	559
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	16
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	44 898	5 114	12 810	8 465	10 146	5 236	2 083	748	296	3.03	142 815
2 or more	3 738	824	1 412	584	445	249	156	63	5	2.24	10 524
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 607	636	997	475	313	100	54	12	20	2.17	6 775
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 313	4 481	11 184	7 597	9 364	4 826	1 897	683	281	3.09	129 164
Less than \$10,000	165	38	45	29	47	6	—	—	—	2.49	399
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 140	265	444	156	94	131	29	14	7	2.19	2 899
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 630	846	1 274	561	508	225	111	46	59	2.26	8 766
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 498	1 048	2 045	1 236	1 118	636	260	125	30	2.63	18 665
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 342	1 090	2 709	1 803	2 051	1 098	468	96	27	2.98	29 235
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 646	627	1 809	1 468	2 131	1 109	358	118	26	3.44	26 307
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 228	441	2 024	1 689	2 330	1 044	465	149	86	3.48	29 052
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 241	98	493	430	682	323	119	83	13	3.65	8 149
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 142	28	257	181	324	237	47	41	27	3.82	4 583
\$150,000 or more	281	—	84	44	79	17	40	11	6	3.66	1 109
Median	\$49 300	\$40 400	\$46 400	\$50 100	\$53 700	\$52 600	\$52 300	\$55 100	\$58 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	51 243	6 574	15 219	9 524	10 904	5 585	2 293	823	321	2.90	160 114
Median income	\$23 934	\$8 788	\$21 053	\$26 288	\$27 473	\$29 025	\$30 423	\$33 750	\$30 109	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.6	29.3	17.7	17.5	18.5	17.9	17.6	14.7	16.8	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	28.0	19.5	19.4	19.6	18.6	18.7	16.4	16.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.0	30.1	14.9	10.7	10.6	10—	10—	10—	14.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 215	760	537	293	320	170	60	51	24	2.15	...
Median income	\$2 966	\$2500—	\$2 914	\$2 747	\$4 359	\$5 593	\$7 344	\$8 672	\$9 063	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	32.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	49.5	50+	50+	40.0	37.5	33.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	23 286	8 902	7 205	3 293	2 209	962	423	238	54	1.88	50 380
Nonrelatives present	2 399	—	1 541	384	256	128	54	32	4	2.28	6 476
ROOMS											
1 room	747	655	49	21	14	—	8	—	—	1.07	881
2 rooms	1 454	1 133	269	39	11	2	—	—	—	1.14	1 858
3 rooms	5 729	3 712	1 681	260	61	15	—	—	—	1.27	8 044
4 rooms	6 848	2 230	2 594	1 128	681	171	23	21	—	1.96	14 203
5 rooms	4 684	802	1 677	1 075	724	269	97	36	4	2.42	12 280
6 rooms	2 199	233	637	431	425	268	103	87	15	3.03	7 202
7 or more rooms	1 625	137	298	339	293	237	192	94	35	3.63	5 912
Median	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.2	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 725	8 551	7 104	3 271	2 170	939	409	227	54	1.90	49 335
1.00 or less	22 079	8 551	7 061	3 211	2 095	765	295	87	14	1.85	46 008
1.01 to 1.50	506	—	—	39	52	157	106	119	33	5.55	2 692
1.51 or more	140	—	43	21	23	17	8	21	7	3.76	635
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	561	351	101	22	39	23	14	11	—	1.30	1 045
1.00 or less	512	351	95	22	28	9	—	7	—	1.23	817
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	—	—	9	14	14	4	—	5.32	212
1.51 or more	8	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	2.17	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 060	981	1 463	1 037	702	451	238	149	39	2.58	14 298
2	3 929	1 260	1 335	592	432	194	68	38	10	2.03	8 879
3 and 4	4 131	1 725	1 394	489	360	101	45	17	—	1.74	8 215
5 to 9	3 366	1 536	1 131	356	177	112	18	30	—	1.63	6 279
10 to 49	4 747	2 375	1 332	569	379	58	31	4	5	1.50	8 846
50 or more	1 555	904	408	145	70	13	15	—	—	1.36	2 622
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	498	121	142	105	89	33	8	—	—	2.40	1 241
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 798	8 623	6 735	2 986	2 020	852	350	192	40	1.84	46 756
Less than \$100	509	460	42	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.05	575
\$100 to \$149	926	612	190	82	13	29	—	—	—	1.26	1 446
\$150 to \$199	2 332	1 395	564	206	112	32	10	8	5	1.34	3 833
\$200 to \$249	3 761	1 842	1 122	364	263	107	44	19	—	1.53	6 815
\$250 to \$299	5 085	2 102	1 724	647	410	147	43	12	—	1.76	9 852
\$300 to \$349	3 880	1 214	1 366	684	333	158	68	57	—	2.03	8 759
\$350 to \$399	2 132	488	824	384	283	91	44	15	3	2.20	5 485
\$400 to \$499	1 546	173	445	375	314	120	66	38	15	2.91	4 937
\$500 or more	448	50	64	84	107	75	37	22	9	3.74	2 002
No cash rent	1 179	287	394	160	185	86	38	21	8	2.27	3 052
Median	\$278	\$246	\$288	\$308	\$318	\$319	\$343	\$341	\$453	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	23 286	8 902	7 205	3 293	2 209	962	423	238	54	1.88	50 380
Median income	\$13 258	\$9 363	\$15 387	\$16 159	\$16 646	\$19 797	\$19 926	\$21 607	\$20 909	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.3	28.7	22.4	24.4	23.4	22.0	24.6	19.5	23.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 021	1 275	699	400	343	146	88	54	16	1.84	...
Median income	\$3 654	\$3 023	\$3 969	\$3 608	\$5 681	\$6 276	\$7 721	\$6 087	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.6	44.4	50+	14.0	...	...



Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
<b>The SMSA</b>																		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																		
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																		
1 person	51 243	592	7 632	10 209	15 780	5 225	175	669	706	1 305	1 042	73	494	1 068	2 783	3 490	48.7	
2 persons	6 574	324	1 537	742	5 590	4 277	117	407	304	665	751	45	140	134	1 321	2 690	65.9	
3 persons	15 219	1 968	1 925	1 430	3 970	696	43	187	204	353	206	21	123	225	770	617	59.5	
4 persons	9 524	1 004	2 839	3 919	3 253	1 552	11	42	97	111	68	3	160	353	357	103	47.4	
5 persons	5 585	40	6	2 899	1 655	57	4	21	49	86	6	4	46	228	186	55	39.7	
6 or more persons	3 437	6	972	2 596	1 655	57	4	12	16	65	11	—	20	100	65	11	41.6	
Median	2.90	2.81	3.62	4.25	3.08	2.11	1.25	1.32	1.36	1.48	1.19	1.31	2.37	3.00	1.59	1.15	43.5	
Total persons	160 114	1 615	27 704	43 820	53 523	11 948	273	1 107	1 511	2 523	1 455	105	1 208	3 098	5 608	4 616	...	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 999	592	7 615	10 199	15 747	5 190	162	669	701	1 271	1 012	73	492	1 068	2 752	3 456	48.7	
1.01 or more persons per room	653	6	139	281	182	5	13	—	12	2	6	—	10	2	31	5	3	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	244	—	17	10	33	35	—	—	5	34	30	—	2	—	—	34	60.7	
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																		
<b>With a mortgage</b>																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 313	427	6 394	8 899	12 724	3 585	90	426	457	898	725	46	368	852	2 048	2 374	47.5	
Less than 15 percent	28 196	418	6 144	8 314	8 758	774	61	385	354	490	121	28	318	750	996	285	41.8	
15 to 19 percent	8 190	0	561	2 565	4 314	113	4	46	87	161	24	—	27	57	196	25	47.1	
20 to 24 percent	6 462	67	1 410	2 118	2 108	153	18	102	94	136	4	4	29	83	147	23	41.5	
25 to 29 percent	4 876	87	617	1 334	520	137	25	69	114	58	19	9	22	88	125	23	37.8	
30 to 34 percent	3 276	122	2 559	876	520	91	14	42	23	35	11	—	22	91	107	25	36.1	
35 percent or more	1 813	64	543	590	543	45	14	42	9	36	13	9	35	83	68	8	37.7	
Not computed	3 454	68	739	624	594	197	14	58	27	57	50	6	158	337	341	181	40.9	
Median	125	—	15	7	26	18	26.7	23.8	19.8	18.0	31.0	23.9	37.9	33.0	26.1	45.0	43.9	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 117	9	250	585	3 966	2 811	29	41	103	486	604	18	50	102	1 032	2 089	63.5	
Less than 10 percent	3 369	6	96	234	1 910	455	6	29	35	136	95	3	23	22	166	134	57.1	
10 to 14 percent	2 621	3	75	200	413	589	—	12	16	79	72	—	5	17	159	222	60.3	
15 to 19 percent	1 729	—	42	80	189	373	—	—	11	69	7	7	—	19	158	276	66.4	
20 to 24 percent	980	—	6	18	95	241	—	—	16	20	14	63	—	12	130	177	67.6	
25 to 29 percent	730	—	3	3	64	186	13	—	6	20	47	2	—	2	97	194	69.2	
30 to 34 percent	1 940	—	8	14	160	350	10	—	14	39	184	6	4	27	217	70.6	70.9	
35 percent or more	1 099	—	13	36	160	350	10	—	14	39	184	6	4	27	256	853	70.9	
Not computed	150	10	11.5	11.5	10.3	17.9	33.3	10	14.6	12.2	23.2	24.3	10	18.2	21.5	30.8	...	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																		
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																		
1 person	23 286	1 138	3 217	1 611	2 056	1 368	1 251	1 900	729	928	621	1 312	1 982	973	1 739	2 461	37.2	
2 persons	8 902	—	1 264	289	834	1 166	715	1 276	524	731	515	632	1 022	255	1 030	2 202	45.4	
3 persons	7 205	685	839	316	543	146	422	413	110	132	85	447	429	256	453	220	34.6	
4 persons	2 209	316	440	440	262	41	76	152	43	30	14	144	273	236	154	21	33.7	
5 persons	962	112	215	297	195	15	31	45	6	27	7	55	195	107	69	8	38.9	
6 or more persons	715	14	95	269	222	2.09	7	8	17	8	—	34	40	94	27	5	38.9	
Median	1.88	2.33	2.91	3.96	2.86	2.09	1.37	1.24	29	1.13	1.10	—	23	25	1.34	1.06	...	
Total persons	50 380	2 919	9 740	6 220	6 544	2 884	2 064	2 743	1 189	1 223	766	2 241	3 838	2 496	2 782	2 711	...	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 725	1 179	3 152	1 581	2 045	1 351	1 199	1 852	690	831	600	1 287	1 949	962	1 691	2 406	37.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	646	18	140	187	112	17	15	6	19	—	—	37	31	21	22	6	36.9	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	561	9	65	30	11	—	52	48	39	97	21	25	33	11	48	55	40.5	
1.01 or more persons per room	49	—	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	29.4	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																		
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																		
Less than 15 percent	21 798	1 058	2 984	1 327	1 796	1 248	1 183	1 819	701	891	582	1 294	1 933	919	1 682	2 381	36.8	
15 to 19 percent	3 566	199	691	387	468	156	122	495	252	158	47	83	142	89	128	62	35.6	
20 to 24 percent	3 529	218	518	267	372	125	171	422	174	158	45	93	362	157	177	78	33.1	
25 to 29 percent	2 977	157	330	208	197	168	179	312	87	86	49	193	279	145	175	224	33.4	
30 to 34 percent	2 532	117	187	121	137	130	198	142	72	118	66	175	227	107	266	266	36.4	
35 to 39 percent	1 540	16	187	44	117	108	138	99	11	68	39	113	154	46	162	168	34.8	
40 to 49 percent	2 775	123	290	139	131	287	152	122	14	82	112	187	243	98	300	500	45.6	
50 percent or more	3 507	84	102	67	125	86	183	175	76	82	174	402	434	235	368	914	44.8	
Not computed	1 372	24	176	94	249	158	40	52	15	57	50	48	92	42	106	169	51.0	
Median	25.3	27.5	20.2	19.3	19.1	28.0	27.5	19.6	17.6	20.8	36.5	33.5	28.0	27.2	31.3	43.8	...	

Table A-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 574	2 244	117	407	304	665	751	4 330	45	140	134	1 321	2 690	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 493	2 193	117	407	299	640	730	4 300	45	140	134	1 302	2 679	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	81	51	—	—	5	25	21	30	—	—	—	19	11	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	5 114	1 756	83	302	214	513	644	3 358	28	103	114	1 019	2 094	
2 or more -----	824	274	—	56	68	98	52	550	11	26	10	150	353	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	636	214	34	49	22	54	55	422	6	11	10	152	243	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 743	338	12	—	27	102	197	1 405	12	4	10	270	1 109	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 913	477	24	51	16	107	279	1 436	10	28	26	415	957	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	539	193	5	29	26	74	59	346	—	15	15	167	149	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	451	113	4	13	16	27	53	338	7	16	5	124	186	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	781	325	36	102	40	91	56	456	16	42	37	208	153	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	436	305	28	94	50	107	26	131	—	4	12	56	59	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	482	318	8	96	60	96	58	164	—	24	24	64	52	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	170	129	—	13	42	58	16	41	—	7	—	17	17	
\$50,000 or more -----	59	46	—	9	27	3	7	13	—	—	5	—	8	
Median -----	\$8 788	\$15 014	\$16 205	\$20 287	\$22 946	\$16 223	\$7 452	\$7 184	\$12 679	\$15 603	\$16 310	\$9 697	\$5 959	
Mean -----	\$11 976	\$16 744	\$14 819	\$20 730	\$25 047	\$17 288	\$11 040	\$9 505	\$10 594	\$17 050	\$17 882	\$11 164	\$7 862	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 481	1 486	68	265	184	426	543	2 995	28	97	105	935	1 830	
With a mortgage -----	1 393	715	51	259	120	204	81	678	15	85	77	312	189	
Less than \$200 -----	110	44	—	6	—	13	25	66	—	—	—	23	43	
\$200 to \$249 -----	111	50	5	10	20	12	3	61	—	10	—	22	29	
\$250 to \$299 -----	208	76	—	18	20	19	19	132	—	—	6	80	46	
\$300 to \$349 -----	204	93	7	26	7	41	12	111	6	19	18	47	21	
\$350 to \$399 -----	205	91	8	20	19	36	8	114	9	7	21	66	11	
\$400 to \$499 -----	331	207	25	103	24	47	8	124	—	30	22	55	17	
\$500 to \$599 -----	118	90	6	55	12	17	—	28	—	7	—	19	2	
\$600 to \$749 -----	87	50	—	12	13	19	6	37	—	12	5	—	20	
\$750 or more -----	19	14	—	9	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	
Median -----	\$365	\$402	\$415	\$459	\$384	\$374	\$283	\$336	\$358	\$436	\$385	\$333	\$274	
Not mortgaged -----	3 088	771	17	6	64	222	462	2 317	13	12	28	623	1 641	
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74 -----	55	23	—	—	7	5	11	32	—	6	—	8	18	
\$75 to \$99 -----	118	33	6	—	—	5	22	85	—	—	—	23	62	
\$100 to \$124 -----	282	48	—	—	—	20	28	234	—	—	11	40	183	
\$125 to \$149 -----	386	75	—	—	—	26	49	311	6	—	—	60	245	
\$150 to \$199 -----	966	290	6	4	11	87	182	676	—	6	—	184	486	
\$200 to \$249 -----	681	166	5	—	29	52	80	515	—	—	17	134	364	
\$250 or more -----	600	136	—	2	17	27	90	464	7	—	—	174	283	
Median -----	\$186	\$186	\$171	\$188	\$224	\$182	\$183	\$187	\$250+	\$112	\$209	\$199	\$182	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	29.3	23.2	28.2	24.6	18.1	18.5	29.3	33.1	23.4	27.8	26.1	29.1	36.7	
With a mortgage -----	28.0	23.5	27.7	24.8	19.5	21.0	37.6	38.7	22.5	31.3	24.5	36.7	50+	
Not mortgaged -----	30.1	22.7	32.1	12.5	12.2	16.3	27.9	32.2	24.6	15.0	27.8	26.3	34.6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	760	172	12	—	25	78	57	588	6	4	2	194	382	
Percent below poverty level -----	11.6	7.7	10.3	—	8.2	11.7	7.6	13.6	13.3	2.9	1.5	14.7	14.2	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 902	3 761	715	1 276	524	731	515	5 141	632	1 022	255	1 030	2 202	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 551	3 527	674	1 232	493	634	494	5 024	619	1 001	255	989	2 160	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	351	234	41	44	31	97	21	117	13	21	—	41	42	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	981	447	52	145	83	86	81	534	27	128	36	115	228	
2 -----	1 260	470	70	151	75	84	90	790	115	118	28	202	327	
3 and 4 -----	1 725	669	123	210	78	144	114	1 056	190	244	59	184	379	
5 to 9 -----	1 536	652	117	216	98	155	66	884	122	221	80	172	289	
10 to 49 -----	2 375	1 159	243	438	159	225	94	1 216	123	260	52	254	527	
50 or more -----	904	307	89	108	21	26	63	597	48	41	—	87	421	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	121	57	21	8	10	11	7	64	7	10	—	16	31	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 446	556	89	77	35	135	220	1 890	199	99	45	300	1 247	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 290	788	235	190	50	165	148	1 502	255	185	64	294	704	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 084	478	137	162	40	106	33	606	89	225	45	140	107	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	698	370	69	145	50	53	53	328	24	148	16	78	62	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 244	707	135	347	111	90	24	537	59	262	55	121	40	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	659	507	44	213	121	104	25	152	6	70	16	43	17	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	376	290	6	142	82	52	8	86	—	25	7	40	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	77	57	—	—	35	18	4	20	—	8	—	7	5	
\$50,000 or more -----	28	8	—	—	—	8	—	20	—	—	7	—	6	
Median -----	\$9 363	\$12 895	\$10 611	\$16 151	\$18 462	\$11 545	\$5 957	\$7 207	\$7 685	\$12 534	\$11 028	\$8 858	\$4 677	
Mean -----	\$10 954	\$13 918	\$10 890	\$15 809	\$19 087	\$13 950	\$8 132	\$8 785	\$7 779	\$13 052	\$12 608	\$10 167	\$6 004	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 623	3 616	695	1 225	507	705	484	5 007	632	989	238	1 012	2 136	
Less than \$100 -----	460	108	3	4	6	37	58	352	8	6	—	25	313	
\$100 to \$149 -----	612	296	24	90	40	79	63	316	46	41	5	50	174	
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 395	595	107	136	86	181	85	870	124	130	35	161	350	
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 842	670	149	225	86	146	64	1 172	187	259	66	266	394	
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 102	853	186	341	102	132	92	1 249	157	299	72	267	454	
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 214	622	136	257	113	56	60	592	41	160	43	153	195	
\$350 to \$399 -----	488	227	55	77	37	26	32	261	42	47	12	48	112	
\$400 to \$499 -----	173	86	8	37	33	8	—	87	—	16	—	23	48	
\$500 or more -----	50	36	6	28	—	2	—	14	—	—	—	10	4	
No cash rent -----	287	123	21	30	4	38	30	164	27	31	5	9	92	
Median -----	\$246	\$255	\$267	\$268	\$277	\$211	\$211	\$242	\$236	\$257	\$263	\$250	\$226	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	28.7	23.1	29.2	20.5	17.6	21.9	35.4	34.2	34.3	24.0	25.5	33.5	45.3	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 275	304	71	71	28	71	63	971	118	54	39	239	521	
Percent below poverty level -----	14.3	8.1	9.9	5.6	5.3	9.7	12.2	18.9	18.7	5.3	15.3	23.2	23.7	



Table A — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 144</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>41 300</b>	<b>42 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>805</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44 200</b>	<b>45 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	15	-	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 300	29 600
25 to 34 years -----	72	-	-	4	8	16	18	16	10	-	-	54 000	57 500
35 to 44 years -----	300	-	7	55	25	76	67	55	15	-	-	48 500	48 300
45 to 64 years -----	338	-	24	48	99	54	61	34	18	-	-	39 800	43 500
65 years and over -----	80	-	10	30	14	8	6	12	-	-	-	30 000	37 100
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>76</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>32 400</b>	<b>30 900</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 300	29 100
25 to 34 years -----	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	46 500	44 600
35 to 44 years -----	36	8	8	-	14	-	6	-	-	-	-	30 700	25 800
45 to 64 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
65 years and over -----	15	-	-	7	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	35 600	34 800
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>263</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>38 600</b>	<b>38 000</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	42	-	9	7	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 800
35 to 44 years -----	61	-	7	15	15	18	-	6	-	-	-	34 700	36 900
45 to 64 years -----	87	-	-	24	9	24	14	16	-	-	-	44 400	42 800
65 years and over -----	73	7	-	9	19	33	5	-	-	-	-	40 300	36 200
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>46.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	120	-	-	38	19	15	25	14	9	-	-	43 000	43 900
1975 to 1978 -----	275	8	7	42	42	72	48	45	11	-	-	44 900	46 600
1970 to 1974 -----	263	-	-	40	59	59	49	38	18	-	-	46 100	48 100
1960 to 1969 -----	320	2	29	47	70	88	44	35	5	-	-	41 300	41 100
1959 or earlier -----	166	5	29	45	55	14	11	7	-	-	-	30 500	31 200
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	8	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	35 000
4 rooms -----	65	-	7	19	13	17	-	9	-	-	-	37 500	38 500
5 rooms -----	144	8	6	22	26	46	28	8	-	-	-	41 600	38 800
6 rooms -----	263	-	37	68	73	43	23	19	-	-	-	32 600	34 800
7 rooms -----	285	-	10	47	94	60	39	30	5	-	-	38 900	41 600
8 or more rooms -----	379	5	5	56	39	76	87	73	38	-	-	50 700	52 000
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
1 -----	10	2	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	29 400	30 000
2 -----	179	-	13	54	49	32	14	17	-	-	-	33 800	36 800
3 -----	587	8	37	82	132	135	105	66	22	-	-	42 200	43 300
4 -----	242	5	-	57	52	44	36	32	16	-	-	42 200	45 000
5 or more -----	124	-	15	15	12	31	22	24	5	-	-	45 000	46 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	97	-	-	15	11	14	22	20	15	-	-	53 500	55 400
1970 to 1974 -----	146	-	-	-	4	41	49	34	18	-	-	54 500	59 500
1960 to 1969 -----	313	-	-	35	26	106	80	56	10	-	-	49 000	49 800
1950 to 1959 -----	98	-	12	14	29	32	11	-	-	-	-	35 700	36 400
1940 to 1949 -----	91	-	8	17	36	9	5	16	-	-	-	35 400	38 900
1939 or earlier -----	399	15	45	131	139	46	10	13	-	-	-	30 400	30 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	2	6	5	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	26 300	34 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	145	8	14	24	29	56	8	6	-	-	-	39 200	36 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	49	-	-	21	15	-	-	13	-	-	-	31 600	40 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	65	-	17	20	4	13	11	-	-	-	-	29 100	32 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	183	5	21	45	40	39	27	6	-	-	-	34 700	35 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	150	-	-	32	28	26	34	24	6	-	-	43 600	45 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	280	-	7	24	106	54	40	44	5	-	-	40 600	43 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	199	-	-	29	16	52	39	35	28	-	-	50 400	54 400
\$50,000 or more -----	52	-	-	12	7	6	18	5	4	-	-	55 300	47 700
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$23 514</b>	<b>\$6 719</b>	<b>\$14 338</b>	<b>\$18 875</b>	<b>\$25 246</b>	<b>\$21 667</b>	<b>\$27 125</b>	<b>\$28 681</b>	<b>\$38 753</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$24 820</b>	<b>\$9 774</b>	<b>\$13 707</b>	<b>\$23 585</b>	<b>\$23 855</b>	<b>\$23 271</b>	<b>\$28 974</b>	<b>\$28 173</b>	<b>\$39 444</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>913</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44 700</b>	<b>45 700</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	216	-	-	39	51	57	37	14	18	-	-	45 100	46 000
15 to 19 percent -----	167	-	16	29	20	19	52	22	9	-	-	49 800	45 600
20 to 24 percent -----	122	-	-	20	29	32	11	20	10	-	-	43 800	48 000
25 to 29 percent -----	148	-	-	13	27	37	41	30	-	-	-	47 000	48 300
30 to 34 percent -----	68	-	5	27	10	-	17	9	-	-	-	32 500	39 400
35 percent or more -----	192	8	-	33	28	78	8	37	-	-	-	44 000	44 200
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>23.0</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>231</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>31 200</b>	<b>31 900</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	49	5	-	12	23	9	-	-	-	-	-	31 600	30 400
10 to 14 percent -----	79	-	8	25	34	-	5	7	-	-	-	31 500	32 700
15 to 19 percent -----	23	-	7	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	27 000
20 to 24 percent -----	37	-	17	-	14	-	-	-	6	-	-	31 100	36 100
25 to 29 percent -----	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
30 to 34 percent -----	13	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	40 400	30 400
35 percent or more -----	24	2	6	5	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	27 000	29 100
Not computed -----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>1 137</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>41 500</b>	<b>43 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	47	-	-	24	12	5	-	6	-	-	-	29 900	36 100
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23 800</b>	<b>23 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 144</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>41 300</b>	<b>42 900</b>
Central heating system -----	1 083	15	65	222	234	171	139	39	-	-	-	41 600	43 100
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>467</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>45 500</b>	<b>46 000</b>
Central system -----	26	-	-	-	10	5	-	5	6	-	-	48 000	56 500
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>41</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>47 300</b>	<b>44 000</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	3.6	-	9.2	1.9	-	9.3	1.1	4.3	-	-	-	...	...



Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 095</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>230</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	699	6	51	56	115	136	135	84	59	30	27	292
15 to 24 years	35	—	5	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	175
25 to 34 years	269	6	26	16	35	60	49	32	24	17	4	294
35 to 44 years	204	—	—	8	34	54	45	26	19	—	18	297
45 to 64 years	130	—	12	6	27	22	25	13	16	7	2	294
65 years and over	61	—	8	12	6	—	16	13	—	6	—	314
Male householder, no wife present	772	21	127	161	135	163	92	39	17	—	17	227
15 to 24 years	155	—	21	26	45	28	17	8	10	—	—	238
25 to 34 years	203	2	33	17	36	90	12	13	—	—	—	256
35 to 44 years	140	—	17	30	19	27	23	10	7	—	7	251
45 to 64 years	196	2	50	58	35	13	28	8	—	—	2	192
65 years and over	78	17	6	30	—	5	12	—	—	—	8	179
Female householder, no husband present	1 624	207	274	247	360	215	161	69	72	12	7	211
15 to 24 years	315	7	86	69	71	45	21	13	3	—	—	195
25 to 34 years	484	10	117	89	96	92	44	25	9	—	2	216
35 to 44 years	294	22	38	31	51	33	45	10	52	12	—	257
45 to 64 years	309	49	28	39	98	35	43	4	8	—	5	213
65 years and over	222	119	5	19	44	10	8	17	—	—	—	98
Median age	36.3	66.6	31.4	35.1	35.8	31.9	38.2	35.7	39.4	41.7	39.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 073	25	209	164	219	140	126	92	52	32	14	229
1975 to 1978	1 313	92	151	192	262	259	168	65	86	10	28	240
1970 to 1974	513	106	59	92	68	87	65	29	7	—	—	200
1960 to 1969	173	11	33	5	61	26	23	2	3	—	9	224
1959 or earlier	23	—	—	11	—	2	6	4	—	—	—	256
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	185	32	87	31	20	11	—	—	—	—	4	137
2 rooms	241	65	30	62	28	36	12	—	—	—	8	159
3 rooms	619	83	35	106	197	126	47	14	4	—	7	222
4 rooms	953	31	199	133	177	156	138	94	25	—	—	233
5 rooms	728	—	65	99	151	151	132	57	58	—	15	266
6 rooms	281	23	32	23	32	17	48	27	56	10	13	307
7 or more rooms	88	—	4	10	5	17	11	—	5	32	4	327
Median	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	5.3	7.4	4.9	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	3 095	234	452	464	610	514	388	192	148	42	51	230
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 931	199	372	443	594	514	388	192	138	42	49	236
0.50 or less	1 583	153	175	253	316	304	200	90	53	8	31	232
0.51 to 1.00	1 179	46	163	183	208	199	165	88	75	34	18	245
1.01 to 1.50	129	—	19	7	50	11	23	14	5	—	—	241
1.51 or more	40	—	15	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	35	80	21	16	—	—	—	10	—	2	134
0.50 or less	55	26	12	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	101
0.51 to 1.00	89	9	57	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	136
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	20	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Income in 1979 below poverty level	784	84	216	122	163	90	35	38	29	—	7	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	742	78	187	122	158	90	35	38	29	—	5	188
1.01 or more persons per room	31	—	15	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	6	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	132
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	199	32	87	31	20	25	—	—	—	—	4	138
1	1 051	143	95	199	241	204	110	33	4	—	22	215
2	1 131	31	200	167	223	189	159	114	40	—	8	237
3	558	5	54	45	101	81	101	45	91	26	9	295
4	110	16	12	15	25	15	10	—	8	5	4	215
5 or more	46	7	4	7	—	—	8	—	5	11	4	319
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	295	25	27	32	36	40	34	21	29	35	16	267
2	436	—	33	51	86	88	83	54	39	—	2	278
3 and 4	659	5	70	123	184	138	99	13	22	—	5	237
5 to 9	574	24	82	91	139	103	50	25	31	7	22	227
10 to 49	761	90	203	89	88	120	97	65	7	—	2	198
50 or more	351	90	37	78	64	19	25	14	20	—	4	185
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	218
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	283	35	30	59	40	22	44	18	26	9	—	236
1970 to 1974	487	104	94	79	68	32	40	31	10	11	18	178
1960 to 1969	441	18	18	71	91	111	63	69	—	—	—	276
1950 to 1959	434	25	123	30	71	80	66	6	33	—	—	235
1940 to 1949	355	2	28	26	86	81	70	25	23	—	14	265
1939 or earlier	1 095	50	159	199	254	188	105	43	56	22	19	219
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	2 757	152	428	382	516	491	369	192	138	42	47	238
4 or more	338	82	24	82	94	23	19	—	10	—	4	188
With elevator	271	82	19	64	68	11	13	—	10	—	4	184
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	411	46	67	61	103	86	24	17	7	—	...	215
15 to 19 percent	490	52	70	44	91	101	91	31	10	—	...	234
20 to 24 percent	507	27	63	97	84	89	81	41	25	—	...	241
25 to 29 percent	378	42	41	58	66	59	43	23	34	12	...	240
30 to 34 percent	185	43	27	29	4	36	20	7	8	11	...	189
35 to 49 percent	364	10	92	64	69	36	52	13	15	13	...	209
50 percent or more	660	14	81	104	171	98	77	60	49	6	...	238
Not computed	100	—	11	7	22	9	—	—	—	—	51	228
Median	26.2	23.5	27.5	27.3	26.2	23.7	24.9	26.5	29.7	34.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 095	234	452	464	610	514	388	192	148	42	51	230
Central heating system	2 763	232	429	435	473	455	379	158	136	33	33	229
Air conditioning	776	—	28	26	103	259	185	110	63	—	2	295
Central system	48	—	—	—	13	7	15	6	7	—	—	313

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The SMSA**

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 597	76	214	65	108	261	213	388	214	58	21 774	23 146	79
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 080	40	49	53	55	161	165	309	195	53	25 308	26 442	50
15 to 24 years	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	17 841	17 608	—
25 to 34 years	100	—	6	10	—	21	6	32	15	10	26 750	28 177	6
35 to 44 years	381	4	9	7	—	34	85	125	92	25	27 719	29 724	4
45 to 64 years	458	15	17	12	32	73	63	148	80	18	25 559	26 837	21
65 years and over	122	21	17	24	23	14	11	4	8	—	12 396	14 667	19
Male householder, no wife present	146	8	46	6	27	21	25	11	2	—	13 704	14 290	13
15 to 24 years	18	—	7	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	10 833	13 423	—
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	—	18	—	—	2	—	—	13 889	16 153	5
35 to 44 years	63	—	16	—	9	7	20	9	2	—	17 321	17 736	—
45 to 64 years	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 344	11 046	—
65 years and over	30	8	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 167	7 953	8
Female householder, no husband present	371	28	119	6	26	79	23	68	17	5	15 361	17 035	16
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 695	3
25 to 34 years	47	—	16	—	—	21	—	10	—	—	16 563	17 007	10
35 to 44 years	77	—	16	—	15	17	9	15	—	5	17 841	20 866	—
45 to 64 years	135	5	50	4	6	21	9	32	8	—	15 893	17 420	—
65 years and over	109	20	37	2	5	20	5	11	9	—	9 671	14 205	3
Median age	46.9	73.3	61.0	60.9	57.7	46.7	43.3	45.1	44.9	39.7	...	...	56.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	128	—	19	—	6	47	12	25	15	4	19 000	22 479	—
1975 to 1978	419	21	57	12	35	60	65	107	49	13	22 799	22 265	31
1970 to 1974	385	4	44	18	16	35	62	103	74	29	26 250	27 835	19
1960 to 1969	422	21	45	21	25	65	62	104	67	12	22 179	24 010	8
1959 or earlier	243	30	49	14	26	54	12	49	9	—	15 195	16 089	21
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 574	70	214	65	108	254	206	385	214	58	21 939	23 245	73
1.01 or more persons per room	71	—	4	15	5	16	16	15	—	—	18 393	18 898	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	6	—	—	—	7	7	3	—	—	19 464	16 386	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 597	76	214	65	108	261	213	388	214	58	21 774	23 146	79
Central heating system	1 479	70	202	63	97	242	202	340	209	54	21 560	23 171	77
Air conditioning	628	16	59	17	39	126	67	170	104	30	24 242	25 684	20
Central system	44	6	—	—	—	10	6	10	12	—	26 250	26 569	—
Vehicles available	1 491	37	175	65	99	246	213	384	214	58	22 928	24 191	64
1	571	37	132	36	28	131	59	118	21	9	16 774	17 931	53
2 or more	920	—	43	29	71	115	154	266	193	49	26 111	28 077	11
House heating fuel	1 597	76	214	65	108	261	213	388	214	58	21 774	23 146	79
Utility gas	310	14	24	7	37	62	26	63	53	24	23 214	25 725	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	6	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	16 667	14 730	—
Electricity	86	8	23	—	5	7	11	14	6	12	18 750	25 347	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 157	54	161	56	62	174	176	299	155	20	22 008	22 420	68
Other	20	—	—	2	4	—	—	12	—	2	26 111	25 808	—
Median rooms	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.9	6.3	7.7	8.1	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 144	21	145	49	65	183	150	280	199	52	23 514	24 820	41
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	913	6	104	33	39	139	139	219	184	50	24 863	26 353	33
Less than \$200	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	40 906	40 025	—
\$200 to \$249	35	6	7	—	—	7	4	6	5	—	19 107	17 634	6
\$250 to \$299	81	—	—	8	—	17	11	29	16	—	25 703	25 851	—
\$300 to \$349	120	—	14	12	7	22	19	30	16	—	20 658	23 258	—
\$350 to \$399	129	—	34	—	—	33	24	27	6	5	19 479	20 855	—
\$400 to \$499	261	—	33	8	19	35	53	25	58	30	23 750	28 194	12
\$500 to \$599	146	—	16	—	5	25	19	35	41	5	25 800	26 641	15
\$600 to \$749	85	—	—	5	—	—	9	60	11	—	28 906	29 041	—
\$750 or more	52	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	27	10	41 412	38 282	—
Median	\$434	\$225	\$396	\$335	\$467	\$386	\$451	\$473	\$479	\$442	...	...	\$444
Not mortgaged	231	15	41	16	26	44	11	61	15	2	16 250	18 761	8
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	19	—	8	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	10 536	10 542	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	21	—	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	2	15 982	19 332	—
\$150 to \$199	83	13	24	—	—	14	5	18	9	—	16 607	17 072	8
\$200 to \$249	48	2	—	9	10	14	—	13	—	—	15 536	17 200	—
\$250 or more	60	—	9	—	7	2	6	30	6	—	27 143	24 749	—
Median	\$195	\$179	\$176	\$206	\$220	\$179	\$250+	\$248	\$192	\$138	...	...	\$175
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	913	6	104	33	39	139	139	219	184	50	24 863	26 353	33
Less than 15 percent	216	—	—	—	—	—	15	61	100	40	39 184	40 737	—
15 to 19 percent	167	—	—	—	—	—	24	31	50	10	29 519	30 804	—
20 to 24 percent	122	—	—	—	—	—	34	28	39	—	24 844	26 442	—
25 to 29 percent	148	—	—	6	—	21	51	65	5	—	24 615	23 946	—
30 to 34 percent	68	—	—	12	7	31	8	4	6	—	17 778	18 859	—
35 percent or more	192	6	104	15	32	29	6	—	—	—	9 340	10 751	33
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.0	50+	50+	34.4	42.3	27.7	24.2	19.8	14.4	10.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	231	15	41	16	26	44	11	61	15	2	16 250	18 761	8
Less than 10 percent	49	—	—	—	4	5	—	24	9	2	26 458	28 527	—
10 to 14 percent	79	—	8	7	5	16	—	37	6	—	25 625	23 154	—
15 to 19 percent	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	16 369	15 712	—
20 to 24 percent	37	—	5	9	17	—	6	—	—	—	13 162	13 254	—
25 to 29 percent	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 275	—
30 to 34 percent	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 625	7 391	—
35 percent or more	24	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 808	5 409	6
Not computed	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	2
Median	14.1	50+	31.3	20.6	21.2	15.2	20.4	10.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+



**Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 146	816	791	321	236	390	312	224	39	17	9 760	11 803	784
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	734	29	121	70	72	103	153	148	31	7	18 478	18 647	51
15 to 24 years	35	6	5	17	3	4	—	—	—	—	10 956	9 926	—
25 to 34 years	277	5	40	20	27	34	73	78	—	—	20 694	18 830	22
35 to 44 years	212	—	29	15	32	17	55	48	16	—	21 016	20 554	17
45 to 64 years	149	10	19	5	10	38	25	20	15	7	18 958	21 004	12
65 years and over	61	8	28	13	—	10	—	2	—	—	8 854	10 439	—
Male householder, no wife present	788	176	232	69	58	123	76	41	8	5	9 708	11 793	130
15 to 24 years	155	27	46	26	27	6	15	8	—	—	10 433	11 160	28
25 to 34 years	203	21	66	13	26	48	18	5	6	—	12 644	12 942	7
35 to 44 years	149	17	33	15	—	37	25	22	—	—	15 880	14 697	28
45 to 64 years	196	76	66	7	5	28	6	6	2	—	6 528	8 730	62
65 years and over	85	35	21	8	—	4	12	—	—	5	6 875	12 177	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 624	611	438	182	106	164	83	35	—	5	6 847	8 715	603
15 to 24 years	315	162	79	29	14	21	10	—	—	—	4 859	6 141	199
25 to 34 years	484	131	147	83	57	48	18	—	—	—	8 657	8 881	152
35 to 44 years	294	42	83	51	28	60	18	7	—	5	11 078	12 268	63
45 to 64 years	309	113	89	19	7	29	24	28	—	—	7 117	9 957	121
65 years and over	222	163	40	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	4 161	5 571	68
Median age	36.5	44.3	36.4	32.5	31.4	37.4	37.7	36.9	39.2	47.5	...	...	34.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 088	273	306	101	75	116	126	77	14	—	9 190	11 346	303
1975 to 1978	1 330	299	313	153	125	189	141	96	9	5	10 866	12 225	336
1970 to 1974	519	185	133	48	19	45	32	38	7	12	7 880	11 471	94
1960 to 1969	186	54	33	19	17	28	13	13	9	—	10 789	12 617	40
1959 or earlier	23	5	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	15 104	9 947	11
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 982	768	735	283	236	385	302	217	39	17	9 909	11 974	742
0.50 or less	1 606	510	402	165	103	193	138	73	17	5	8 318	10 532	359
0.51 to 1.00	1 187	248	297	90	114	141	152	123	22	—	11 347	13 102	352
1.01 to 1.50	149	4	21	28	12	39	12	21	—	12	16 484	18 961	14
1.51 or more	40	6	15	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	9 500	10 375	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	48	56	38	—	5	10	7	—	—	7 800	8 702	42
0.50 or less	55	11	—	27	—	—	10	7	—	—	11 528	13 145	11
0.51 to 1.00	89	26	51	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 492	6 465	20
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	20	11	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 773	6 437	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 146	816	791	321	236	390	312	224	39	17	9 760	11 803	784
Central heating system	2 804	732	689	283	193	368	312	179	31	17	9 851	11 836	657
Air conditioning	793	51	163	62	83	130	156	118	18	12	16 465	17 167	57
Central system	48	7	7	—	12	6	5	11	—	—	14 583	15 471	9
Vehicles available	1 760	137	359	205	203	314	279	207	39	17	14 704	15 931	183
1	1 339	132	308	198	181	225	193	69	23	10	12 935	14 144	156
2 or more	421	5	51	7	22	89	86	138	16	7	21 862	21 615	27
House heating fuel	3 146	816	791	321	236	390	312	224	39	17	9 760	11 803	784
Utility gas	934	261	277	70	80	98	93	41	9	5	8 685	10 769	276
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	17	11	4	10	4	6	2	—	—	7 273	10 277	10
Electricity	439	79	113	45	40	49	36	75	2	—	11 528	13 358	87
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 669	453	383	169	106	239	177	104	26	12	9 978	12 021	405
Other	50	6	7	33	—	—	—	2	2	—	10 909	11 847	6
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 095	816	784	316	236	367	312	216	31	17	9 629	11 656	784
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	288	170	63	22	12	17	—	4	—	—	4 545	6 328	90
\$100 to \$149	688	278	259	52	35	40	6	18	—	—	6 187	7 404	299
\$150 to \$199	798	205	273	100	62	60	56	33	9	—	8 683	10 028	193
\$200 to \$249	642	121	106	85	74	68	118	59	6	5	12 804	13 738	159
\$250 to \$299	397	25	53	35	38	107	84	43	7	5	18 068	17 479	31
\$300 to \$349	145	10	18	8	5	45	4	39	9	7	17 316	20 441	5
\$350 to \$399	22	—	5	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	18 000	16 645	—
\$400 to \$499	58	—	—	—	—	7	37	14	—	—	22 500	22 419	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 440	—
No cash rent	51	7	7	14	10	7	—	6	—	—	12 054	12 854	7
Median	\$183	\$145	\$161	\$181	\$204	\$247	\$240	\$243	\$277	\$267	...	...	\$150
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	234	156	51	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 244	5 119	84
\$100 to \$149	452	203	182	30	11	20	6	—	—	—	5 632	6 410	216
\$150 to \$199	464	139	187	58	13	34	21	12	—	—	7 864	8 550	122
\$200 to \$249	610	162	136	78	73	71	52	32	6	—	10 224	11 035	163
\$250 to \$299	514	75	76	62	84	71	83	44	9	10	13 810	15 098	90
\$300 to \$349	388	40	71	28	33	92	58	59	7	—	16 964	16 075	35
\$350 to \$399	192	23	37	13	7	26	38	39	2	7	17 000	17 286	38
\$400 to \$499	148	11	37	11	—	20	47	15	7	—	18 438	16 575	29
\$500 or more	42	—	—	—	—	26	7	9	—	—	19 306	20 368	—
No cash rent	51	7	7	14	10	7	—	6	—	—	12 054	12 854	7
Median	\$230	\$168	\$194	\$229	\$257	\$288	\$297	\$314	\$304	\$292	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	411	—	19	52	16	61	102	113	31	17	22 819	23 309	6
15 to 19 percent	490	20	102	25	46	105	109	83	—	—	16 940	16 849	13
20 to 24 percent	507	27	127	77	99	105	67	5	—	—	13 068	13 238	38
25 to 29 percent	378	50	123	66	48	50	30	9	—	—	10 588	11 254	42
30 to 34 percent	185	54	57	38	17	15	4	—	—	—	7 468	8 627	41
35 to 49 percent	364	130	175	41	—	18	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 964	120
50 percent or more	660	479	174	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 702	3 767	468
Not computed	100	56	7	14	10	7	—	6	—	—	2500—	6 556	56
Median	26.2	50+	31.5	24.8	22.6	20.7	17.5	14.5	10.2	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	913	4	35	81	120	129	261	146	85	52	434
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	87	—	7	14	29	24	13	—	—	—	339
2 persons .....	159	—	17	15	32	—	60	15	20	—	428
3 persons .....	186	—	11	13	19	29	49	33	18	14	435
4 persons .....	212	—	—	17	20	44	63	38	13	17	431
5 persons .....	160	4	—	16	5	32	25	42	23	13	496
6 persons .....	69	—	—	6	7	—	37	5	6	8	461
7 persons .....	26	—	—	—	8	—	7	6	5	—	436
8 or more persons .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	500
Median .....	3.62	5.00	2.12	3.38	2.47	3.76	3.63	4.16	3.85	4.21	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families .....	665	4	11	43	81	88	213	104	77	44	451
15 to 24 years .....	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years .....	66	—	—	—	5	4	33	—	15	9	480
35 to 44 years .....	291	4	—	27	28	30	69	52	52	29	483
45 to 64 years .....	250	—	5	14	33	39	99	44	10	6	430
65 years and over .....	43	—	6	2	15	—	12	8	—	—	345
Male householder, no wife present .....	60	—	7	11	—	15	13	12	2	—	390
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	570
35 to 44 years .....	28	—	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	397
45 to 64 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
65 years and over .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present .....	188	—	17	27	39	26	35	30	6	8	371
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	42	—	—	9	10	—	13	10	—	—	408
35 to 44 years .....	54	—	—	—	5	10	11	14	6	8	507
45 to 64 years .....	66	—	10	18	5	16	11	6	—	—	350
65 years and over .....	26	—	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	316
Median age .....	43.8	37.5	66.8	43.0	50.4	43.6	44.0	44.1	41.0	40.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	111	—	5	8	5	25	20	27	11	10	466
1975 to 1978 .....	250	—	—	12	—	25	79	53	50	31	517
1970 to 1974 .....	255	4	7	6	28	32	101	51	15	11	452
1960 to 1969 .....	271	—	16	50	80	40	61	15	9	—	343
1959 or earlier .....	26	—	7	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	307
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms .....	43	—	7	2	22	7	—	5	—	—	328
5 rooms .....	120	—	6	21	30	29	11	17	—	6	355
6 rooms .....	170	—	13	25	17	33	41	26	15	—	395
7 rooms .....	235	—	5	17	29	32	75	45	32	—	440
8 or more rooms .....	345	4	4	16	22	28	134	53	38	46	477
Median .....	7.0	8.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.1	7.4	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	71	—	5	—	—	—	25	21	16	4	526
1970 to 1974 .....	146	—	—	—	—	9	56	47	15	19	517
1960 to 1969 .....	300	—	6	45	71	29	73	31	29	16	398
1950 to 1959 .....	68	—	7	5	16	10	12	12	—	6	380
1940 to 1949 .....	58	4	11	3	—	—	22	9	9	—	425
1939 or earlier .....	270	—	6	28	33	81	73	26	16	7	392
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	21	—	—	9	—	7	5	—	—	—	361
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	161	4	7	12	32	46	34	26	—	—	378
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	165	—	6	15	24	35	55	28	2	—	403
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	223	—	7	23	49	23	45	43	25	8	426
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	166	—	—	22	6	10	67	29	26	6	477
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	132	—	10	—	9	—	37	20	32	24	550
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	37	—	5	—	—	—	18	—	—	14	483
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$44 700	\$23 800	\$48 200	\$44 500	\$40 500	\$30 700	\$48 500	\$45 200	\$53 700	\$69 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	216	4	15	56	37	16	75	13	—	—	345
15 to 19 percent .....	167	—	7	17	23	39	32	33	6	10	397
20 to 24 percent .....	122	—	—	—	27	19	22	19	19	16	468
25 to 29 percent .....	148	—	—	6	—	21	37	30	42	12	533
30 to 34 percent .....	68	—	—	—	19	—	24	12	7	6	459
35 percent or more .....	192	—	13	2	14	34	71	39	11	8	439
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	23.0	10—	16.8	13.1	20.0	22.5	25.2	26.3	27.1	25.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment .....	913	4	35	81	120	129	261	146	85	52	434
Steam or hot water system .....	574	4	21	39	64	75	169	98	62	42	462
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	268	—	14	37	56	39	72	33	11	6	385
Other built-in electric units .....	25	—	—	3	—	5	12	5	—	—	419
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	550
Other means .....	36	—	—	2	—	10	8	—	12	4	483
Air conditioning .....	419	—	10	40	57	55	94	91	52	20	456
Central system .....	20	—	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	333
1 or more individual room units .....	399	—	10	40	42	55	89	91	52	20	462
House heating fuel .....	913	4	35	81	120	129	261	146	85	52	434
Utility gas .....	209	—	—	24	25	17	72	29	28	14	445
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	43	—	—	3	—	5	25	10	—	—	427
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	656	4	35	52	95	107	164	107	54	38	429
Other .....	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	625

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>231</b>	—	—	<b>19</b>	—	<b>21</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	43	—	—	8	—	5	18	2	10	174
2 persons -----	81	—	—	11	—	7	35	15	13	182
3 persons -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	182
4 persons -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	250+
5 persons -----	35	—	—	—	—	9	7	10	9	207
6 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
7 persons -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	250+
8 or more persons -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	225
Median -----	2.40	—	—	1.64	—	2.29	2.17	4.70	3.77	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>140</b>	—	—	<b>11</b>	—	<b>2</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>201</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	168
45 to 64 years -----	88	—	—	4	—	—	42	27	15	198
65 years and over -----	37	—	—	7	—	—	7	17	6	213
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>16</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	—	—	<b>125</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>75</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>199</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
45 to 64 years -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	16	250+
65 years and over -----	47	—	—	—	—	19	14	4	10	166
Median age -----	61.9	—	—	61.9	—	69.2	60.2	62.9	57.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	225
1975 to 1978 -----	25	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	12	198
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	190
1960 to 1969 -----	49	—	—	15	—	—	7	9	18	214
1959 or earlier -----	140	—	—	4	—	19	60	30	27	189
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	183
4 rooms -----	22	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	7	125
5 rooms -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	6	207
6 rooms -----	93	—	—	8	—	7	44	11	23	186
7 rooms -----	50	—	—	—	—	9	9	19	13	218
8 or more rooms -----	34	—	—	—	—	5	9	9	11	217
Median -----	6.2	—	—	4.4	—	6.9	6.0	6.7	6.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	6	211
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	98
1950 to 1959 -----	30	—	—	4	—	5	9	5	7	183
1940 to 1949 -----	33	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	21	250+
1939 or earlier -----	129	—	—	—	—	16	59	34	20	191
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	142
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	44	—	—	8	—	—	19	10	7	187
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	51	—	—	11	—	11	5	15	9	185
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	80	—	—	—	—	—	44	16	20	195
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	5	192
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$31 200	—	—	\$20 500	—	\$23 800	\$32 500	\$27 000	\$37 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	49	—	—	4	—	7	32	6	—	171
10 to 14 percent -----	79	—	—	15	—	14	7	7	36	225
15 to 19 percent -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	2	216
20 to 24 percent -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	13	236
25 to 29 percent -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
30 to 34 percent -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	3	182
35 percent or more -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	16	2	6	188
Not computed -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
Median -----	14.1	—	—	11.8	—	11.3	16.1	18.9	14.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>231</b>	—	—	<b>19</b>	—	<b>21</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>195</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	98	—	—	7	—	10	43	22	16	187
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	83	—	—	8	—	—	18	19	38	241
Other built-in electric units -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	17	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	144
Other means -----	25	—	—	4	—	—	14	7	—	180
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>48</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>200</b>
Central system -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	42	—	—	—	—	5	19	11	7	192
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>231</b>	—	—	<b>19</b>	—	<b>21</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>195</b>
Utility gas -----	26	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	7	179
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	17	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	2	149
Electricity -----	16	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	6	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	166	—	—	7	—	5	61	48	45	210
Other -----	6	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	94



Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	1 597	115	187	369	257	669	3 146	283	495	474	799	1 095
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 080	97	143	281	150	409	734	85	105	116	211	217
15 to 24 years.....	19	—	—	7	4	8	35	—	—	—	9	26
25 to 34 years.....	100	26	16	16	5	37	277	47	52	28	107	43
35 to 44 years.....	381	43	83	100	50	105	212	28	17	63	35	67
45 to 64 years.....	458	28	44	104	83	199	149	10	18	18	36	67
65 years and over.....	122	—	—	54	8	60	61	—	18	7	24	12
Male householder, no wife present.....	146	13	5	10	29	89	788	51	76	165	130	366
15 to 24 years.....	18	7	—	—	5	6	155	15	20	12	24	84
25 to 34 years.....	20	—	5	—	—	15	203	10	12	50	46	85
35 to 44 years.....	63	2	—	10	13	38	149	7	11	54	18	70
45 to 64 years.....	15	—	—	—	—	15	196	8	13	36	5	104
65 years and over.....	30	4	—	—	11	15	85	11	33	13	37	23
Female householder, no husband present.....	371	5	39	78	78	171	1 624	147	314	193	458	512
15 to 24 years.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	315	14	54	24	148	75
25 to 34 years.....	47	—	10	—	10	27	484	69	97	74	100	144
35 to 44 years.....	77	5	14	11	16	31	294	24	31	49	104	82
45 to 64 years.....	135	—	9	48	24	54	309	17	53	34	70	135
65 years and over.....	109	—	6	19	28	56	222	19	79	12	36	76
Median age.....	46.9	39.1	42.0	49.4	48.2	49.5	36.5	34.0	38.9	37.2	33.7	39.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	128	38	6	43	10	31	1 088	112	114	148	297	417
1975 to 1978.....	419	77	50	71	67	154	1 330	171	244	180	309	426
1970 to 1974.....	385	—	131	55	38	161	519	—	137	123	134	125
1960 to 1969.....	422	—	—	200	69	153	186	—	—	23	59	104
1959 or earlier.....	243	—	—	—	73	170	23	—	—	—	—	23
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	23	15	12	19	116
2 rooms.....	12	2	—	—	—	10	241	6	58	14	28	135
3 rooms.....	13	4	—	—	—	9	626	51	105	135	132	203
4 rooms.....	143	8	—	47	27	61	955	82	150	161	338	224
5 rooms.....	284	12	29	62	60	121	736	85	78	80	215	278
6 rooms.....	373	31	29	48	73	192	293	27	74	55	52	85
7 or more rooms.....	772	58	129	212	97	276	110	9	15	17	15	54
Median.....	6.4	6.5	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 574	115	187	369	257	646	2 982	273	488	474	784	963
0.50 or less.....	959	65	94	246	166	388	1 606	92	218	241	472	583
0.51 to 1.00.....	544	41	82	109	84	228	1 187	152	231	195	266	343
1.01 to 1.50.....	60	9	11	6	7	27	149	25	34	38	39	13
1.51 or more.....	11	—	—	8	—	3	40	4	5	—	7	24
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23	—	—	—	—	23	164	10	7	—	15	132
0.50 or less.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	55	10	7	—	—	38
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	—	—	—	—	20	89	—	—	—	15	74
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	219	13	15	45	51	95	1 171	56	163	175	259	518
2 persons.....	356	22	14	117	36	167	711	62	82	78	250	239
3 persons.....	312	17	39	56	83	117	539	67	105	102	120	145
4 persons.....	284	31	49	57	47	100	328	49	65	61	56	97
5 persons.....	228	17	37	48	16	110	225	41	32	15	75	62
6 or more persons.....	198	15	33	46	24	80	172	8	48	43	39	34
Median.....	3.22	3.68	4.02	2.90	3.00	3.12	2.07	2.85	2.52	2.29	2.06	1.62
Total persons.....	5 602	377	810	1 235	831	2 349	8 142	754	1 577	1 264	2 046	2 501
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 238	110	167	342	209	410	346	9	67	91	70	109
2.....	220	—	—	6	29	185	436	6	—	26	161	243
3 and 4.....	65	—	—	6	13	46	659	59	55	79	186	280
5 to 9.....	32	2	—	—	6	24	574	66	76	77	97	258
10 to 49.....	11	3	4	—	—	4	761	81	94	146	257	183
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	351	62	184	55	28	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	31	—	16	15	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 597	115	187	369	257	669	3 146	283	495	474	799	1 095
Steam or hot water system.....	879	67	127	245	87	353	1 487	140	160	212	393	582
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	499	21	25	93	122	238	942	86	188	126	257	285
Other built-in electric units.....	60	12	25	18	3	2	317	31	122	87	37	40
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	41	5	—	7	—	29	58	17	—	8	8	25
Other means.....	118	10	10	6	45	47	342	9	25	41	104	163
Air conditioning.....	628	52	79	159	145	193	793	91	102	265	169	166
Central system.....	44	11	6	10	10	7	48	14	11	5	7	11
1 or more individual room units.....	584	41	73	149	135	186	745	77	91	260	162	155
House heating fuel.....	1 597	115	187	369	257	669	3 146	283	495	474	799	1 095
Utility gas.....	310	18	63	73	59	97	934	93	166	139	236	300
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	24	—	—	—	7	17	54	—	8	—	22	24
Electricity.....	86	12	31	23	11	9	439	62	173	99	49	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 157	85	93	273	164	542	1 669	128	148	236	488	669
Other.....	20	—	—	—	16	4	50	—	—	—	4	46
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	79	2	19	13	5	40	784	60	100	56	284	284
Percent below poverty level.....	4.9	1.7	10.2	3.5	1.9	6.0	24.9	21.2	20.2	11.8	35.5	25.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	76	—	10	13	5	48	816	53	126	55	273	309
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	214	13	19	37	29	116	791	72	166	76	202	275
\$10,000 to \$12,999.....	65	—	8	15	5	37	321	39	61	48	83	90
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	108	—	13	20	21	54	236	18	22	39	73	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	261	35	—	51	42	133	390	58	33	95	51	153
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	213	26	15	51	27	94	312	25	30	75	64	118
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	388	18	42	96	86	146	224	16	57	67	40	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	214	19	63	74	29	29	39	2	—	7	8	22
\$50,000 or more.....	58	4	17	12	13	12	17	—	—	12	5	—
Median.....	\$21 774	\$22 937	\$29 562	\$22 377	\$24 931	\$17 568	\$9 760	\$11 058	\$8 388	\$15 950	\$8 150	\$9 220
Mean.....	\$23 146	\$24 145	\$29 625	\$25 598	\$25 484	\$18 913	\$11 803	\$12 206	\$11 053	\$16 696	\$10 103	\$11 161

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	1 597	1 238	328	31	3 146	346	436	659	574	761	351	19
Condominium housing units .....	26	21	5	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>—</b>
Married-couple families .....	19	15	4	—	35	3	14	18	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years .....	100	78	22	—	277	55	58	51	21	73	19	—
25 to 34 years .....	381	315	44	22	212	22	21	31	74	29	35	—
35 to 44 years .....	458	371	87	—	149	36	36	23	7	28	19	—
45 to 64 years .....	122	93	29	—	61	15	10	—	20	16	—	—
65 years and over .....	146	88	54	4	788	93	67	158	210	172	82	6
Male householder, no wife present .....	18	18	—	—	155	2	19	44	22	46	22	—
15 to 24 years .....	20	7	13	—	203	21	16	32	64	49	15	6
25 to 34 years .....	63	41	18	4	149	41	5	20	37	35	11	—
35 to 44 years .....	15	7	8	—	196	17	27	45	63	38	6	—
45 to 64 years .....	30	15	15	—	85	12	—	17	24	4	28	—
65 years and over .....	371	278	88	5	1 624	122	230	378	242	443	196	13
Female householder, no husband present .....	3	—	3	—	315	2	37	62	52	102	60	—
15 to 24 years .....	47	42	5	—	484	18	45	140	109	139	33	—
25 to 34 years .....	77	61	16	—	294	59	83	59	31	59	3	—
35 to 44 years .....	135	96	34	5	309	31	36	94	29	81	25	13
45 to 64 years .....	109	79	30	—	222	12	29	23	21	62	75	—
65 years and over .....	46.9	46.3	51.8	39.8	36.5	41.7	37.7	34.1	36.3	33.7	38.5	46.3
Median age .....												
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	128	126	2	—	1 088	97	170	224	202	301	88	6
1975 to 1978 .....	419	319	94	6	1 330	103	144	303	291	301	175	13
1970 to 1974 .....	385	288	87	10	519	104	70	83	64	117	81	—
1960 to 1969 .....	422	339	68	15	186	42	36	42	17	42	7	—
1959 or earlier .....	243	166	77	—	23	—	16	7	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	185	—	8	19	57	70	25	6
2 rooms .....	12	2	10	—	241	9	—	52	67	85	28	—
3 rooms .....	13	7	7	—	626	41	28	115	162	172	108	—
4 rooms .....	143	78	55	10	955	60	83	219	167	329	97	—
5 rooms .....	284	168	101	15	736	49	260	198	100	60	56	13
6 rooms .....	373	276	91	6	293	96	46	51	18	45	37	—
7 or more rooms .....	772	708	64	—	110	91	11	5	3	—	—	—
Median .....	6.4	6.8	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 574	1 231	312	31	2 982	346	434	647	517	685	334	19
0.50 or less .....	959	759	190	10	1 606	177	251	315	295	395	173	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	544	425	104	15	1 187	127	163	290	192	259	137	19
1.01 to 1.50 .....	60	36	18	6	149	37	14	29	25	24	20	—
1.51 or more .....	11	11	—	—	40	5	—	13	5	7	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	7	16	—	164	—	2	12	57	76	17	—
0.50 or less .....	3	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	5	33	17	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	20	7	13	—	89	—	2	6	38	43	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	2	2	—	—	199	7	8	19	64	70	25	6
1 .....	51	16	35	—	1 058	63	73	210	264	312	136	—
2 .....	363	199	154	10	1 133	61	188	275	152	323	121	13
3 .....	746	634	91	21	577	163	149	76	21	43	21	—
4 .....	291	253	38	—	128	49	4	6	15	28	26	—
5 or more .....	144	134	10	—	51	41	—	—	3	7	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	76	34	42	—	816	46	78	174	126	258	134	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	214	161	48	5	791	89	133	135	157	177	94	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	65	49	16	—	321	28	47	86	51	77	32	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	108	76	28	4	236	17	40	85	46	28	20	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	261	187	74	—	390	81	69	80	76	72	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	213	150	57	6	312	20	38	65	94	65	30	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	388	324	48	16	224	48	25	22	24	63	29	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	214	199	15	—	39	17	6	7	—	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	58	58	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	12	—	—
Median .....	\$21 774	\$23 623	\$17 556	\$25 208	\$9 760	\$13 971	\$10 372	\$10 596	\$10 196	\$8 253	\$6 820	\$28 173
Mean .....	\$23 146	\$24 725	\$17 358	\$21 328	\$11 803	\$15 120	\$11 523	\$11 480	\$11 804	\$11 515	\$9 528	\$22 624
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	1 597	1 238	328	31	3 146	346	436	659	574	761	351	19
Steam or hot water system .....	879	710	169	—	1 487	95	155	300	299	517	121	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	499	358	120	21	942	146	206	209	133	151	97	—
Other built-in electric units .....	60	60	—	—	317	27	13	47	67	55	102	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	41	34	7	—	58	8	8	—	25	12	5	—
Other means .....	118	76	32	10	342	70	54	103	50	26	26	13
Air conditioning .....	628	525	103	—	793	110	56	104	169	277	71	6
Central system .....	44	32	12	—	48	—	6	19	5	13	5	—
Vehicles available .....	1 491	1 181	279	31	1 760	274	209	391	349	356	162	19
1 .....	571	448	119	4	1 339	206	153	311	301	243	119	6
2 or more .....	920	733	160	27	421	68	56	80	48	113	43	13
House heating fuel .....	1 597	1 238	328	31	3 146	346	436	659	574	761	351	19
Utility gas .....	310	241	69	—	934	138	164	194	165	178	95	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	24	17	7	—	54	2	5	21	—	17	9	—
Electricity .....	86	86	—	—	439	51	13	391	89	85	142	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 157	874	252	31	1 669	145	254	—	320	448	98	13
Other .....	20	20	—	—	50	10	—	—	—	33	7	—
Water heating fuel .....	1 597	1 238	328	31	3 074	346	434	653	541	730	351	19
Utility gas .....	509	369	140	—	1 128	149	207	260	93	222	97	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	98	98	—	—	129	20	24	15	16	32	22	—
Electricity .....	195	152	10	31	578	72	22	107	94	115	149	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	795	619	176	—	1 212	105	181	271	238	341	76	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	20	7	—
Family householder .....	1 354	1 071	252	31	1 769	235	300	357	285	406	173	13
With own children under 18 years .....	822	678	124	20	1 343	192	246	283	201	288	133	—
With own children under 6 years .....	230	188	42	—	672	52	109	160	96	174	81	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	203	161	37	5	963	99	156	234	132	241	88	13
With own children under 18 years .....	95	89	6	—	827	90	142	210	110	203	72	—
With own children under 6 years .....	10	7	3	—	400	12	49	105	56	132	46	—
Nonfamily householder .....	243	167	76	—	1 377	111	136	302	289	355	178	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	79	48	31	—	784	63	118	180	115	215	93	—
Percent below poverty level .....	4.9	3.9	9.5	—	24.9	18.2	27.1	27.3	20.0	28.3	26.5	—



Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 597</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>5 602</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	112	—	15	25	23	17	15	9	8	4.20	517
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	25	23	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	29
4 rooms .....	143	16	76	22	21	—	—	8	—	2.23	353
5 rooms .....	284	81	67	46	40	26	24	—	—	2.41	869
6 rooms .....	373	70	72	95	75	43	6	12	—	2.97	1 132
7 rooms .....	326	7	50	97	56	68	15	10	23	3.66	1 299
8 or more rooms .....	446	22	89	52	92	91	67	18	15	4.15	1 920
Median .....	6.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.2	8.0	6.9	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 574	216	356	302	284	221	109	48	38	3.21	5 500
1.00 or less .....	1 503	216	356	302	284	221	85	28	11	3.09	5 016
1.01 to 1.50 .....	60	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	24	7.00	413
1.51 or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	7.19	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	3	—	10	—	7	3	—	—	3.35	102
1.00 or less .....	23	3	—	10	—	7	3	—	—	3.35	102
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 238	152	259	231	244	201	79	38	34	3.40	4 480
2 or more .....	328	67	87	76	40	17	33	4	4	2.63	1 008
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	31	—	10	5	—	10	—	6	—	4.55	114
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 144	130	240	209	238	195	74	28	30	3.47	4 188
Less than \$10,000 .....	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	20
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	65	8	19	—	23	10	5	—	—	3.74	213
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	212	21	36	32	35	57	7	8	16	3.99	825
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	245	26	55	56	46	32	9	7	14	3.24	904
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	248	39	50	45	48	28	31	7	—	3.28	893
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	177	19	34	30	33	44	17	—	—	3.67	656
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	139	7	23	32	47	24	—	6	—	3.66	544
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	43	—	18	14	6	—	5	—	—	2.75	133
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$41 300	\$40 000	\$41 300	\$42 100	\$45 400	\$39 500	\$45 600	\$34 300	\$29 400	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 597	219	356	312	284	228	112	48	38	3.22	5 602
Median income .....	\$21 774	\$8 371	\$19 052	\$25 500	\$26 176	\$26 071	\$18 500	\$26 136	\$18 864	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	21.2	29.8	18.6	19.5	21.8	19.9	27.5	25.0	18.3	...	...
With a mortgage .....	23.0	41.0	20.7	20.8	23.0	21.1	29.6	25.8	37.9	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.1	26.9	14.8	10—	17.0	13.5	10—	17.5	15.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	79	11	21	12	10	2	11	4	8	3.13	...
Median income .....	\$4 213	\$3 281	\$2 813	\$2 857	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$7 292	\$2500—	\$15 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	—	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	—	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 146</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>8 142</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	302	—	153	108	12	22	3	—	4	2.49	922
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	185	148	17	20	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	268
2 rooms .....	241	189	47	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	273
3 rooms .....	626	434	107	62	10	7	6	—	—	1.22	909
4 rooms .....	955	268	306	252	93	36	—	—	—	2.18	2 362
5 rooms .....	736	127	185	124	111	52	16	5	—	2.95	2 408
6 rooms .....	293	—	32	67	80	54	37	13	10	4.09	1 315
7 or more rooms .....	110	5	17	9	29	17	11	6	16	4.33	607
Median .....	4.0	3.1	4.1	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 982	1 051	701	505	328	225	106	35	31	2.13	7 901
1.00 or less .....	2 793	1 051	684	500	318	182	48	6	4	2.01	6 759
1.01 to 1.50 .....	149	—	—	5	10	36	52	29	17	5.95	944
1.51 or more .....	40	—	17	—	—	7	6	—	10	4.93	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	164	120	10	34	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	241
1.00 or less .....	144	120	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	179
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	62
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	346	93	44	50	46	32	35	20	26	3.22	1 415
2 .....	436	98	138	91	40	55	14	—	—	2.37	1 172
3 and 4 .....	659	237	125	106	103	62	26	—	—	2.24	1 765
5 to 9 .....	574	255	124	109	45	25	3	8	5	1.76	1 268
10 to 49 .....	761	317	227	98	73	39	7	—	—	1.78	1 694
50 or more .....	351	165	53	72	21	12	21	7	—	1.70	796
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	19	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	2.77	32
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 095	1 164	706	528	326	225	100	21	25	2.04	7 878
Less than \$100 .....	234	186	14	21	13	—	—	—	—	1.13	266
\$100 to \$149 .....	452	164	114	73	55	30	7	—	9	2.04	1 336
\$150 to \$199 .....	464	193	120	96	25	15	8	—	7	1.82	1 037
\$200 to \$249 .....	610	213	163	96	67	28	43	—	—	2.06	1 425
\$250 to \$299 .....	514	216	103	90	59	40	6	—	—	1.90	1 189
\$300 to \$349 .....	388	126	82	57	34	58	10	21	—	2.33	1 153
\$350 to \$399 .....	192	31	58	57	23	9	14	—	—	2.62	523
\$400 to \$499 .....	148	11	45	31	20	27	9	—	5	3.08	567
\$500 or more .....	42	—	—	—	21	18	3	—	—	4.50	199
No cash rent .....	51	24	7	7	9	—	—	—	4	1.71	183
Median .....	\$230	\$206	\$233	\$233	\$249	\$300	\$225	\$325	\$192	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 146	1 171	711	539	328	225	106	35	31	2.07	8 142
Median income .....	\$9 760	\$6 829	\$9 871	\$10 956	\$13 571	\$13 973	\$12 000	\$18 958	\$18 036	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	26.2	29.0	24.8	24.0	23.1	27.0	25.6	18.5	14.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	784	287	159	157	87	42	41	6	5	2.16	...
Median income .....	\$3 429	\$2 543	\$3 589	\$3 315	\$5 234	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.6	50+	45.5	45.0	17.5	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																					
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over
	1 597	19	100	381	458	122	18	20	63	15	30	3	47	77	135	109	46.9				
	219	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	38	8	16	—	15	7	60	62	60.6				
	356	—	10	18	154	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	39	13	58.1				
	312	4	23	83	128	11	5	—	16	—	7	3	—	9	9	14	59.1				
	284	15	34	100	70	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	23	3	7	39.8				
	228	—	29	118	33	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	13	42.8				
	198	—	4	62	73	12	—	18	5	7	—	—	—	8	9	13	45.3				
3.22	3.77	4.00	4.39	3.09	2.25	1.19	5.94	1.33	1.44	1.44	3.00	3.77	2.67	1.69	1.38	45.3					
5 602	28	460	1 815	1 649	335	20	114	116	48	46	16	118	274	292	221	221	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
1 574	19	100	374	448	122	18	20	63	15	30	—	47	77	135	106	46.9					
71	—	4	23	20	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.3					
23	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	52.5					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
1 144	15	72	300	338	80	11	7	36	7	15	—	42	61	87	73	46.0					
913	15	66	291	250	43	11	7	28	7	7	—	42	54	66	26	43.8					
216	—	10	66	87	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	25	5	46.2					
167	—	19	79	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	43.1					
122	7	11	55	28	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	42.5					
148	8	5	71	32	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	39.6					
68	—	10	30	30	15	—	—	8	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	47.9					
30 to 34 percent	—	11	20	33	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	16	23	28	21	48.4					
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Median	25.3	21.8	20.0	19.7	34.5	25.4	43.0	28.5	37.5	17.5	—	31.4	31.7	20.0	45.3	...					
Not mortgaged	231	6	9	88	37	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	21	47	61.9				
Less than 10 percent	49	—	2	33	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	54.8					
10 to 14 percent	79	—	7	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	21	62.3					
15 to 19 percent	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.5					
20 to 24 percent	37	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	67.3					
25 to 29 percent	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5					
30 to 34 percent	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	65.4					
35 percent or more	24	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	65.6					
Not computed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5					
Median	14.1	—	11.8	12.7	22.4	—	—	—	12.5	—	30.0	—	—	22.5	13.3	12.3	...				
3 146	35	277	212	149	61	155	203	149	196	85	315	484	294	309	222	36.5					
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 171	—	—	—	—	—	80	178	79	163	78	76	112	47	164	194	45.8					
711	15	39	44	74	55	62	18	28	22	7	113	77	88	48	21	37.1					
539	12	82	40	23	—	13	7	42	11	—	91	129	41	48	—	32.3					
328	8	51	67	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	33	100	24	30	7	32.9					
225	—	45	40	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	51	63	3	—	36.9					
172	—	60	21	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	31	12	—	36.6					
2.07	2.71	3.84	3.83	2.52	2.05	1.47	1.07	1.44	1.10	1.04	2.22	2.91	2.79	1.44	1.07	...					
8 142	86	1 377	848	617	143	241	285	250	266	80	711	1 442	933	651	212	...					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
2 982	35	277	208	149	61	129	185	132	168	85	297	457	288	289	222	36.7					
189	5	62	30	22	—	26	18	17	28	—	18	12	39	19	—	37.1					
164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	27	6	20	—	33.5					
20	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
3 095	35	269	204	130	61	155	203	140	196	78	315	484	294	309	222	36.3					
411	—	50	51	39	2	14	44	38	15	9	10	37	35	55	12	38.2					
490	12	100	57	25	4	16	30	22	23	—	29	54	47	33	26	32.2					
507	9	48	32	26	7	45	39	16	35	—	50	96	36	38	30	32.3					
378	5	31	25	12	13	35	14	16	6	20	19	82	38	27	35	35.3					
185	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	21	28	33	6	37	40.2					
364	6	14	6	10	13	11	34	—	52	5	29	54	52	61	17	42.6					
660	—	35	15	12	22	34	25	23	52	12	123	122	59	84	65	36.5					
100	—	11	15	12	13	11	34	25	23	2	123	122	59	84	65	34.1					
26.2	3	19.1	18.7	20.0	36.7	25.4	23.5	21.1	38.0	28.5	39.8	28.0	28.8	29.8	31.1	...					



Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>219</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>13</b>	—	<b>38</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>144</b>	—	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	216	75	13	—	38	8	16	141	—	15	7	60	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	152	50	13	—	29	—	8	102	—	10	—	50	42
2 or more .....	67	25	—	—	9	8	8	42	—	5	7	10	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	33	8	—	—	—	—	8	25	—	—	—	5	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	113	39	7	—	16	8	8	74	—	—	6	31	37
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	10	6	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	5	1	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	25	20	—	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	10	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 371	\$8 417	\$9 821	—	\$20 375	\$6 250	\$5 000	\$8 354	—	\$31 250	\$8 958	\$9 063	\$6 528
Mean .....	\$11 665	\$11 860	\$10 119	—	\$16 821	\$5 210	\$4 819	\$11 563	—	\$27 880	\$8 753	\$12 954	\$6 587
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>29</b>	—	<b>8</b>	<b>87</b>	—	<b>10</b>	—	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>21</b>	—	—	<b>60</b>	—	<b>10</b>	—	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$250 to \$299 .....	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	10	—	5	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	24	8	—	—	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$339	\$397	\$275	—	\$460	—	—	\$326	—	\$325	—	\$355	\$313
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	—	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	—	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	18	8	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$250 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	3
Median .....	\$174	\$125	—	—	\$88	—	\$175	\$192	—	—	—	\$250+	\$175
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.8	27.9	27.5	—	27.5	—	30.0	40.2	—	12.5	—	41.0	43.3
With a mortgage .....	41.0	28.6	27.5	—	29.0	—	—	44.7	—	12.5	—	50+	47.0
Not mortgaged .....	26.9	20.0	—	—	12.5	—	30.0	32.5	—	—	—	14.3	34.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	11	8	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	3
Percent below poverty level .....	5.0	10.7	—	—	—	—	50.0	2.1	—	—	—	—	4.8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 171</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>194</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 051	511	69	160	62	142	78	540	69	85	41	151	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	120	67	11	18	17	21	—	53	7	27	6	13	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	93	70	—	21	20	17	12	23	—	—	—	15	8
2 .....	98	48	5	11	5	27	—	50	—	—	5	22	23
3 and 4 .....	237	122	23	32	5	45	17	115	2	30	12	48	23
5 to 9 .....	255	153	17	52	17	43	24	102	21	33	11	16	21
10 to 49 .....	317	122	31	41	25	25	—	195	36	38	19	58	44
50 or more .....	165	57	4	15	7	6	25	108	17	11	—	5	75
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	467	171	27	21	12	76	35	296	39	15	—	86	156
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	285	158	20	55	26	39	18	127	20	17	16	49	25
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	122	55	16	13	11	7	8	67	10	29	14	14	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	62	30	6	19	—	5	—	32	—	30	—	2	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	117	82	6	46	8	22	—	35	7	15	6	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	84	48	5	18	7	6	12	36	—	6	11	6	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	21	21	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	8	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 829	\$8 734	\$7 031	\$12 500	\$10 341	\$5 687	\$6 429	\$5 015	\$4 868	\$12 069	\$11 339	\$4 706	\$4 003
Mean .....	\$9 001	\$10 846	\$8 199	\$12 760	\$12 850	\$8 519	\$12 026	\$7 203	\$5 599	\$11 251	\$12 627	\$5 952	\$5 237
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 164</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>194</b>
Less than \$100 .....	186	21	—	2	—	2	17	165	7	7	6	39	106
\$100 to \$149 .....	164	122	16	33	17	50	6	42	17	14	—	11	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	193	115	16	17	15	44	23	78	13	16	12	24	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	213	93	21	31	19	22	—	120	15	32	—	29	44
\$250 to \$299 .....	216	115	10	79	8	13	5	101	14	41	8	28	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	126	74	17	10	13	22	12	52	10	—	10	24	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	31	14	—	6	—	8	—	17	—	—	—	4	13
\$400 to \$499 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	24	17	—	—	7	2	8	7	—	2	—	5	—
Median .....	\$206	\$210	\$213	\$253	\$227	\$180	\$184	\$203	\$213	\$225	\$267	\$208	\$98
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.0	27.3	29.5	22.7	19.2	42.6	29.3	30.6	30.5	20.4	30.2	45.5	32.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	287	103	21	7	12	58	5	184	39	9	—	81	55
Percent below poverty level .....	24.5	17.8	26.3	3.9	15.2	35.6	6.4	31.0	51.3	8.0	—	49.4	28.4

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Poughkeepsie city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 987	17	234	495	749	696	273	331	113	41	38	40 000	44 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	2 092	—	94	286	495	528	219	278	113	41	38	42 400	48 900
15 to 24 years	27	—	—	—	8	11	8	—	—	—	—	45 400	43 600
25 to 34 years	255	—	6	40	80	77	15	22	8	—	7	40 100	44 800
35 to 44 years	397	—	10	48	81	75	67	69	29	11	7	47 200	52 000
45 to 64 years	992	—	52	122	203	273	194	137	47	30	24	43 400	51 300
65 years and over	421	—	26	76	123	92	25	50	29	—	—	38 800	43 200
Male householder, no wife present	251	8	67	68	65	17	11	15	—	—	—	28 300	30 700
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	—	8	6	11	—	—	—	—	43 800	45 300
35 to 44 years	28	8	8	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	17 600
45 to 64 years	106	—	32	33	27	7	—	7	—	—	—	27 500	30 200
65 years and over	86	—	27	24	23	4	—	8	—	—	—	28 500	31 800
Female householder, no husband present	644	9	73	141	189	151	43	38	—	—	—	35 400	35 600
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 400	30 000
25 to 34 years	47	—	9	7	7	21	3	—	—	—	—	45 100	37 700
35 to 44 years	61	—	19	16	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	28 200
45 to 64 years	207	9	18	52	71	45	—	12	—	—	—	33 100	32 800
65 years and over	316	—	27	60	86	77	40	26	—	—	—	37 800	38 800
Median age	56.0	55.3	61.0	60.3	53.8	56.2	52.4	56.7	49.9	52.2	47.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	253	—	10	19	47	60	56	50	—	11	—	48 400	50 300
1975 to 1978	472	8	—	57	127	147	16	60	45	—	12	41 900	49 500
1970 to 1974	470	—	34	81	128	91	69	43	12	5	7	39 500	43 800
1960 to 1969	698	—	50	53	191	191	79	82	27	15	10	42 500	47 800
1959 or earlier	1 094	9	140	285	256	207	53	96	29	10	9	34 200	39 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	16	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	41 300	30 900
4 rooms	117	—	13	28	45	5	17	—	—	—	9	35 600	50 300
5 rooms	408	8	46	131	104	93	19	7	—	—	—	32 300	32 300
6 rooms	1 000	9	121	131	353	259	48	72	7	—	—	36 000	37 000
7 rooms	668	—	31	96	173	182	84	71	31	—	—	41 600	44 200
8 or more rooms	778	—	16	109	74	148	105	181	75	41	29	52 300	60 300
Median	6.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	33	—	7	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	41 800	36 700
2	612	—	70	173	160	121	35	29	15	—	9	34 900	39 000
3	1 374	8	110	160	434	351	126	151	34	—	—	39 300	41 100
4	712	9	29	125	129	155	81	99	38	28	19	44 000	50 900
5 or more	256	—	18	37	20	49	31	52	26	13	10	50 800	59 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	26	—	—	—	—	4	8	7	—	—	—	60 700	63 900
1970 to 1974	53	—	—	10	6	8	—	6	19	4	—	67 100	64 700
1960 to 1969	298	—	—	5	51	58	41	77	27	22	17	57 500	67 500
1950 to 1959	497	—	20	44	103	167	60	88	13	—	—	43 600	46 100
1940 to 1949	390	—	16	55	117	129	30	29	7	—	9	40 400	45 600
1939 or earlier	1 723	17	198	381	472	330	134	124	40	15	12	35 000	38 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	150	—	27	51	41	7	22	2	—	—	—	26 800	31 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	356	8	72	63	103	80	3	27	—	—	—	33 100	33 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	122	—	10	21	37	23	9	22	—	—	—	38 700	41 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	146	—	38	41	30	22	8	7	—	—	—	29 500	31 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	423	—	29	73	152	142	14	13	—	—	—	37 400	36 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	450	—	27	97	170	87	39	14	16	—	—	36 000	38 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	621	9	15	92	134	158	70	89	38	7	9	43 600	48 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	455	—	16	48	55	126	57	103	45	5	—	48 000	51 500
\$50,000 or more	264	—	—	9	27	51	51	54	14	29	29	58 800	76 300
Median	\$22 729	\$30 042	\$13 026	\$19 920	\$20 254	\$23 879	\$29 583	\$34 120	\$35 823	\$54 165	\$68 927	...	...
Mean	\$26 827	\$21 436	\$15 086	\$20 421	\$20 765	\$26 651	\$36 212	\$33 999	\$38 960	\$57 821	\$108 277	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 680	8	72	238	410	392	217	198	76	31	38	42 100	48 800
Less than 15 percent	495	—	13	96	88	92	71	71	20	20	24	43 800	53 800
15 to 19 percent	327	—	31	37	78	70	36	42	20	4	9	41 500	50 200
20 to 24 percent	264	—	—	40	89	62	32	20	36	—	5	43 300	50 900
25 to 29 percent	226	—	6	20	63	68	31	31	—	7	—	42 700	45 700
30 to 34 percent	115	—	10	18	43	28	9	7	—	—	—	38 100	38 200
35 percent or more	233	8	12	27	49	72	38	27	—	—	—	41 900	41 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.3	50+	18.7	18.1	22.2	22.7	20.2	18.3	19.5	13.4	11.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 307	9	162	257	339	304	56	133	37	10	—	36 200	39 100
Less than 10 percent	337	—	30	33	86	118	15	27	14	—	—	40 600	42 100
10 to 14 percent	273	—	14	65	64	75	17	33	—	5	—	38 700	41 100
15 to 19 percent	168	—	14	41	40	20	8	22	23	—	—	34 300	43 800
20 to 24 percent	117	—	24	14	57	7	7	—	—	—	—	34 500	34 400
25 to 29 percent	83	—	14	6	19	36	—	8	—	—	—	40 600	37 900
30 to 34 percent	108	—	19	32	32	25	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	30 800
35 percent or more	221	—	47	66	41	23	8	36	—	—	—	26 900	35 100
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	10—	24.8	18.7	17.4	12.3	13.8	16.5	16.0	10.0	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 980	17	234	488	749	696	273	331	113	41	38	40 000	44 600
1.01 or more persons per room	46	—	5	21	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	28 100	32 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 987	17	234	495	749	696	273	331	113	41	38	40 000	44 500
Central heating system	2 853	17	212	459	702	677	273	331	103	41	38	40 400	45 000
Air conditioning	1 804	9	90	178	423	498	193	242	92	41	38	42 800	50 000
Central system	288	—	—	14	14	76	30	81	20	20	33	62 500	77 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	126	—	27	25	29	22	10	13	—	—	—	36 900	35 900
Percent below poverty level	4.2	—	11.5	5.1	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.9	—	—	—	...	...



Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Poughkeepsie city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 584</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 952</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>266</b>
15 to 24 years.....	161	—	11	33	48	26	19	19	5	—	—	237
25 to 34 years.....	607	6	34	77	118	186	99	19	31	8	29	270
35 to 44 years.....	395	—	16	33	84	70	53	47	45	21	26	282
45 to 64 years.....	453	—	29	47	109	103	81	22	18	16	28	278
65 years and over.....	336	8	20	73	64	83	11	33	23	5	16	248
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 911</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>219</b>
15 to 24 years.....	376	—	40	84	93	71	65	17	—	6	—	236
25 to 34 years.....	584	8	64	101	156	110	73	30	19	5	18	238
35 to 44 years.....	267	6	30	92	64	44	27	—	4	—	—	205
45 to 64 years.....	441	18	107	115	84	70	19	16	—	—	12	187
65 years and over.....	243	38	44	46	18	78	—	19	—	—	—	194
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 721</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>218</b>
15 to 24 years.....	631	13	95	142	149	115	51	49	14	3	—	219
25 to 34 years.....	827	3	154	182	149	156	110	30	22	5	16	220
35 to 44 years.....	377	16	31	55	84	82	65	18	26	—	—	251
45 to 64 years.....	740	34	92	109	222	131	73	23	43	—	13	228
65 years and over.....	1 146	301	116	199	225	160	41	48	40	—	16	187
Median age.....	40.4	71.1	42.4	38.3	39.2	38.5	34.2	39.1	42.4	38.4	43.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 706	60	351	383	646	508	395	196	121	27	19	243
1975 to 1978.....	2 676	173	233	558	553	583	254	128	110	31	53	233
1970 to 1974.....	1 106	179	151	272	167	189	59	43	35	4	7	190
1960 to 1969.....	723	33	108	90	194	145	60	19	15	7	52	231
1959 or earlier.....	373	6	40	85	107	60	19	4	9	—	43	215
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	480	56	206	75	73	51	19	—	—	—	—	143
2 rooms.....	636	123	98	214	98	55	31	17	—	—	—	164
3 rooms.....	1 632	173	164	445	453	200	101	68	13	5	10	203
4 rooms.....	2 092	68	248	312	516	546	222	95	47	—	38	240
5 rooms.....	1 868	8	112	258	429	494	266	116	122	14	49	268
6 rooms.....	670	23	49	56	93	93	118	78	80	23	57	295
7 or more rooms.....	206	—	6	28	5	46	30	16	28	27	20	313
Median.....	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.2	6.2	5.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>7 584</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>231</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 204	412	712	1 305	1 624	1 455	779	384	290	69	174	235
0.50 or less.....	4 674	364	410	931	1 071	905	415	260	168	18	132	229
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 233	48	249	354	447	509	310	109	114	51	42	250
1.01 to 1.50.....	227	—	23	20	79	41	41	15	8	—	—	246
1.51 or more.....	70	—	30	—	27	—	13	—	—	—	—	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	380	39	171	83	43	30	8	6	—	—	—	140
0.50 or less.....	82	8	26	22	7	5	8	6	—	—	—	157
0.51 to 1.00.....	256	31	134	61	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	138
1.01 to 1.50.....	22	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	261
1.51 or more.....	20	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 792</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>207</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 644	154	297	258	404	263	98	84	52	4	30	213
1.01 or more persons per room.....	88	—	26	5	25	20	7	5	—	—	—	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	148	20	77	18	13	12	8	—	—	—	—	136
1.01 or more persons per room.....	26	—	6	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	231
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	583	74	212	132	81	58	26	—	—	—	—	151
1.....	2 752	281	292	697	710	366	217	132	25	6	26	207
2.....	2 887	60	293	431	606	817	331	111	116	19	103	250
3.....	1 138	13	74	97	240	219	179	136	126	13	41	282
4.....	178	16	12	12	25	25	28	11	23	22	4	293
5 or more.....	46	7	—	19	5	—	6	—	—	9	—	198
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	363	10	38	31	65	58	34	28	39	25	35	263
2.....	1 697	—	70	228	384	465	243	141	92	20	54	268
3 and 4.....	2 018	32	198	370	487	509	267	59	42	—	54	241
5 to 9.....	1 195	60	195	305	313	149	76	56	25	—	16	204
10 to 49.....	1 373	134	292	253	311	165	101	60	53	4	—	201
50 or more.....	932	215	90	201	107	133	66	46	39	20	15	189
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	288
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	468	60	40	100	70	49	94	49	6	—	—	236
1970 to 1974.....	930	212	122	180	73	120	96	26	57	29	15	187
1960 to 1969.....	512	44	53	82	56	127	27	77	34	6	6	262
1950 to 1959.....	649	25	136	78	155	111	70	17	43	5	9	232
1940 to 1949.....	875	—	70	104	264	220	129	44	24	—	20	248
1939 or earlier.....	4 150	110	462	844	1 049	858	371	177	126	29	124	227
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	6 444	214	771	1 121	1 437	1 347	721	339	269	64	161	237
4 or more.....	1 140	237	112	267	230	138	66	51	21	5	13	192
With elevator.....	863	237	95	183	135	87	43	44	21	5	13	183
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	971	45	144	228	205	206	102	12	24	5	...	215
15 to 19 percent.....	1 081	76	118	188	240	185	138	69	36	31	...	232
20 to 24 percent.....	937	95	86	221	169	177	87	67	35	—	...	222
25 to 29 percent.....	928	107	76	151	199	175	107	56	52	5	...	234
30 to 34 percent.....	542	63	54	81	126	110	62	11	31	4	...	236
35 to 49 percent.....	1 199	36	238	212	251	225	122	41	59	15	...	228
50 percent or more.....	1 628	21	139	290	433	386	169	128	53	9	...	242
Not computed.....	298	8	28	17	44	21	—	6	—	—	174	213
Median.....	28.5	25.3	30.3	26.6	30.0	29.7	28.1	28.9	29.8	19.8	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>7 584</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>231</b>
Central heating system.....	6 774	420	790	1 251	1 416	1 328	736	347	279	69	138	232
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 177</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>282</b>
Central system.....	304	6	7	19	22	60	92	21	46	25	6	319

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 668	339	644	270	218	684	640	914	602	357	21 236	24 721	248
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	3 050	85	220	156	140	465	488	687	504	305	24 686	28 687	119
15 to 24 years	35	—	—	—	—	17	12	6	—	—	20 313	21 120	—
25 to 34 years	407	4	10	10	12	123	88	102	37	21	22 060	26 967	14
35 to 44 years	551	22	20	47	11	48	101	148	126	28	27 137	27 921	42
45 to 64 years	1 375	26	47	33	58	117	212	359	295	228	30 309	34 043	32
65 years and over	682	33	143	66	59	160	75	72	46	28	16 020	19 920	31
Male householder, no wife present	512	47	99	18	17	38	98	92	66	37	21 402	24 417	41
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	6	—	—	6	8	—	—	21 667	20 097	—
25 to 34 years	64	—	12	—	—	7	8	11	7	19	31 965	46 653	—
35 to 44 years	115	9	16	7	5	6	21	29	16	6	22 679	23 600	9
45 to 64 years	169	20	7	5	6	6	51	19	43	12	23 618	26 793	14
65 years and over	144	18	64	—	6	19	12	25	—	—	9 000	12 999	18
Female householder, no husband present	1 106	207	325	96	61	181	54	135	32	15	10 547	13 924	88
15 to 24 years	16	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 722	9 756	3
25 to 34 years	68	4	9	—	—	41	—	7	7	—	17 100	17 922	7
35 to 44 years	77	—	23	11	15	12	—	11	—	5	13 250	17 722	—
45 to 64 years	409	55	113	56	17	67	31	51	17	2	11 629	15 024	32
65 years and over	536	139	180	29	29	54	23	66	8	8	8 152	12 155	46
Median age	56.1	67.6	68.5	57.4	63.4	56.6	51.1	52.5	50.9	52.3	...	...	59.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	345	31	17	22	—	55	81	75	31	33	22 853	28 873	27
1975 to 1978	805	25	77	35	20	123	149	214	104	58	23 981	27 334	35
1970 to 1974	768	42	104	53	29	98	98	155	140	49	22 458	25 382	43
1960 to 1969	982	37	82	46	64	138	101	211	177	126	25 846	29 196	30
1959 or earlier	1 768	204	364	114	105	270	211	259	150	91	16 426	19 947	113
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 642	336	638	270	218	677	633	911	602	357	21 282	24 772	245
1.01 or more persons per room	93	—	4	14	—	7	29	39	—	—	23 438	22 278	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	3	6	—	—	7	7	3	—	—	18 929	15 536	3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 668	339	644	270	218	684	640	914	602	357	21 236	24 721	248
Central heating system	4 424	297	606	270	204	639	602	863	592	351	21 463	25 006	229
Air conditioning	2 679	120	279	120	127	354	345	582	446	306	24 918	29 027	81
Central system	530	32	43	7	11	39	42	122	120	114	32 920	37 613	31
Vehicles available	4 113	149	423	226	195	665	605	891	602	357	23 037	26 893	164
1	1 911	142	350	185	120	381	235	333	121	44	16 631	18 634	142
2 or more	2 202	7	73	41	75	284	370	558	481	313	29 522	34 060	22
House heating fuel	4 668	339	644	270	218	684	640	914	602	357	21 236	24 721	248
Utility gas	1 894	148	271	82	105	225	235	334	299	195	22 358	26 006	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	11	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	10 417	11 114	—
Electricity	48	—	19	—	—	14	5	10	—	—	16 786	16 405	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 657	191	338	182	113	422	392	554	303	162	20 913	24 142	150
Other	45	—	5	—	—	16	8	16	—	—	20 469	20 932	—
Median rooms	6.1	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 987	150	356	122	146	423	450	621	455	264	22 729	26 827	126
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	1 680	26	99	57	45	237	310	413	301	192	26 310	31 185	35
Less than \$200	30	6	7	—	—	7	6	—	4	—	18 214	16 445	—
\$200 to \$249	53	—	—	—	—	13	23	6	—	—	20 272	18 776	—
\$250 to \$299	119	—	5	8	12	14	34	27	13	6	22 330	25 345	—
\$300 to \$349	258	6	7	20	—	40	54	58	56	17	23 125	31 335	6
\$350 to \$399	235	—	29	6	6	57	42	45	32	18	21 208	25 363	9
\$400 to \$499	513	—	35	16	13	65	71	141	107	63	27 841	30 934	13
\$500 to \$599	212	7	11	7	—	41	59	47	7	33	21 683	29 423	7
\$600 to \$749	163	7	—	—	—	8	75	62	11	34	20 233	35 932	—
\$750 or more	97	—	—	—	8	—	13	14	20	42	35 957	60 598	—
Median	\$425	\$514	\$394	\$354	\$388	\$389	\$395	\$454	\$436	\$487	...	...	\$410
Not mortgaged	1 307	124	257	65	101	186	140	208	154	72	17 147	21 225	91
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 455	5 349	7
\$75 to \$99	23	—	8	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 467	—
\$100 to \$124	28	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	8 750	12 869	7
\$125 to \$149	86	15	32	—	—	13	—	16	5	5	9 231	19 901	9
\$150 to \$199	351	44	75	21	13	59	25	73	33	8	16 372	18 430	32
\$200 to \$249	271	18	51	20	21	41	46	42	22	10	18 239	20 281	13
\$250 or more	530	26	80	24	54	65	69	69	94	49	21 333	25 134	23
Median	\$227	\$180	\$202	\$229	\$250+	\$216	\$249	\$208	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$185
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 680	26	99	57	45	237	310	413	301	192	26 310	31 185	35
Less than 15 percent	495	—	—	—	—	7	34	91	194	169	41 034	50 660	—
15 to 19 percent	327	—	—	—	—	33	89	126	61	18	27 034	30 218	—
20 to 24 percent	284	—	7	—	6	38	71	125	32	5	26 136	26 834	—
25 to 29 percent	226	—	—	6	12	71	59	71	7	—	21 714	22 710	—
30 to 34 percent	115	—	5	22	6	44	31	—	7	—	17 969	18 175	—
35 percent or more	233	26	87	29	21	44	26	—	—	—	10 302	11 116	35
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.3	50+	50+	40.4	33.8	27.9	22.3	19.6	13.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 307	124	257	65	101	186	140	208	154	72	17 147	21 225	91
Less than 10 percent	337	—	—	—	7	15	19	121	103	72	35 709	38 749	—
10 to 14 percent	273	—	19	—	6	65	67	65	51	—	22 772	24 835	—
15 to 19 percent	168	7	6	—	19	64	50	22	—	—	18 966	19 193	7
20 to 24 percent	117	—	20	21	42	30	4	—	—	—	13 542	13 533	—
25 to 29 percent	83	—	42	28	7	6	—	—	—	—	9 955	10 311	—
30 to 34 percent	108	13	78	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	7 744	8 416	—
35 percent or more	221	104	92	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	5 313	6 017	84
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	50+	32.7	27.1	22.2	16.0	13.8	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Poughkeepsie city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	7 594	2 103	2 014	848	566	811	595	469	150	38	9 166	11 422	1 792
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 962	112	448	226	221	269	286	297	83	20	14 706	16 939	203
15 to 24 years	161	11	57	28	8	29	14	14	—	—	11 116	12 510	23
25 to 34 years	607	24	139	71	73	95	105	89	7	4	14 880	16 360	73
35 to 44 years	397	5	43	45	48	36	117	70	28	5	20 648	20 697	22
45 to 64 years	461	50	67	26	59	66	36	104	42	11	17 227	19 669	61
65 years and over	336	22	142	56	33	43	14	20	6	—	10 179	11 922	24
Male householder, no wife present	1 911	460	527	216	109	227	200	97	57	18	9 720	12 269	343
15 to 24 years	376	76	139	38	23	55	32	—	13	—	9 049	10 852	83
25 to 34 years	584	69	148	70	38	111	80	48	20	—	12 829	14 500	74
35 to 44 years	267	49	38	41	22	35	40	26	16	—	13 125	14 745	53
45 to 64 years	441	142	129	52	7	26	41	23	8	13	7 785	11 522	100
65 years and over	243	124	73	15	19	—	7	—	—	5	4 944	7 736	33
Female householder, no husband present	3 721	1 531	1 039	406	236	315	109	75	10	—	6 303	8 077	1 246
15 to 24 years	631	313	175	69	28	33	5	8	—	—	5 064	6 445	355
25 to 34 years	827	267	211	132	73	109	10	20	5	—	8 419	9 172	312
35 to 44 years	377	82	101	57	38	64	20	15	—	—	10 241	11 083	127
45 to 64 years	740	222	222	87	49	84	61	15	—	—	7 921	9 341	228
65 years and over	1 146	647	330	61	48	25	13	17	5	—	4 688	6 379	224
Median age	40.5	54.8	42.5	36.3	37.9	34.1	38.9	39.3	40.0	51.5	...	...	34.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 714	751	768	301	169	281	213	168	52	11	8 884	11 068	801
1975 to 1978	2 676	644	703	313	234	341	223	177	36	5	9 938	11 737	593
1970 to 1974	1 106	443	271	116	57	87	67	36	24	5	6 910	9 837	214
1960 to 1969	723	201	162	95	59	40	68	70	22	6	9 954	12 759	142
1959 or earlier	375	64	110	23	47	62	24	18	16	11	11 467	13 821	42
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 214	1 953	1 897	785	554	786	589	462	150	38	9 338	11 643	1 644
0.50 or less	4 676	1 486	1 251	501	270	534	310	219	84	21	8 343	10 629	926
0.51 to 1.00	2 241	412	597	241	252	220	238	198	66	17	11 157	13 424	630
1.01 to 1.50	227	27	28	36	25	25	41	45	—	—	14 750	16 108	49
1.51 or more	70	28	21	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	6 750	7 914	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	380	150	117	63	12	25	6	7	—	—	6 333	7 210	148
0.50 or less	82	46	11	12	—	6	—	7	—	—	4 457	6 693	41
0.51 to 1.00	256	93	93	40	12	12	6	—	—	—	6 563	7 012	81
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	8	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	11 071	12 146	15
1.51 or more	20	11	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 773	6 437	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 594	2 103	2 014	848	566	811	595	469	150	38	9 166	11 422	1 792
Central heating system	6 776	1 875	1 715	753	513	741	579	431	131	38	9 397	11 594	1 493
Air conditioning	2 181	363	519	220	167	285	280	246	78	23	12 369	14 947	250
Central system	304	44	47	16	41	59	20	36	29	12	15 238	18 246	25
Vehicles available	4 311	512	951	533	467	695	553	427	135	38	13 354	15 033	567
1	3 350	470	845	423	392	559	379	188	72	22	12 128	13 473	475
2 or more	961	42	106	110	75	136	174	239	63	16	20 342	20 469	92
House heating fuel	7 594	2 103	2 014	848	566	811	595	469	150	38	9 166	11 422	1 792
Utility gas	2 222	633	676	256	136	211	130	123	43	14	8 495	10 862	658
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	42	11	11	22	16	—	6	—	—	10 227	9 868	35
Electricity	764	250	198	65	60	69	33	58	18	13	8 125	11 315	144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 474	1 178	1 111	510	348	515	432	280	89	11	9 752	11 761	949
Other	26	—	18	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	9 306	10 497	6
Median rooms	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
7 584	2 103	2 014	848	566	811	593	467	144	38	9 153	11 395	1 792	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	759	460	153	27	38	62	8	6	5	—	4 456	6 580	245
\$100 to \$149	1 451	581	411	203	69	71	87	22	7	—	6 518	8 238	501
\$150 to \$199	2 343	595	754	274	179	262	147	114	13	5	8 896	10 468	535
\$200 to \$249	1 570	307	408	214	123	152	187	145	28	6	10 818	12 810	351
\$250 to \$299	696	89	215	59	84	107	62	47	21	12	11 864	14 166	82
\$300 to \$349	333	30	42	24	37	92	27	67	8	6	16 329	17 367	34
\$350 to \$399	137	12	—	14	6	29	28	35	13	—	21 250	21 379	5
\$400 to \$499	85	9	—	—	11	7	28	4	26	—	22 279	24 618	9
\$500 or more	36	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	10	9	40 651	39 435	—
No cash rent	174	20	31	33	19	23	19	16	13	—	12 895	15 818	30
Median	\$180	\$150	\$177	\$182	\$192	\$200	\$211	\$219	\$274	\$286	...	...	\$159
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	451	373	61	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	3 840	4 250	174
\$100 to \$149	883	443	257	99	30	26	28	—	—	—	4 988	6 380	374
\$150 to \$199	1 388	381	511	171	99	100	92	29	—	5	8 020	9 322	276
\$200 to \$249	1 667	427	494	221	127	227	90	55	26	—	9 128	10 452	417
\$250 to \$299	1 485	230	428	190	161	155	168	99	36	18	11 112	13 389	275
\$300 to \$349	787	118	135	77	80	140	83	140	8	6	14 484	15 658	106
\$350 to \$399	390	75	71	29	5	77	59	69	5	—	15 750	15 037	84
\$400 to \$499	290	32	21	22	34	54	54	39	34	—	17 632	18 770	52
\$500 or more	69	4	5	—	—	9	—	20	22	9	31 346	32 513	4
No cash rent	174	20	31	33	19	23	19	16	13	—	12 895	15 818	30
Median	\$231	\$181	\$221	\$231	\$253	\$267	\$277	\$315	\$322	\$286	...	...	\$207
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	971	5	23	66	60	143	263	278	99	34	23 039	24 813	11
15 to 19 percent	1 081	38	117	130	131	288	196	145	32	4	16 842	17 658	35
20 to 24 percent	937	95	227	169	168	182	83	13	—	—	12 167	12 378	65
25 to 29 percent	928	121	280	238	126	126	32	5	—	—	10 662	10 677	94
30 to 34 percent	542	93	265	115	34	31	—	4	—	—	8 690	8 855	65
35 to 49 percent	1 199	342	708	97	28	18	—	6	—	—	6 690	6 931	326
50 percent or more	1 628	1 265	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 681	3 607	1 042
Not computed	298	144	31	33	19	23	19	16	13	—	5 543	9 236	154
Median	28.5	50+	36.1	25.9	22.5	19.4	15.6	13.8	11.7	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Poughkeepsie city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 680	30	53	119	258	235	513	212	163	97	425
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	92	20	—	16	13	15	14	7	7	—	338
2 persons	487	6	25	28	105	78	147	57	34	7	401
3 persons	384	—	12	29	63	37	162	43	31	7	431
4 persons	317	—	11	18	13	40	108	67	47	13	459
5 persons	219	4	—	28	24	41	22	31	32	37	468
6 persons	94	—	—	—	22	—	32	—	7	33	482
7 persons	48	—	—	—	14	6	16	7	5	—	429
8 or more persons	39	—	5	—	4	18	12	—	—	—	379
Median	3.18	1.25	2.63	3.03	2.67	3.16	3.09	3.48	3.70	5.08	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families	1 340	10	34	64	192	196	425	187	143	89	439
15 to 24 years	27	—	—	—	—	8	5	14	—	—	605
25 to 34 years	239	—	—	—	30	45	98	44	8	14	442
35 to 44 years	356	4	—	5	42	47	88	50	75	45	492
45 to 64 years	641	6	34	52	114	73	210	76	46	30	418
65 years and over	77	—	—	7	6	23	29	12	—	—	408
Male householder, no wife present	109	—	7	27	33	8	27	—	7	—	331
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	17	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	339
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	397
45 to 64 years	64	—	—	21	22	—	14	—	7	—	325
65 years and over	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present	231	20	12	28	33	31	61	25	13	8	386
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	47	—	—	9	7	7	17	7	—	—	402
35 to 44 years	54	—	—	8	6	—	34	6	—	8	431
45 to 64 years	87	7	12	8	20	12	10	12	6	—	341
65 years and over	43	13	—	11	—	12	—	—	7	—	289
Median age	46.8	63.6	52.9	51.4	51.3	45.4	45.6	43.8	42.1	41.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	229	—	—	7	21	8	62	81	33	17	520
1975 to 1978	406	—	6	20	41	45	140	44	75	35	462
1970 to 1974	372	11	6	25	34	62	145	36	25	28	428
1960 to 1969	461	7	18	55	111	82	132	23	23	10	374
1959 or earlier	212	12	23	12	51	38	34	28	7	7	361
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	37	—	—	11	—	10	9	7	—	—	388
5 rooms	148	6	12	19	12	39	47	13	—	—	382
6 rooms	498	20	25	38	104	69	142	64	36	—	395
7 rooms	417	—	16	35	86	32	141	63	38	6	427
8 or more rooms	580	4	—	16	56	85	174	65	89	91	466
Median	6.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.8	7.6	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	475
1970 to 1974	47	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	19	18	707
1960 to 1969	215	—	—	6	13	16	98	39	19	24	472
1950 to 1959	307	13	11	22	35	43	89	47	34	13	432
1940 to 1949	209	11	7	19	38	24	80	24	6	—	404
1939 or earlier	888	6	35	72	162	152	232	102	85	42	407
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
\$10,000 to \$19,999	72	—	12	16	18	6	20	—	—	—	322
\$20,000 to \$29,999	238	10	18	40	50	50	53	17	—	—	351
\$30,000 to \$39,999	410	13	17	43	85	58	143	43	8	—	391
\$40,000 to \$49,999	392	7	6	12	70	78	119	69	23	8	417
\$50,000 to \$59,999	217	—	—	8	27	7	72	35	48	20	492
\$60,000 to \$79,999	198	—	—	—	8	21	71	27	43	28	499
\$80,000 to \$99,999	76	—	—	—	—	7	20	7	29	13	621
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	12	4	606
\$150,000 or more	38	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	24	750+
Median	\$42 100	\$33 600	\$28 800	\$30 600	\$36 900	\$38 700	\$42 400	\$44 900	\$61 000	\$69 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	495	17	22	58	117	64	154	33	11	19	376
15 to 19 percent	327	—	20	36	68	43	95	11	36	18	396
20 to 24 percent	284	7	6	—	25	49	99	30	57	11	460
25 to 29 percent	226	—	—	18	15	38	54	36	44	21	483
30 to 34 percent	115	—	5	2	20	6	31	44	—	7	470
35 percent or more	233	6	—	5	13	35	80	58	15	21	446
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.3	14.2	16.1	15.2	15.9	21.1	20.4	29.4	23.0	25.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment	1 680	30	53	119	258	235	513	212	163	97	425
Steam or hot water system	760	10	23	60	94	109	253	71	86	54	434
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	819	20	30	47	146	116	238	117	62	43	417
Other built-in electric units	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	529
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	550
Other means	86	—	—	9	18	10	22	12	15	—	427
Air conditioning	1 053	6	41	37	167	123	320	129	140	90	445
Central system	190	—	—	—	23	8	73	15	30	41	484
1 or more individual room units	863	6	41	37	144	115	247	114	110	49	436
House heating fuel	1 680	30	53	119	258	235	513	212	163	97	425
Utility gas	690	26	16	50	89	57	233	102	82	35	444
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Electricity	22	—	—	3	—	—	7	12	—	—	508
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	937	4	37	66	161	178	268	90	71	62	407
Other	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	10	—	563



Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 307</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>227</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	430	—	18	8	20	41	160	56	127	190
2 persons -----	538	—	—	7	—	35	134	130	232	236
3 persons -----	168	—	—	—	—	5	39	55	69	236
4 persons -----	90	—	—	—	8	5	13	8	56	250+
5 persons -----	57	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	33	250+
6 persons -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	13	250+
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.92	—	1.00	2.00	1.20	1.56	1.62	2.11	2.09	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>752</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>249</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	175
35 to 44 years -----	41	—	—	—	—	7	9	25	250+	—
45 to 64 years -----	351	—	—	—	8	14	90	97	142	233
65 years and over -----	344	—	—	7	—	24	38	78	197	250+
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>142</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>173</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	95
45 to 64 years -----	42	—	—	—	—	7	28	—	7	175
65 years and over -----	79	—	11	—	6	7	35	12	8	172
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>413</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>204</b>
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	250+
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
45 to 64 years -----	120	—	—	—	—	9	34	52	25	216
65 years and over -----	273	—	7	—	14	19	111	23	99	193
Median age -----	66.1	—	80.9	37.2	77.5	66.9	66.5	63.5	66.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	24	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	19	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	66	—	—	—	—	7	26	4	29	200
1970 to 1974 -----	98	—	—	—	—	5	31	18	44	236
1960 to 1969 -----	237	—	—	8	—	6	54	45	124	250+
1959 or earlier -----	882	—	18	15	28	63	240	204	314	219
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	16	—	7	—	—	5	4	—	—	130
4 rooms -----	80	—	—	—	7	—	28	19	26	213
5 rooms -----	260	—	11	—	13	21	102	45	68	192
6 rooms -----	502	—	—	8	—	41	165	90	198	221
7 rooms -----	251	—	—	15	—	12	29	74	121	247
8 or more rooms -----	198	—	—	—	8	7	23	43	117	250+
Median -----	6.1	—	4.7	6.7	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
1960 to 1969 -----	83	—	—	—	—	6	24	6	47	250+
1950 to 1959 -----	190	—	—	8	7	7	25	57	86	242
1940 to 1949 -----	181	—	—	8	7	6	38	27	95	250+
1939 or earlier -----	835	—	18	7	14	67	260	175	294	215
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	162	—	7	8	14	7	76	17	33	180
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	257	—	11	—	7	21	73	75	70	211
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	339	—	—	15	7	41	120	80	76	194
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	304	—	—	—	—	10	71	99	124	236
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	133	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	131	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	37	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$36 200	—	\$25 500	\$32 200	\$20 000	\$32 900	\$31 700	\$34 400	\$47 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	337	—	—	15	8	26	140	56	92	193
10 to 14 percent -----	273	—	11	8	6	13	51	71	113	233
15 to 19 percent -----	168	—	7	—	—	6	20	40	95	250+
20 to 24 percent -----	117	—	—	—	—	13	28	15	61	250+
25 to 29 percent -----	83	—	—	—	—	7	20	35	21	221
30 to 34 percent -----	108	—	—	—	7	12	26	22	41	220
35 percent or more -----	221	—	—	—	7	9	66	32	107	245
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.3	—	14.1	10—	22.0	18.3	13.5	16.1	18.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 307</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>227</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	674	—	—	—	—	27	185	155	307	240
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	567	—	11	8	20	53	149	109	217	219
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	188
Other means -----	48	—	7	15	8	6	5	7	—	106
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>751</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>247</b>
Central system -----	98	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	653	—	18	15	8	59	139	124	290	235
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 307</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>227</b>
Utility gas -----	533	—	—	7	14	53	149	118	192	218
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Electricity -----	19	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	736	—	7	—	14	33	196	153	333	239
Other -----	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	95

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Poughkeepsie city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	4 668	76	176	350	1 069	2 997	7 594	468	932	512	1 532	4 150
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	3 050	30	100	305	746	1 869	1 962	101	170	127	421	1 143
15 to 24 years .....	35	—	—	6	9	20	161	5	—	—	39	117
25 to 34 years .....	407	—	29	31	122	225	607	38	62	39	162	306
35 to 44 years .....	551	30	23	40	124	334	397	31	34	32	62	238
45 to 64 years .....	1 375	—	36	158	351	830	461	15	24	13	91	318
65 years and over .....	682	—	12	70	140	460	336	12	50	43	67	164
Male householder, no wife present .....	512	11	42	—	94	365	1 911	58	185	103	367	1 198
15 to 24 years .....	20	—	8	—	—	12	376	19	32	10	77	238
25 to 34 years .....	64	—	15	—	6	43	584	10	78	28	118	350
35 to 44 years .....	115	7	13	—	14	81	267	6	17	7	43	211
45 to 64 years .....	169	—	6	—	40	123	441	—	—	—	30	308
65 years and over .....	144	4	—	—	34	106	243	17	58	38	99	91
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 106	35	34	45	229	763	3 721	309	577	282	744	1 809
15 to 24 years .....	16	—	—	7	—	16	631	37	41	23	231	299
25 to 34 years .....	68	—	6	7	24	31	827	95	113	49	158	412
35 to 44 years .....	77	—	8	6	18	45	377	29	16	8	107	217
45 to 64 years .....	409	20	12	5	67	305	740	34	73	57	129	447
65 years and over .....	536	15	8	27	120	366	1 146	114	334	145	119	434
Median age .....	56.1	45.8	41.5	55.5	55.9	57.1	40.5	39.2	59.3	60.0	34.5	39.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	345	15	28	50	79	173	2 714	142	207	156	712	1 497
1975 to 1978 .....	805	61	96	19	172	457	2 676	326	434	207	474	1 235
1970 to 1974 .....	768	—	52	62	177	477	1 106	—	291	110	213	492
1960 to 1969 .....	982	—	—	219	203	560	723	—	—	39	111	573
1959 or earlier .....	1 768	—	—	—	438	1 330	375	—	—	—	22	553
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	480	35	23	14	93	315
2 rooms .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	636	19	126	49	106	336
3 rooms .....	86	4	—	—	6	76	1 632	164	351	156	196	765
4 rooms .....	366	29	28	5	114	190	2 092	125	230	185	597	955
5 rooms .....	1 081	11	32	57	237	744	1 868	89	118	47	395	1 219
6 rooms .....	1 370	7	56	75	365	867	672	36	76	49	120	391
7 or more rooms .....	1 760	25	60	213	347	1 115	214	—	8	12	25	169
Median .....	6.1	5.0	6.0	7.1	6.0	6.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 642	76	176	350	1 069	2 971	7 214	462	920	498	1 462	3 872
0.50 or less .....	3 490	71	152	293	753	2 221	4 676	280	591	327	912	2 566
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 059	5	24	57	302	671	2 241	139	288	157	479	1 178
1.01 to 1.50 .....	90	—	—	—	14	76	227	33	36	14	50	94
1.51 or more .....	3	—	—	—	—	3	70	10	5	—	21	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	—	—	—	—	26	380	6	12	14	70	278
0.50 or less .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	82	—	7	14	14	47
0.51 to 1.00 .....	20	—	—	—	—	20	256	6	5	—	56	189
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	945	40	45	28	179	653	3 369	228	525	253	583	1 780
2 persons .....	1 682	12	57	157	383	1 073	2 014	83	139	133	450	1 209
3 persons .....	811	10	40	79	227	455	1 006	71	116	60	205	554
4 persons .....	617	14	10	48	180	365	617	44	78	44	121	330
5 persons .....	338	—	10	12	79	237	359	26	28	8	122	175
6 or more persons .....	275	—	14	26	21	214	229	16	46	14	51	102
Median .....	2.33	1.45	2.25	2.44	2.43	2.29	1.71	1.57	1.39	1.52	1.91	1.74
Total persons .....	12 838	140	443	917	2 839	8 499	16 226	899	1 962	1 072	3 588	8 705
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	3 276	32	127	332	953	1 832	373	11	28	17	85	232
2 .....	984	—	5	13	81	885	1 697	6	34	382	1 269	—
3 and 4 .....	282	32	7	—	16	227	2 018	97	94	117	475	1 235
5 to 9 .....	85	12	27	—	13	33	1 195	61	97	90	166	781
10 to 49 .....	20	—	—	—	—	20	1 373	140	179	106	383	565
50 or more .....	16	—	10	—	6	—	932	153	522	148	41	68
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	4 668	76	176	350	1 069	2 997	7 594	468	932	512	1 532	4 150
Steam or hot water system .....	2 217	26	32	244	444	1 471	4 040	297	340	206	836	2 361
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 160	50	134	87	569	1 320	2 138	118	293	167	451	1 109
Other built-in electric units .....	17	—	—	—	3	7	501	34	274	111	39	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	304	—	—	6	6	18	97	11	6	—	20	55
Other means .....	244	—	10	6	47	181	818	8	19	23	186	582
Air conditioning .....	2 679	76	154	282	638	1 529	2 181	188	358	302	368	965
Central system .....	530	50	140	62	146	132	304	24	140	36	39	900
1 or more individual room units .....	2 149	26	14	220	492	1 397	1 877	164	218	266	329	900
House heating fuel .....	4 668	76	176	350	1 069	2 997	7 594	468	932	512	1 532	4 150
Utility gas .....	1 894	58	166	203	463	1 004	2 222	129	250	131	441	1 271
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	24	—	—	—	7	12	108	—	18	6	58	64
Electricity .....	487	—	—	12	11	25	764	60	417	141	88	278
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 657	18	10	130	574	1 925	4 474	279	247	234	1 006	2 708
Other .....	45	—	—	—	14	31	26	—	—	—	7	19
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	248	7	—	6	46	189	1 792	125	165	75	513	914
Percent below poverty level .....	5.3	9.2	—	1.7	4.3	6.3	23.6	26.7	17.7	14.6	33.5	22.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
less than \$5,000 .....	339	22	—	—	57	260	2 103	152	361	136	470	984
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	644	4	15	29	109	487	2 014	102	236	123	431	1 122
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	270	—	—	—	65	205	848	54	79	59	156	500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	218	—	8	—	44	153	566	25	74	47	117	303
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	684	6	17	32	176	459	811	86	51	34	131	489
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	640	—	20	29	193	391	595	25	37	43	112	378
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	914	20	41	101	182	570	469	24	63	40	59	283
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	602	17	46	72	176	291	150	—	24	10	46	70
\$50,000 or more .....	357	—	29	80	67	181	38	—	7	—	10	21
Median .....	\$21 236	\$24 643	\$31 176	\$32 909	\$22 294	\$19 197	\$9 166	\$8 810	\$7 067	\$9 840	\$8 480	\$9 856
Mean .....	\$24 721	\$22 301	\$34 261	\$37 726	\$25 069	\$22 579	\$11 422	\$10 395	\$10 462	\$11 735	\$10 765	\$11 956



Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Poughkeepsie city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 668	3 276	1 387	5	7 594	373	1 697	2 018	1 195	1 373	932	6
Condominium housing units	167	80	87	—	42	10	—	8	—	11	13	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	3 050	2 267	778	5	1 962	163	675	525	225	176	198	—
15 to 24 years	35	27	8	—	161	—	35	84	12	30	—	—
25 to 34 years	407	280	127	—	607	40	173	203	56	79	56	—
35 to 44 years	551	420	131	—	397	51	143	40	113	7	43	—
45 to 64 years	1 375	1 077	298	—	461	59	209	118	26	15	34	—
65 years and over	682	463	214	5	336	13	115	80	18	45	65	—
Male householder, no wife present	512	302	210	—	1 911	84	332	459	437	422	171	6
15 to 24 years	20	14	6	—	376	7	72	103	75	80	39	—
25 to 34 years	64	32	32	—	584	51	108	130	112	128	49	6
35 to 44 years	115	47	68	—	267	—	66	51	74	72	4	—
45 to 64 years	169	117	52	—	441	16	61	126	117	104	17	—
65 years and over	144	92	52	—	243	10	25	49	59	38	62	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 106	707	399	—	3 721	126	690	1 034	533	775	563	—
15 to 24 years	16	13	3	—	631	11	121	200	117	135	47	—
25 to 34 years	68	53	15	—	827	31	108	270	174	204	40	—
35 to 44 years	77	66	11	—	377	18	130	118	46	62	3	—
45 to 64 years	409	223	186	—	740	42	189	241	95	85	88	—
65 years and over	536	352	184	—	1 146	24	142	205	101	289	385	—
Median age	56.1	55.9	56.6	67.5	40.5	41.4	42.0	35.7	37.1	36.7	66.3	27.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	345	266	79	—	2 714	147	549	829	467	529	187	6
1975 to 1978	805	528	277	—	2 676	118	462	682	436	493	485	—
1970 to 1974	768	522	246	—	1 106	49	236	170	210	201	240	—
1960 to 1969	982	748	229	5	723	39	280	193	67	124	20	—
1959 or earlier	1 768	1 212	556	—	375	20	170	144	15	26	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	480	12	6	59	181	163	53	6
2 rooms	5	—	5	—	636	—	36	129	157	184	130	—
3 rooms	86	16	70	—	1 632	45	89	352	348	409	389	—
4 rooms	366	132	229	5	2 092	66	311	763	302	416	234	—
5 rooms	1 081	473	608	—	1 868	60	879	562	176	135	56	—
6 rooms	1 370	1 059	311	—	672	72	293	153	26	66	62	—
7 or more rooms	1 760	1 596	164	—	214	118	83	—	5	—	8	—
Median	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.0	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 642	3 269	1 368	5	7 214	369	1 680	1 978	1 038	1 250	893	6
0.50 or less	3 490	2 500	985	5	4 676	225	1 085	1 241	661	822	642	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 059	723	336	—	2 241	108	532	664	318	395	218	6
1.01 to 1.50	90	43	47	—	227	29	57	60	32	26	23	—
1.51 or more	3	3	—	—	70	7	6	13	27	7	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	7	19	—	380	4	17	40	157	123	39	—
0.50 or less	6	—	6	—	82	—	12	16	27	6	21	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	7	13	—	256	4	5	11	108	117	11	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	7	8	—	7	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	583	12	11	85	208	184	77	6
1	228	50	178	—	2 752	77	252	669	574	696	484	—
2	1 433	695	733	5	2 887	79	916	896	310	404	280	—
3	1 898	1 513	385	—	1 142	122	472	347	88	58	55	—
4	805	739	66	—	184	51	39	19	15	24	36	—
5 or more	304	279	25	—	46	32	7	—	—	7	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	339	160	179	—	2 103	64	248	460	324	582	425	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	644	389	250	5	2 014	81	462	549	336	341	239	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	270	132	138	—	848	27	211	261	171	106	72	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	218	157	61	—	566	22	148	201	94	57	44	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	684	460	224	—	811	44	248	225	116	124	54	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	640	472	168	—	595	35	188	157	105	92	18	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	914	679	235	—	469	42	152	112	40	59	64	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	602	513	89	—	150	49	34	36	9	12	10	—
\$50,000 or more	357	314	43	—	38	9	6	17	—	—	6	—
Median	\$21 236	\$23 235	\$16 269	\$8 750	\$9 166	\$14 148	\$11 641	\$10 000	\$9 070	\$6 319	\$5 748	\$8 750
Mean	\$24 721	\$27 303	\$18 675	\$9 620	\$11 422	\$17 767	\$13 468	\$11 854	\$10 485	\$9 023	\$8 974	\$8 105
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	4 668	3 276	1 387	5	7 594	373	1 697	2 018	1 195	1 373	932	6
Steam or hot water system	2 217	1 589	628	—	4 040	157	677	1 028	785	1 029	364	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 160	1 514	641	5	2 138	169	763	569	217	205	215	—
Other built-in electric units	17	10	7	—	501	4	25	72	43	49	302	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	30	23	7	—	97	—	31	24	25	6	11	—
Other means	244	140	104	—	818	43	201	325	125	84	40	—
Air conditioning	2 679	2 034	640	5	2 181	132	445	642	267	362	327	6
Central system	530	388	142	—	304	19	23	117	31	84	30	—
Vehicles available	4 113	2 998	1 110	5	4 311	280	1 127	1 267	618	593	420	6
1	1 911	1 311	600	—	3 350	191	777	1 047	516	480	333	6
2 or more	2 202	1 687	510	5	961	89	350	220	102	113	87	—
House heating fuel	4 668	3 276	1 387	5	7 594	373	1 697	2 018	1 195	1 373	932	6
Utility gas	1 894	1 386	508	—	2 222	172	611	658	336	294	151	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	11	13	—	108	—	14	24	18	25	27	—
Electricity	48	41	7	—	764	18	40	114	79	71	436	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 657	1 799	853	5	4 474	175	1 014	1 222	762	983	318	—
Other	45	39	6	—	26	8	18	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	4 668	3 276	1 387	5	7 516	369	1 697	2 012	1 156	1 344	932	6
Utility gas	2 740	1 879	856	5	3 084	211	950	906	480	326	211	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	94	37	—	232	13	61	39	24	55	40	—
Electricity	326	282	44	—	946	35	92	213	81	123	396	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 458	1 008	450	—	3 238	110	585	854	571	833	285	—
Other	13	13	—	—	16	—	9	—	—	7	—	—
Family householder	3 611	2 642	964	5	3 643	236	1 099	1 005	459	515	329	—
With own children under 18 years	1 355	1 016	339	—	2 092	154	574	593	252	369	150	—
With own children under 6 years	436	315	121	—	1 158	77	246	346	150	264	75	—
Female householder, no husband present	403	272	131	—	1 525	73	354	457	198	324	119	—
With own children under 18 years	117	91	26	—	1 127	66	248	318	154	276	65	—
With own children under 6 years	13	10	3	—	615	32	101	159	99	190	34	—
Nonfamily householder	1 057	634	423	—	3 951	137	598	1 013	736	858	603	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	248	130	118	—	1 792	86	310	486	271	438	201	—
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.0	8.5	—	23.6	23.1	18.3	24.1	22.7	31.9	21.6	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Poughkeepsie city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>12 838</b>
Nonrelatives present	254	—	104	66	23	28	20	5	8	2.85	815
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	91	66	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	143
4 rooms	366	149	129	59	22	7	—	—	—	1.76	731
5 rooms	1 081	298	460	118	129	36	40	—	—	2.03	2 687
6 rooms	1 370	286	521	304	162	68	8	16	5	2.27	3 396
7 rooms	818	92	271	178	131	90	40	9	7	2.76	2 423
8 or more rooms	942	54	281	147	173	137	81	38	31	3.43	3 458
Median	6.1	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 642	945	1 676	801	617	331	166	63	43	2.32	12 725
1.00 or less	4 549	945	1 676	801	617	324	126	47	13	2.29	12 104
1.01 to 1.50	90	—	—	—	—	7	40	16	27	6.45	572
1.51 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8.5+	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	6	10	—	7	3	—	—	3.20	113
1.00 or less	26	—	6	10	—	7	3	—	—	3.20	113
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	3 276	590	1 147	607	446	276	123	48	39	2.41	8 999
2 or more	1 387	355	530	204	171	62	46	15	4	2.14	3 826
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 987	522	1 025	552	407	276	118	48	39	2.45	8 268
Less than \$10,000	17	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3.56	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999	234	68	87	7	24	43	—	—	5	2.06	511
\$20,000 to \$29,999	495	128	143	85	56	39	14	—	30	2.34	1 318
\$30,000 to \$39,999	749	145	268	143	89	49	19	36	—	2.36	2 178
\$40,000 to \$49,999	696	99	256	155	80	65	32	5	4	2.47	2 063
\$50,000 to \$59,999	273	40	84	57	69	23	—	—	—	2.72	706
\$60,000 to \$79,999	331	34	124	59	45	41	28	—	—	2.63	816
\$80,000 to \$99,999	113	—	43	27	23	—	13	7	—	3.00	330
\$100,000 to \$149,999	41	—	15	10	5	11	—	—	—	3.05	150
\$150,000 or more	38	—	5	9	7	5	12	—	—	4.21	162
Median	\$40 000	\$33 800	\$40 400	\$41 600	\$42 000	\$41 300	\$48 800	\$37 100	\$25 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	4 668	945	1 682	811	617	338	169	63	43	2.33	12 838
Median income	\$21 236	\$8 688	\$20 503	\$28 533	\$25 703	\$27 500	\$28 646	\$26 750	\$25 804	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.9	27.9	17.8	15.3	21.1	22.6	14.4	20.7	16.6	...	...
With a mortgage	20.3	28.3	20.2	17.3	22.9	23.4	16.8	20.7	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.3	27.8	15.5	10—	12.7	14.6	10—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	248	107	44	26	35	16	6	6	8	1.89	...
Median income	\$3 393	\$3 240	\$3 553	\$2500—	\$5 313	\$7 778	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$15 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	—	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 594</b>	<b>3 369</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>16 226</b>
Nonrelatives present	772	—	454	180	77	35	26	—	—	2.35	2 121
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	480	415	38	27	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	575
2 rooms	636	522	89	25	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	730
3 rooms	1 632	1 209	318	62	23	14	6	—	—	1.17	2 172
4 rooms	2 092	767	758	371	123	66	7	—	—	1.87	4 346
5 rooms	1 868	361	623	317	273	196	76	17	5	2.42	5 157
6 rooms	672	60	145	164	163	67	53	16	4	3.30	2 383
7 or more rooms	214	35	43	40	35	16	24	6	15	3.22	863
Median	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 214	3 083	1 993	962	610	351	152	39	24	1.76	15 599
1.00 or less	6 917	3 083	1 955	930	587	279	77	6	—	1.69	14 093
1.01 to 1.50	227	—	—	25	23	58	69	33	19	5.61	1 264
1.51 or more	70	—	38	7	—	14	6	—	5	2.42	242
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	380	286	21	44	7	8	14	—	—	1.16	627
1.00 or less	338	286	21	24	7	—	—	—	—	1.09	433
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	—	—	—	3	14	—	—	5.71	132
1.51 or more	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	62
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	373	111	76	65	42	27	30	6	16	2.49	1 333
2	1 697	439	591	274	201	131	40	18	3	2.19	4 185
3 and 4	2 018	782	605	250	222	101	58	—	—	1.88	4 504
5 to 9	1 195	650	299	134	46	46	7	8	5	1.42	2 120
10 to 49	1 373	790	271	189	89	34	—	—	—	1.37	2 498
50 or more	932	591	172	94	17	20	31	7	—	1.29	1 581
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 584	3 369	2 014	1 004	617	359	158	39	24	1.71	16 125
Less than \$100	451	387	30	21	13	—	—	—	—	1.08	484
\$100 to \$149	883	477	190	100	59	41	7	—	9	1.43	1 872
\$150 to \$199	1 388	807	289	185	56	23	16	—	12	1.36	2 441
\$200 to \$249	1 667	715	553	167	125	51	56	—	—	1.71	3 286
\$250 to \$299	1 485	495	517	216	139	76	42	—	—	1.98	3 332
\$300 to \$349	787	246	184	150	74	80	14	39	—	2.30	2 104
\$350 to \$399	390	139	113	44	59	25	7	—	3	2.00	911
\$400 to \$499	290	52	74	61	49	50	4	—	—	2.81	936
\$500 or more	69	11	5	11	19	11	12	—	—	3.89	286
No cash rent	174	40	59	49	24	2	—	—	—	2.30	473
Median	\$231	\$200	\$243	\$251	\$267	\$295	\$250	\$325	\$156	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	7 594	3 369	2 014	1 006	617	359	166	39	24	1.71	16 226
Median income	\$9 166	\$6 340	\$10 733	\$11 194	\$12 453	\$14 222	\$11 207	\$25 750	\$14 444	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.5	33.0	26.4	27.0	24.6	24.3	26.2	17.2	13.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 792	733	435	264	184	84	76	6	10	1.87	...
Median income	\$3 474	\$2 781	\$3 675	\$3 363	\$5 572	\$5 167	\$6 630	\$8 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.6	44.4	45.0	15.0	...	...



Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city																			
	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 668	35	407	551	1 375	682	20	64	115	169	144	16	68	77	409	536	56.1		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																			
1 person -----	945	18	99	39	569	532	14	25	76	69	106	13	36	6	197	403	66.4		
2 persons -----	1 682	9	104	79	410	1 011	6	31	19	47	31	3	13	35	143	100	61.6		
3 persons -----	811	8	144	194	170	532	—	8	20	16	7	—	19	21	15	18	53.1		
4 persons -----	617	—	42	148	97	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	37	11	40.5		
5 persons -----	338	—	18	91	129	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	43.5		
6 or more persons -----	275	—	3	18	21	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	46.7		
Median -----	2.47	3.50	2.79	2.14	1.67	2.14	1.21	1.73	1.26	1.83	1.18	1.12	1.44	2.43	1.55	1.17	...		
Total persons -----	12 838	100	1 546	2 390	4 310	6 682	28	105	159	354	187	38	145	207	860	752	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 642	35	407	544	1 365	682	20	64	115	169	144	13	68	77	409	530	56.1		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	93	—	18	54	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	57.5		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 987	27	255	397	992	421	6	25	28	106	86	13	47	61	207	316	56.0		
With a mortgage -----	1 680	27	239	356	641	77	6	17	15	64	7	—	47	54	87	43	44.8		
Less than 1.5 percent -----	28	—	28	76	290	15	—	6	—	35	7	—	7	5	18	6	50.9		
1.5 to 19 percent -----	327	—	46	61	134	17	—	—	—	23	—	—	9	—	6	—	48.8		
20 to 24 percent -----	284	—	54	67	111	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	11	—	—	45.5		
25 to 29 percent -----	226	14	73	66	226	42	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	36.3		
30 to 34 percent -----	115	13	23	24	24	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	18	—	—	37.6		
35 percent or more -----	233	13	15	52	40	28	—	—	8	—	—	—	3	20	35	19	47.5		
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median -----	20.3	29.8	24.2	23.1	16.1	22.2	27.5	10	50	14.5	17.5	—	25.4	33.1	19.3	28.9	...		
Not mortgaged -----	1 307	—	16	41	351	344	—	8	13	42	79	13	—	7	15	273	66.1		
Less than 10 percent -----	337	—	8	7	188	53	—	8	—	21	7	—	—	—	20	44	65.9		
10 to 14 percent -----	273	—	6	6	90	64	—	—	13	6	36	—	—	—	8	21	67.5		
15 to 19 percent -----	168	—	8	17	27	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	35	70.1		
20 to 24 percent -----	117	—	—	—	14	46	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	20	28	72.1		
25 to 29 percent -----	83	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	35	71.0		
30 to 34 percent -----	108	—	—	11	15	38	—	—	—	8	25	—	—	—	44	80	71.3		
35 percent or more -----	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Median -----	16.3	—	12.0	17.2	10	18.3	—	—	12.5	12.0	14.5	24.6	—	22.5	27.7	26.2	...		
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 594	161	607	397	461	336	376	584	267	441	243	681	827	377	740	1 146	40.5		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																			
1 person -----	3 369	—	—	—	—	—	242	409	187	371	196	212	264	74	413	1 001	53.7		
2 persons -----	2 014	68	187	86	235	641	116	114	56	48	34	213	181	106	194	112	37.4		
3 persons -----	1 006	62	147	82	98	332	5	61	18	16	6	13	182	72	62	13	32.7		
4 persons -----	617	17	155	82	51	10	3	—	6	—	—	16	186	39	45	5	38.4		
5 persons -----	359	5	52	100	37	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	21	19	—	36.6		
6 or more persons -----	229	9	66	47	40	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	...		
Median -----	1.71	2.70	3.29	3.87	2.48	2.14	1.28	1.21	1.21	1.09	1.12	1.53	2.43	2.62	1.40	1.07	...		
Total persons -----	16 226	469	2 195	1 500	1 519	6 682	542	876	354	531	308	1 286	2 134	1 060	1 293	1 309	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 214	161	580	382	455	331	343	542	225	353	232	613	807	377	699	1 124	40.4		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	297	18	70	78	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	41	19	6	37.2		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	380	—	27	15	6	—	3	42	42	88	11	—	22	—	41	22	41.5		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	42	—	15	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	28.6		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 584	161	607	395	453	336	376	584	267	441	243	681	827	377	740	1 146	40.4		
Less than 1.5 percent -----	971	57	141	110	111	31	22	157	89	90	16	5	46	38	58	146	38.9		
1.5 to 19 percent -----	1 081	19	156	79	119	30	47	44	58	42	16	15	128	63	79	76	36.3		
20 to 24 percent -----	937	20	153	73	51	23	29	63	18	40	13	7	124	53	56	141	36.9		
25 to 29 percent -----	542	20	31	13	52	14	2	39	19	39	36	38	104	41	110	173	45.3		
30 to 34 percent -----	1 199	29	92	25	26	75	64	31	11	32	18	27	65	31	153	51.8	...		
35 to 49 percent -----	628	20	24	14	52	17	40	63	4	97	65	111	81	47	176	251	51.1		
50 percent or more -----	298	20	26	26	28	16	28	18	15	12	6	20	234	104	182	314	37.7		
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Median -----	28.5	24.3	19.7	19.7	19.3	29.1	28.2	23.1	18.2	30.5	37.0	46.7	29.5	29.2	35.1	35.5	...		

**Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Poughkeepsie city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	945	290	14	25	76	69	106	655	13	36	6	197	403	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	945	290	14	25	76	69	106	655	13	36	6	197	403	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	590	167	14	7	34	39	73	423	13	21	—	103	286	
2 or more .....	355	123	—	18	42	30	33	232	—	15	6	94	117	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	235	42	—	—	4	20	18	193	6	4	—	50	133	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	312	85	—	5	16	7	57	227	—	6	6	66	149	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	60	18	6	—	7	5	—	42	—	—	—	28	14	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	52	12	—	—	—	6	6	40	—	—	—	11	29	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	106	24	—	—	6	6	12	82	7	12	—	30	33	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	58	53	—	8	21	18	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	75	32	8	5	12	—	7	43	—	7	—	7	29	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	39	24	—	7	10	7	—	15	—	7	—	—	8	
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
Median .....	\$8 688	\$12 500	\$25 313	\$22 344	\$20 893	\$13 542	\$7 800	\$7 776	\$15 179	\$18 571	\$8 750	\$8 958	\$6 730	
Mean .....	\$12 330	\$15 682	\$19 262	\$27 191	\$19 608	\$14 669	\$10 339	\$10 846	\$10 923	\$20 193	\$7 510	\$10 213	\$10 367	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	522	135	6	—	28	34	67	387	13	21	—	91	262	
With a mortgage .....	92	27	6	—	15	6	—	65	—	21	—	19	25	
Less than \$200 .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	7	13	
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 to \$299 .....	16	6	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5	
\$300 to \$349 .....	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$338	\$359	\$275	—	\$397	\$325	—	\$318	—	\$475	—	\$275	\$196	
Not mortgaged .....	430	108	—	—	13	28	67	322	13	—	—	72	237	
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74 .....	18	11	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	7	
\$75 to \$99 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$124 .....	20	6	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	
\$125 to \$149 .....	41	14	—	—	—	7	7	27	6	—	—	9	12	
\$150 to \$199 .....	160	49	—	—	—	14	35	111	—	—	—	19	92	
\$200 to \$249 .....	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	33	23	
\$250 or more .....	127	20	—	—	5	7	8	107	7	—	—	11	89	
Median .....	\$190	\$165	—	—	\$95	\$175	\$164	\$202	\$250+	—	—	\$212	\$196	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.9	25.8	27.5	—	25.7	23.3	26.8	29.1	24.6	22.5	—	41.1	27.7	
With a mortgage .....	28.3	27.9	27.5	—	50+	22.5	—	29.5	—	22.5	—	43.6	50+	
Not mortgaged .....	27.8	17.5	—	—	12.5	25.7	26.8	29.0	24.6	—	—	40.4	27.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	107	36	—	—	4	14	18	71	—	4	—	27	40	
Percent below poverty level .....	11.3	12.4	—	—	5.3	20.3	17.0	10.8	—	11.1	—	13.7	9.9	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 369	1 405	242	409	187	371	196	1 964	212	264	74	413	1 001	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 083	1 201	214	367	145	290	185	1 882	199	244	74	386	979	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	286	204	28	42	42	81	11	82	13	20	—	27	22	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	111	68	7	35	—	16	10	43	—	—	—	19	24	
2 .....	439	176	19	61	40	38	18	263	38	17	17	101	90	
3 and 4 .....	782	299	49	74	36	109	31	483	75	100	18	119	171	
5 to 9 .....	650	338	62	94	48	94	40	312	55	76	12	68	101	
10 to 49 .....	790	366	71	97	63	97	38	424	24	49	27	58	266	
50 or more .....	591	152	34	42	—	17	59	439	20	22	—	48	349	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 403	409	57	53	33	142	124	994	111	48	19	176	640	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	913	363	92	99	24	102	46	550	84	46	16	153	251	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	348	178	21	59	37	52	9	170	11	57	20	41	41	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	126	58	13	17	16	—	12	68	—	22	6	7	33	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	309	187	48	95	29	15	—	122	6	79	6	25	6	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	153	129	11	55	22	41	—	24	—	—	—	11	13	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	80	49	—	25	19	5	—	31	—	12	7	—	12	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	21	—	6	7	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
\$50,000 or more .....	11	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$6 340	\$8 978	\$8 250	\$12 225	\$12 466	\$6 942	\$4 420	\$4 960	\$4 788	\$11 667	\$10 250	\$5 897	\$4 404	
Mean .....	\$8 546	\$10 935	\$9 282	\$13 447	\$13 614	\$9 988	\$6 972	\$6 837	\$5 035	\$11 586	\$10 990	\$6 408	\$5 836	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 369	1 405	242	409	187	371	196	1 964	212	264	74	413	1 001	
Less than \$100 .....	387	62	—	—	6	18	38	325	13	—	—	24	288	
\$100 to \$149 .....	477	272	27	64	30	107	44	205	26	29	—	51	99	
\$150 to \$199 .....	807	375	72	87	72	101	43	432	66	76	18	94	178	
\$200 to \$249 .....	715	284	47	108	48	63	18	431	31	60	25	123	192	
\$250 to \$299 .....	495	210	40	56	14	53	47	285	35	48	14	56	132	
\$300 to \$349 .....	246	109	43	42	13	11	—	137	19	37	10	43	28	
\$350 to \$399 .....	139	37	7	18	—	6	6	102	22	14	7	11	48	
\$400 to \$499 .....	52	17	—	13	4	—	—	35	—	—	—	6	29	
\$500 or more .....	11	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	40	28	—	16	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	5	7	
Median .....	\$200	\$198	\$216	\$227	\$193	\$175	\$182	\$202	\$202	\$218	\$244	\$215	\$179	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.0	27.8	28.7	23.0	18.9	33.3	36.5	36.5	50+	23.2	32.0	44.2	37.1	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	733	226	40	40	33	90	23	507	91	35	19	160	202	
Percent below poverty level .....	21.8	16.1	16.5	9.8	17.6	24.3	11.7	25.8	42.9	13.3	25.7	38.7	20.2	



Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Poughkeepsie city					Poughkeepsie city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	61	—	9	52	Vacant for rent housing units -----	381	116	99	166
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	13	—	—	13	1 room -----	47	37	4	6
4 rooms -----	13	—	—	13	2 rooms -----	13	—	7	6
5 rooms -----	7	—	—	7	3 rooms -----	116	25	25	66
6 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	4 rooms -----	125	25	36	64
7 rooms -----	10	—	3	7	5 rooms -----	69	22	27	20
8 or more rooms -----	18	—	6	12	6 rooms -----	4	—	—	4
Median -----	5.1	—	8.5+	4.5	7 or more rooms -----	7	7	—	—
					Median -----	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	54	—	9	45	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	337	83	94	160
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	—	—	7	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	33	5	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	47	37	4	6
1 -----	17	—	—	17	1 -----	172	23	40	109
2 -----	22	—	6	16	2 -----	143	44	52	47
3 -----	22	—	3	19	3 -----	12	5	3	4
4 -----	—	—	—	—	4 -----	7	7	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	—	5	1970 to 1974 -----	14	5	—	9
1960 to 1969 -----	3	—	3	—	1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	1950 to 1959 -----	39	21	7	11
1940 to 1949 -----	14	—	—	14	1940 to 1949 -----	41	15	5	21
1939 or earlier -----	39	—	6	33	1939 or earlier -----	287	75	87	125
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	15	—	3	12	1, detached or attached -----	16	7	5	4
2 or more -----	46	—	6	40	2 -----	70	16	28	26
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	130	16	43	71
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	42	7	16	19
Control heating system -----	61	—	9	52	10 to 49 -----	103	59	7	37
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	50 or more -----	20	11	—	9
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	15	—	3	12	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	381	116	99	166
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	16	12	—	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	125	48	19	58
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199 -----	111	16	46	49
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7	—	—	7	\$200 to \$249 -----	43	14	13	16
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	61	16	21	24
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3	—	3	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	25	10	—	15
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5	—	—	5	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	\$171	\$148	\$191	\$162
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$50 800	—	\$52 500	\$34 300					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Poughkeepsie city								Poughkeepsie city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b> -----	15	—	—	7	8	—	50 800	<b>Total</b> -----	381	16	236	104	25	—	171
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>								<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	—	—	7	8	—	50 800	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	337	16	192	104	25	—	176
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	—	44	—	—	—	135
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	None -----	47	—	43	4	—	—	135
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 -----	172	4	110	52	6	—	175
2 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 -----	143	12	64	48	19	—	194
3 -----	15	—	—	7	8	—	50 800	3 -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	159
4 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	175
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	67 500	1970 to 1974 -----	14	—	5	—	9	—	361
1960 to 1969 -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	52 500	1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1950 to 1959 -----	39	—	11	23	5	—	258
1940 to 1949 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	32 500	1940 to 1949 -----	41	—	21	20	—	—	199
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier -----	287	16	199	61	11	—	156
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached or attached -----	15	—	—	7	8	—	50 800	1, detached or attached -----	16	—	16	—	—	—	173
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 or more -----	365	16	220	104	25	—	171
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 688	9	181	405	668	644	273	316	113	41	38	41 000	46 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 903	—	65	226	436	494	219	271	113	41	38	43 300	50 600
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	48 800	48 300
25 to 34 years -----	251	—	6	36	80	77	15	22	8	—	7	40 300	45 000
35 to 44 years -----	330	—	10	13	72	59	67	62	29	11	7	51 100	55 300
45 to 64 years -----	898	—	33	101	161	261	104	137	47	30	24	44 600	53 700
65 years and over -----	405	—	16	76	123	86	25	50	29	—	—	38 900	43 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	211	—	59	55	58	13	15	—	—	—	—	28 800	32 200
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	—	—	8	6	11	—	—	—	—	43 800	45 300
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
45 to 64 years -----	106	—	32	33	27	7	—	7	—	—	—	27 500	30 200
65 years and over -----	75	—	27	17	23	—	—	8	—	—	—	27 400	31 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	574	9	57	124	174	137	43	30	—	—	—	35 800	35 900
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 400	30 000
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	—	—	7	21	3	—	—	—	—	47 000	45 700
35 to 44 years -----	35	—	12	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	26 800
45 to 64 years -----	187	9	18	47	62	39	—	12	—	—	—	33 300	32 700
65 years and over -----	308	—	27	60	86	77	40	18	—	—	—	37 200	38 200
Median age -----	57.1	57.5	61.9	62.3	56.3	56.6	52.4	56.7	49.9	52.2	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	233	—	10	7	39	60	56	50	—	11	—	50 100	52 200
1975 to 1978 -----	1407	—	—	42	115	124	16	53	45	—	12	42 400	51 700
1970 to 1974 -----	406	—	34	47	118	79	69	35	12	5	7	40 400	45 100
1960 to 1969 -----	611	—	26	49	149	174	79	82	27	15	10	43 800	50 300
1959 or earlier -----	1 031	9	111	260	247	207	53	96	29	10	9	35 500	40 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	27 100
4 rooms -----	117	—	13	28	45	5	17	—	—	—	9	35 600	50 300
5 rooms -----	377	—	40	119	99	93	19	7	—	—	—	34 000	33 400
6 rooms -----	880	9	84	100	315	253	48	64	7	—	—	37 500	38 200
7 rooms -----	617	—	21	82	151	177	84	71	31	—	—	42 700	45 400
8 or more rooms -----	685	—	16	76	58	111	105	174	75	41	29	54 400	63 300
Median -----	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	29	—	7	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	41 300	35 900
2 -----	557	—	64	157	141	115	35	21	15	—	9	35 400	39 400
3 -----	1 238	—	73	111	392	351	126	151	34	—	—	40 900	42 900
4 -----	655	9	29	107	109	136	81	99	38	28	19	45 500	52 300
5 or more -----	209	—	8	30	20	26	31	45	26	13	10	54 300	64 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	7	—	—	62 100	67 800
1970 to 1974 -----	45	—	—	10	6	—	—	6	19	—	—	80 800	68 600
1960 to 1969 -----	281	—	—	—	45	52	41	77	27	22	17	60 300	69 400
1950 to 1959 -----	483	—	13	44	96	169	60	88	13	—	—	43 900	46 800
1940 to 1949 -----	342	—	8	38	108	121	30	21	7	—	9	41 100	47 200
1939 or earlier -----	1 515	9	160	313	413	302	134	117	40	15	12	36 600	40 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	139	—	21	46	41	7	22	2	—	—	—	31 000	32 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	306	—	58	59	103	64	3	19	—	—	—	33 200	34 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	112	—	10	15	33	23	9	22	—	—	—	39 600	42 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	121	—	21	41	30	14	8	7	—	—	—	29 900	33 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	367	—	13	59	138	130	14	13	—	—	—	38 200	37 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	401	—	27	71	152	82	39	14	16	—	—	36 900	39 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	561	9	15	77	102	152	70	82	38	7	9	44 600	50 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	429	—	16	33	49	121	57	103	45	5	—	49 400	52 700
\$50,000 or more -----	252	—	—	4	20	51	51	54	14	29	29	60 000	78 500
Median -----	\$23 165	\$30 468	\$12 679	\$18 906	\$19 583	\$25 111	\$29 583	\$34 880	\$35 823	\$54 165	\$68 927	...	...
Mean -----	\$27 382	\$34 615	\$16 088	\$19 017	\$19 897	\$27 422	\$36 212	\$34 662	\$38 960	\$57 821	\$108 277	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 462	—	63	159	343	344	217	191	76	31	38	43 400	51 200
Less than 15 percent -----	448	—	13	76	61	92	71	71	20	20	24	46 400	56 300
15 to 19 percent -----	291	—	22	14	74	70	36	42	20	4	9	43 000	53 200
20 to 24 percent -----	260	—	—	33	83	51	32	20	36	—	5	43 500	52 100
25 to 29 percent -----	175	—	6	7	43	57	31	24	—	7	—	44 800	48 000
30 to 34 percent -----	93	—	10	6	33	28	9	7	—	—	—	39 600	40 200
35 percent or more -----	195	—	12	23	49	46	38	27	—	—	—	41 600	43 100
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.9	—	19.2	16.3	22.2	21.0	20.2	17.9	19.5	13.4	11.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 226	9	118	246	325	300	56	125	37	10	—	37 100	40 000
Less than 10 percent -----	317	9	30	27	72	118	15	27	14	5	—	41 300	42 900
10 to 14 percent -----	265	—	6	65	64	75	17	33	—	—	—	39 500	42 000
15 to 19 percent -----	161	—	7	41	40	20	8	22	23	—	—	34 800	45 200
20 to 24 percent -----	100	—	7	14	57	7	8	7	—	—	—	35 900	37 500
25 to 29 percent -----	83	—	14	6	19	36	—	8	—	—	—	40 600	37 900
30 to 34 percent -----	98	—	13	32	32	21	—	—	—	—	—	30 800	31 300
35 percent or more -----	202	—	41	61	41	23	8	28	—	—	—	27 000	34 900
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.0	10—	28.2	18.8	18.3	12.1	13.8	15.6	16.0	10.0	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 688	9	181	405	668	644	273	316	113	41	38	41 000	46 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	34	—	5	14	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	24 600	33 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	2 688	9	181	405	668	644	273	316	113	41	38	41 000	46 100
Central heating system -----	2 570	9	159	369	626	636	273	316	103	41	38	41 500	46 700
Air conditioning -----	1 699	9	68	166	401	457	193	234	92	41	38	43 100	51 000
Central system -----	288	—	—	14	14	76	30	81	20	20	33	62 500	77 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	110	—	21	21	29	16	10	13	—	—	—	37 200	36 900
Percent below poverty level -----	4.1	—	11.6	5.2	4.3	2.5	3.7	4.1	—	—	—	...	...



Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Poughkeepsie city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 374	285	464	966	1 188	1 173	538	316	217	69	158	239
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 490	8	51	211	328	375	188	93	98	50	88	266
15 to 24 years .....	129	—	6	19	35	26	19	19	5	—	—	258
25 to 34 years .....	437	—	8	58	92	142	69	12	19	8	29	269
35 to 44 years .....	244	—	8	25	50	46	21	21	37	21	15	283
45 to 64 years .....	371	—	17	41	91	78	68	18	14	16	28	276
65 years and over .....	309	8	12	68	60	83	11	23	23	5	16	249
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 410	60	172	304	312	287	141	70	23	11	30	225
15 to 24 years .....	249	—	19	56	48	55	48	17	—	6	—	251
25 to 34 years .....	450	8	38	84	130	66	58	24	19	5	18	238
35 to 44 years .....	199	6	13	71	54	30	21	—	4	—	—	208
45 to 64 years .....	316	18	64	73	62	63	14	10	—	—	12	195
65 years and over .....	196	28	38	20	18	73	—	19	—	—	—	223
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 474	217	241	451	548	511	209	153	96	8	40	229
15 to 24 years .....	380	6	20	77	88	91	40	44	11	3	—	249
25 to 34 years .....	472	—	48	96	87	109	71	24	16	5	16	248
35 to 44 years .....	186	—	5	27	59	54	23	18	—	—	—	251
45 to 64 years .....	490	13	64	70	138	107	42	19	29	—	8	235
65 years and over .....	946	198	104	181	176	150	33	48	40	—	16	195
Median age .....	43.9	73.4	53.5	41.7	40.8	41.0	33.2	39.3	44.4	38.4	47.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 902	41	140	233	468	432	277	174	96	27	14	257
1975 to 1978 .....	1 722	101	100	371	338	413	166	95	65	31	42	241
1970 to 1974 .....	777	109	95	203	115	149	32	28	35	4	7	194
1960 to 1969 .....	621	28	89	85	160	119	50	19	12	7	52	230
1959 or earlier .....	352	6	40	74	107	60	13	—	9	—	43	215
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	309	35	112	56	53	34	19	—	—	—	—	155
2 rooms .....	463	91	76	152	72	37	18	17	—	—	—	160
3 rooms .....	1 234	114	139	330	311	172	72	68	13	5	10	205
4 rooms .....	1 448	37	60	190	375	447	169	85	47	—	38	254
5 rooms .....	1 289	8	54	169	307	373	166	70	84	14	44	270
6 rooms .....	455	—	17	48	65	81	70	60	45	23	46	294
7 or more rooms .....	176	—	6	21	5	29	24	16	28	27	20	335
Median .....	4.0	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.1	6.2	5.2	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	5 374	285	464	966	1 188	1 173	538	316	217	69	158	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 111	253	366	904	1 161	1 143	530	310	217	69	158	242
0.50 or less .....	3 547	242	264	702	803	742	295	225	140	18	116	233
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 424	11	87	189	322	372	204	77	69	51	42	262
1.01 to 1.50 .....	105	—	—	13	29	29	18	8	8	—	—	263
1.51 or more .....	35	—	15	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	263	32	98	62	27	30	8	6	—	—	—	151
0.50 or less .....	70	8	21	22	—	5	8	6	—	—	—	156
0.51 to 1.00 .....	171	24	77	40	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	139
1.01 to 1.50 .....	22	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	261
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 101	127	160	155	265	214	73	54	24	4	25	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	987	107	112	137	257	202	65	54	24	4	25	226
1.01 or more persons per room .....	61	—	15	5	15	14	7	5	—	—	—	236
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	114	20	48	18	8	12	8	—	—	—	—	138
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	248
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	398	53	118	113	61	34	19	—	—	—	—	156
1 .....	2 069	195	218	493	524	299	164	126	25	6	19	212
2 .....	2 081	29	108	277	443	672	256	79	100	19	98	260
3 .....	716	8	20	67	155	158	78	100	76	13	41	280
4 .....	84	—	—	4	—	10	21	11	16	22	—	382
5 or more .....	26	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	205
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	259	—	15	24	52	36	20	22	30	25	35	267
2 .....	1 318	—	48	177	306	383	170	100	60	20	54	265
3 and 4 .....	1 490	27	129	263	347	424	174	49	28	—	49	245
5 to 9 .....	770	36	113	214	202	95	52	39	10	—	9	204
10 to 49 .....	879	74	102	168	230	117	74	60	50	4	—	220
50 or more .....	658	148	57	120	51	118	48	46	39	20	11	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	231	25	4	34	20	40	53	49	6	—	—	290
1970 to 1974 .....	619	130	43	113	39	91	85	26	52	29	11	228
1960 to 1969 .....	385	34	45	42	27	106	20	65	34	6	6	278
1950 to 1959 .....	320	8	13	48	87	76	37	11	26	5	9	250
1940 to 1949 .....	563	—	42	80	182	155	65	10	16	—	13	244
1939 or earlier .....	3 256	88	317	649	833	705	278	155	83	29	119	231
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	4 547	115	390	782	1 042	1 053	491	265	196	64	149	244
4 or more .....	827	170	74	184	146	120	47	51	21	5	9	196
With elevator .....	598	170	62	106	75	76	30	44	21	5	9	186
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	733	23	95	181	167	141	85	12	24	5	...	217
15 to 19 percent .....	758	24	51	144	166	147	98	69	28	31	...	248
20 to 24 percent .....	632	83	26	140	109	145	56	43	30	—	...	233
25 to 29 percent .....	636	72	46	93	140	123	67	56	34	5	...	238
30 to 34 percent .....	402	34	27	52	117	89	45	11	23	4	...	241
35 to 49 percent .....	886	26	146	155	188	196	70	31	59	15	...	237
50 percent or more .....	1 100	15	62	191	279	320	117	88	19	9	...	250
Not computed .....	227	8	11	10	22	12	—	6	—	—	158	210
Median .....	28.5	25.6	31.6	25.7	30.0	31.4	27.2	27.8	28.9	19.8	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	5 374	285	464	966	1 188	1 173	538	316	217	69	158	239
Central heating system .....	4 782	254	383	850	1 037	1 061	494	288	217	69	129	241
Air conditioning .....	1 870	29	85	232	245	523	290	213	141	39	73	282
Central system .....	276	6	7	19	9	60	77	21	46	25	6	322

Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 109	288	560	244	178	572	550	812	560	345	21 635	25 397	203
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 703	64	199	140	115	406	412	607	462	298	25 291	29 403	90
15 to 24 years	23	—	—	—	—	5	12	6	—	—	23 281	23 453	—
25 to 34 years	381	4	6	5	12	113	88	95	37	21	22 338	27 586	10
35 to 44 years	441	22	20	40	11	41	52	123	104	28	27 891	28 009	42
45 to 64 years	1 206	11	30	29	43	93	189	315	275	221	31 389	35 601	11
65 years and over	652	27	143	66	49	154	71	68	46	28	16 114	20 154	27
Male householder, no wife present	436	34	72	12	17	31	84	83	66	37	22 500	26 451	28
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	25 313	23 736	—
25 to 34 years	64	—	12	—	—	7	8	11	7	19	31 965	46 653	—
35 to 44 years	71	4	—	7	5	6	7	20	16	6	27 969	28 510	4
45 to 64 years	169	20	7	5	6	6	51	19	43	12	23 618	26 793	14
65 years and over	118	10	53	—	6	12	25	—	—	—	9 600	14 088	10
Female householder, no husband present	970	190	289	92	46	135	54	122	32	10	10 163	13 761	85
15 to 24 years	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	15 179	10 923	—
25 to 34 years	47	4	9	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	17 019	18 496	7
35 to 44 years	45	—	17	11	—	6	—	11	—	—	11 250	14 890	—
45 to 64 years	364	50	99	52	17	54	31	42	17	2	11 587	15 167	32
65 years and over	501	130	164	29	29	48	23	62	8	8	7 948	12 267	46
Median age	57.1	68.2	69.9	60.0	64.4	57.3	53.2	54.3	51.3	52.5	...	...	61.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	325	31	17	22	—	47	69	75	31	33	23 164	29 451	27
1975 to 1978	666	12	55	28	12	96	128	190	92	53	25 102	28 765	18
1970 to 1974	637	42	84	43	22	88	60	120	129	49	23 029	26 025	33
1960 to 1969	842	26	74	42	49	98	89	187	158	119	26 920	30 234	30
1959 or earlier	1 639	177	330	109	95	243	204	240	150	91	16 728	20 496	95
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 103	288	554	244	178	572	550	812	560	345	21 658	25 426	203
1.01 or more persons per room	63	—	—	7	—	7	13	36	—	—	25 804	23 344	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 710	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 109	288	560	244	178	572	550	812	560	345	21 635	25 397	203
Control heating system	3 913	252	522	244	171	546	523	761	555	339	21 858	25 683	184
Air conditioning	2 503	110	261	116	105	322	331	534	425	299	25 138	29 437	71
Control system	523	32	43	7	11	32	42	122	120	114	33 136	37 901	31
Vehicles available	3 624	129	368	200	155	559	515	793	560	345	23 643	27 630	134
1	1 690	122	307	174	113	313	205	298	121	37	16 645	18 779	116
2 or more	1 934	7	61	26	42	246	310	495	439	308	30 357	35 363	18
House heating fuel	4 109	288	560	244	178	572	550	812	560	345	21 635	25 397	203
Utility gas	1 757	129	249	75	82	197	219	319	299	188	23 112	26 657	89
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 208	8 400	—
Electricity	25	—	11	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	18 036	17 404	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 271	159	290	163	96	352	323	470	261	157	20 973	24 681	114
Other	45	—	5	—	—	16	8	16	—	—	20 469	20 932	—
Median rooms	6.1	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 688	139	306	112	121	367	401	561	429	252	23 165	27 382	110
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 462	26	75	47	37	188	266	368	275	180	27 130	32 137	25
Less than \$200	26	6	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	12 500	12 818	—
\$200 to \$249	40	—	5	—	6	6	23	—	—	—	20 326	18 063	—
\$250 to \$299	96	—	5	2	12	5	34	19	13	6	22 917	26 552	—
\$300 to \$349	243	6	7	16	—	40	54	58	45	17	22 687	31 059	6
\$350 to \$399	195	—	21	6	6	43	28	41	32	18	21 793	26 996	9
\$400 to \$499	439	—	25	16	13	46	53	132	101	53	28 598	31 297	3
\$500 to \$599	189	7	5	7	—	41	47	42	7	33	21 569	30 686	7
\$600 to \$749	152	7	—	—	—	—	8	69	57	11	33 988	36 147	—
\$750 or more	82	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	20	42	41 198	67 496	—
Median	\$428	\$514	\$382	\$396	\$354	\$392	\$379	\$455	\$442	\$495	...	...	\$386
Not mortgaged	1 226	113	231	65	84	179	135	193	154	72	17 621	21 711	85
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 455	5 349	7
\$75 to \$99	15	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	15 156	14 847	—
\$100 to \$124	28	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8 750	12 869	7
\$125 to \$149	86	15	32	—	6	—	—	16	5	5	9 231	19 901	9
\$150 to \$199	309	33	65	21	13	52	20	64	33	8	16 654	19 083	26
\$200 to \$249	255	18	51	20	11	41	46	36	22	10	18 466	20 304	13
\$250 or more	515	26	72	24	47	65	69	69	94	49	21 958	25 540	23
Median	\$231	\$181	\$207	\$229	\$250+	\$220	\$250+	\$212	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$188
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 462	26	75	47	37	188	266	368	275	180	27 130	32 137	25
Less than 15 percent	448	—	—	—	—	7	34	77	173	157	41 242	51 305	—
15 to 19 percent	291	—	—	—	—	17	82	113	61	18	27 473	31 061	—
20 to 24 percent	260	—	7	—	6	38	58	119	27	5	26 193	26 789	—
25 to 29 percent	175	—	—	—	12	57	40	59	7	—	21 652	23 212	—
30 to 34 percent	93	—	5	18	6	31	26	—	—	—	18 125	18 515	—
35 percent or more	195	26	63	29	13	38	26	—	—	—	10 733	11 344	25
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.9	50+	50+	44.2	30.4	27.8	21.5	19.7	13.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 226	113	231	65	84	179	135	193	154	72	17 621	21 711	85
Less than 10 percent	317	—	—	—	7	15	14	106	103	72	36 885	39 485	—
10 to 14 percent	265	—	11	—	6	65	67	65	51	—	23 207	25 343	—
15 to 19 percent	161	7	6	—	19	57	50	22	—	—	19 267	19 375	7
20 to 24 percent	100	—	20	21	25	30	4	—	—	—	13 400	13 645	—
25 to 29 percent	83	—	42	28	7	6	—	—	—	—	9 955	10 311	—
30 to 34 percent	98	13	68	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	8 049	8 591	—
35 percent or more	202	93	84	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	5 385	5 959	78
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.0	50+	32.7	27.1	22.0	15.8	14.0	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Poughkeepsie city**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units	5 378	1 387	1 366	611	420	607	437	394	123	33	9 758	12 105	1 101	
<b>Morried-couple families</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14 829</b>	<b>17 208</b>	<b>154</b>	
15 to 24 years	129	5	52	11	8	25	14	14	—	—	11 705	13 245	23	
25 to 34 years	437	19	99	51	46	83	63	65	7	4	15 175	16 562	51	
35 to 44 years	246	5	20	22	22	26	72	55	19	5	21 458	22 371	5	
45 to 64 years	373	40	50	26	52	38	32	94	30	11	17 434	20 133	51	
65 years and over	309	14	137	46	33	39	14	20	6	—	10 190	12 136	24	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10 680</b>	<b>13 062</b>	<b>234</b>	
15 to 24 years	249	42	89	22	7	49	27	—	13	—	9 675	12 153	48	
25 to 34 years	450	57	91	59	34	85	67	43	14	—	13 824	15 028	69	
35 to 44 years	199	37	33	26	22	30	15	20	16	—	12 898	14 866	37	
45 to 64 years	316	88	67	47	7	22	41	23	8	13	10 160	13 684	52	
65 years and over	196	96	59	15	19	—	7	—	—	—	5 119	6 868	28	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 543</b>	<b>8 479</b>	<b>713</b>	
15 to 24 years	380	163	117	54	14	19	5	8	—	—	6 184	7 291	178	
25 to 34 years	472	148	87	79	40	83	10	20	5	—	10 032	10 367	172	
35 to 44 years	186	43	35	27	24	22	20	15	—	—	11 389	12 530	71	
45 to 64 years	490	124	143	75	44	67	37	—	—	—	8 900	9 539	122	
65 years and over	946	506	287	51	48	19	13	17	5	—	4 820	6 669	170	
Median age	43.9	60.3	53.4	39.1	43.8	33.0	39.2	39.7	40.5	50.6	...	...	35.5	

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	1 904	484	495	227	130	222	169	132	34	11	9 745	11 811	504
1975 to 1978	1 722	377	453	184	151	230	138	148	36	5	10 421	12 563	293
1970 to 1974	777	304	169	94	40	71	44	31	24	—	7 178	10 238	163
1960 to 1969	621	163	143	83	52	34	62	65	13	6	10 136	12 984	110
1959 or earlier	354	59	106	23	47	50	24	18	16	11	11 304	14 025	31

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>5 115</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9 905</b>	<b>12 364</b>	<b>987</b>
0.50 or less	3 549	1 022	958	373	216	447	244	204	69	16	8 934	11 251	594
0.51 to 1.00	1 426	206	334	177	179	140	159	160	54	17	12 444	14 925	332
1.01 to 1.50	105	27	7	—	13	—	28	30	—	—	20 687	17 217	39
1.51 or more	35	22	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 489	6 255	22
<b>Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 222</b>	<b>7 085</b>	<b>114</b>
0.50 or less	70	41	11	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 167	5 039	36
0.51 to 1.00	171	69	42	35	12	7	6	—	—	—	6 650	7 271	63
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	8	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	11 071	12 146	15
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>5 378</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>12 105</b>	<b>1 101</b>
Central heating system	4 784	1 228	1 145	545	394	544	421	364	110	33	10 087	12 330	904
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12 487</b>	<b>15 037</b>	<b>213</b>
Central system	276	39	47	16	29	53	20	31	29	12	15 486	18 580	25
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13 697</b>	<b>15 405</b>	<b>408</b>
1	2 493	351	612	293	301	440	270	164	45	17	12 419	13 596	329
2 or more	796	42	79	98	53	102	140	203	63	16	21 017	21 072	79
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>5 378</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>12 105</b>	<b>1 101</b>
Utility gas	1 547	390	437	194	82	178	111	107	34	14	9 386	12 013	389
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70	25	—	11	12	16	—	6	—	—	12 273	11 830	25
Electricity	547	193	121	36	44	59	28	35	18	13	8 053	11 909	92
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 199	779	795	370	282	354	298	244	71	6	10 172	12 198	589
Other	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8 942	10 218	6
Median rooms	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	...	...	3.8

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	560	342	94	27	26	52	8	6	5	—	4 411	6 848	192
\$100 to \$149	828	301	183	150	55	34	81	17	7	—	7 697	9 465	204
\$150 to \$199	1 642	411	502	193	119	199	109	100	4	5	9 115	10 849	359
\$200 to \$249	1 117	204	323	137	90	89	128	118	22	6	10 575	13 147	218
\$250 to \$299	549	73	197	42	69	84	32	30	15	7	10 268	13 149	60
\$300 to \$349	287	20	36	19	32	84	27	55	8	6	16 659	17 860	29
\$350 to \$399	128	12	—	14	6	29	19	35	13	—	21 250	21 404	5
\$400 to \$499	69	9	—	—	11	7	12	4	26	—	23 125	25 240	9
\$500 or more	36	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	10	9	40 651	39 435	—
No cash rent	158	15	31	29	12	23	19	16	13	—	13 333	16 394	25
Median	\$186	\$154	\$186	\$184	\$205	\$204	\$203	\$218	\$313	\$295	...	...	\$166

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	285	261	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 635	3 844	127
\$100 to \$149	464	238	100	68	23	13	22	—	—	—	4 913	6 679	160
\$150 to \$199	966	251	336	120	86	68	71	29	—	5	8 255	9 873	155
\$200 to \$249	1 188	284	365	158	79	159	80	43	20	—	9 357	10 862	265
\$250 to \$299	1 173	187	367	142	125	121	114	83	21	13	10 572	12 981	214
\$300 to \$349	538	78	94	47	50	98	56	101	8	6	15 000	16 321	73
\$350 to \$399	316	54	52	19	5	77	35	69	5	—	16 400	16 042	54
\$400 to \$499	217	15	4	22	34	39	38	31	34	—	18 750	20 548	24
\$500 or more	69	4	5	—	—	9	—	20	22	9	31 346	32 513	4
No cash rent	158	15	31	29	12	23	19	16	13	—	13 333	16 394	25
Median	\$239	\$192	\$235	\$231	\$255	\$279	\$271	\$316	\$403	\$295	...	...	\$221

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	733	5	6	43	48	94	197	233	78	29	23 896	25 752	5
15 to 19 percent	758	18	26	97	102	211	153	115	32	4	18 162	19 150	22
20 to 24 percent	632	83	112	115	125	139	45	13	—	—	12 620	12 590	46
25 to 29 percent	636	78	176	176	81	99	21	5	—	—	10 909	10 927	52
30 to 34 percent	402	53	211	87	24	23	—	4	—	—	8 957	9 201	38
35 to 49 percent	886	216	554	64	28	18	—	6	—	—	6 964	7 170	202
50 percent or more	1 100	850	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 746	3 696	642
Not computed	227	84	31	29	12	23	19	16	13	—	9 531	11 410	94
Median	28.5	50+	37.4	26.0	22.2	19.7	15.4	13.7	12.4	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>428</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	71	20	—	10	13	7	7	7	7	—	321
2 persons -----	448	6	19	28	105	78	124	47	34	7	392
3 persons -----	352	—	5	29	55	31	151	43	31	7	437
4 persons -----	284	—	11	6	13	32	95	67	47	13	480
5 persons -----	166	—	—	23	24	23	22	18	26	30	470
6 persons -----	73	—	—	—	15	—	26	—	7	25	489
7 persons -----	36	—	—	—	14	6	9	7	—	—	383
8 or more persons -----	32	—	5	—	4	18	5	—	—	—	369
Median -----	3.10	1.15	2.70	2.84	2.56	2.90	3.09	3.44	3.59	4.97	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>442</b>
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	648
25 to 34 years -----	235	—	—	—	30	45	94	44	8	14	443
35 to 44 years -----	289	—	—	—	35	29	80	43	64	38	501
45 to 64 years -----	586	6	34	52	106	67	179	66	46	30	416
65 years and over -----	71	—	—	7	6	23	23	12	—	—	399
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>330</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	17	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	339
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	64	—	—	21	22	—	14	—	7	—	325
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>375</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	—	—	7	7	10	7	—	—	425
35 to 44 years -----	35	—	—	—	6	—	23	6	—	—	425
45 to 64 years -----	72	7	6	5	20	12	10	6	6	—	345
65 years and over -----	43	13	—	11	—	12	—	—	7	—	289
Median age -----	47.9	70.0	52.8	53.9	51.6	47.4	45.8	41.9	41.9	41.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	209	—	—	7	21	—	62	69	33	17	521
1975 to 1978 -----	345	—	6	20	41	37	113	39	69	20	457
1970 to 1974 -----	316	7	6	19	27	51	123	30	25	28	435
1960 to 1969 -----	394	7	12	38	103	76	107	23	18	10	374
1959 or earlier -----	198	12	16	12	51	31	34	28	7	7	363
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	37	—	—	11	—	10	9	7	—	—	388
5 rooms -----	128	6	12	19	12	31	40	8	—	—	374
6 rooms -----	434	20	12	18	100	54	130	64	36	—	411
7 rooms -----	376	—	16	35	82	28	120	51	38	6	420
8 or more rooms -----	487	—	—	13	49	72	140	59	78	76	477
Median -----	6.9	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.6	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	475
1970 to 1974 -----	39	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	19	10	675
1960 to 1969 -----	198	—	—	6	13	16	86	34	19	24	472
1950 to 1959 -----	300	13	11	22	35	43	82	47	34	13	433
1940 to 1949 -----	177	7	—	16	38	24	68	24	—	—	403
1939 or earlier -----	734	6	29	52	147	112	189	84	80	35	411
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	63	—	12	7	18	6	20	—	—	—	335
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	159	6	11	34	39	36	28	5	—	—	337
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	343	13	11	35	81	46	111	38	8	—	384
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	344	7	6	12	70	72	102	63	12	—	404
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	217	—	—	8	27	7	72	35	48	20	492
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	191	—	—	—	8	7	71	27	43	21	495
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	76	—	—	—	—	7	20	7	29	13	621
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	12	4	606
\$150,000 or more -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	24	750+
Median -----	\$43 400	\$35 000	\$26 800	\$31 800	\$37 900	\$40 900	\$43 900	\$47 400	\$63 100	\$85 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	448	13	16	50	106	64	136	33	11	19	380
15 to 19 percent -----	291	—	13	27	68	32	86	11	36	18	405
20 to 24 percent -----	260	7	6	—	25	42	93	30	46	11	461
25 to 29 percent -----	175	—	—	12	15	24	42	24	44	14	489
30 to 34 percent -----	93	—	5	2	16	6	18	39	—	7	498
35 percent or more -----	195	6	—	5	13	27	64	52	15	13	445
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.9	17.0	16.5	14.6	16.1	20.2	19.9	29.3	23.2	21.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>428</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	669	6	17	54	87	95	226	65	80	39	434
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	711	20	23	33	138	90	197	105	62	43	423
Other built-in electric units -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	75	—	—	9	18	10	16	12	10	—	402
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>445</b>
Central system -----	190	—	—	—	23	8	73	15	30	41	484
1 or more individual room units -----	789	6	35	28	144	105	228	103	99	41	434
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>428</b>
Utility gas -----	643	26	16	41	89	57	209	102	76	27	442
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Electricity -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	781	—	24	55	146	138	225	72	66	55	411
Other -----	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	10	—	563



Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Poughkeepsie city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 226	—	18	15	28	86	309	255	515	231
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	405	—	18	—	20	41	151	56	119	191
2 persons -----	513	—	—	7	—	35	115	124	232	240
3 persons -----	159	—	—	—	—	5	30	55	69	240
4 persons -----	83	—	—	—	8	5	13	8	49	250+
5 persons -----	47	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	33	250+
6 persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	250+
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.91	—	1.00	4.56	1.20	1.56	1.53	2.08	2.10	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	703	—	—	15	8	38	102	168	372	250+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	175
35 to 44 years -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	25	250+
45 to 64 years -----	312	—	—	—	8	14	57	91	142	242
65 years and over -----	334	—	—	7	—	24	38	68	197	250+
Male householder, no wife present -----	130	—	11	—	6	14	67	12	20	175
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
45 to 64 years -----	42	—	—	—	—	7	28	—	7	175
65 years and over -----	75	—	11	—	6	7	31	12	8	172
Female householder, no husband present -----	393	—	7	—	14	34	140	75	123	201
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	250+
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	115	—	—	—	—	9	29	52	25	219
65 years and over -----	265	—	7	—	14	19	111	23	91	192
Median age -----	66.6	—	80.9	34.7	77.5	66.9	70.1	63.3	66.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	24	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	19	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	62	—	—	—	—	7	22	4	29	225
1970 to 1974 -----	90	—	—	—	—	5	31	18	36	225
1960 to 1969 -----	217	—	—	—	—	6	49	45	117	250+
1959 or earlier -----	833	—	18	15	28	63	207	188	314	223
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	71
4 rooms -----	80	—	—	—	7	—	28	19	26	213
5 rooms -----	249	—	11	—	13	21	91	45	68	194
6 rooms -----	446	—	—	—	—	41	138	84	183	226
7 rooms -----	241	—	—	15	—	12	29	64	121	250+
8 or more rooms -----	198	—	—	—	8	7	23	43	117	250+
Median -----	6.1	—	4.7	7.0	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
1960 to 1969 -----	83	—	—	—	—	6	24	6	47	250+
1950 to 1959 -----	183	—	—	8	7	7	25	57	79	239
1940 to 1949 -----	165	—	—	—	7	6	38	27	87	250+
1939 or earlier -----	781	—	18	7	14	67	222	159	294	220
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	118	—	7	—	14	7	57	7	26	177
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	246	—	11	—	7	21	68	69	70	212
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	325	—	—	15	7	41	106	80	76	197
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	300	—	—	—	—	10	67	99	124	237
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	125	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	123	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	37	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$37 100	—	\$25 500	\$34 700	\$20 000	\$32 900	\$32 800	\$35 300	\$47 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	317	—	—	15	8	26	126	50	92	193
10 to 14 percent -----	265	—	11	—	6	13	51	71	113	236
15 to 19 percent -----	161	—	7	—	—	6	13	40	95	250+
20 to 24 percent -----	100	—	—	—	—	13	28	5	54	250+
25 to 29 percent -----	83	—	—	—	—	7	20	35	21	221
30 to 34 percent -----	98	—	—	—	7	12	16	22	41	232
35 percent or more -----	202	—	—	—	7	9	55	32	99	247
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.0	—	14.1	10—	22.0	18.3	12.8	15.8	17.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	1 226	—	18	15	28	86	309	255	515	231
Steam or hot water system -----	638	—	—	—	—	27	163	149	299	243
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	533	—	11	—	20	53	140	99	210	221
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	225
Other means -----	43	—	7	15	8	6	—	7	—	99
Air conditioning -----	720	—	18	15	8	68	129	129	353	247
Central system -----	98	—	—	—	—	9	—	11	78	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	622	—	18	15	8	59	129	118	275	235
House heating fuel -----	1 226	—	18	15	28	86	309	255	515	231
Utility gas -----	504	—	—	7	14	53	135	118	177	218
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	698	—	7	—	14	33	174	137	333	244
Other -----	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	95

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 109	72	168	333	973	2 563	5 378	231	621	385	885	3 256
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 703	30	100	294	683	1 596	1 494	48	103	97	263	983
15 to 24 years	23	—	—	6	5	12	129	5	—	—	30	94
25 to 34 years	381	—	29	31	117	204	437	18	30	25	93	271
35 to 44 years	441	30	23	40	94	254	246	8	14	16	27	181
45 to 64 years	1 206	—	36	153	327	690	373	5	14	13	64	277
65 years and over	652	—	12	64	140	436	309	12	45	43	49	160
Male householder, no wife present	436	7	42	—	79	308	1 410	31	145	71	280	883
15 to 24 years	14	—	8	—	—	6	249	14	23	5	55	152
25 to 34 years	64	—	15	—	6	43	450	5	66	20	86	273
35 to 44 years	71	7	13	—	6	45	199	6	—	7	33	153
45 to 64 years	169	—	6	—	40	123	316	—	12	7	72	225
65 years and over	118	—	—	—	27	91	196	6	44	32	34	80
Female householder, no husband present	970	35	26	39	211	659	2 474	152	373	217	342	1 390
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	—	13	380	23	18	18	91	230
25 to 34 years	47	—	6	7	24	10	472	31	52	17	70	302
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	—	11	34	186	7	—	—	29	150
45 to 64 years	364	20	12	5	64	263	490	13	40	49	61	327
65 years and over	501	15	8	27	112	339	946	78	263	133	91	381
Median age	57.1	44.5	40.8	55.7	57.2	58.3	43.9	44.1	68.8	66.6	36.6	40.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	325	15	28	45	79	158	1 904	73	141	121	437	1 132
1975 to 1978	666	57	88	19	138	364	1 722	158	284	146	246	888
1970 to 1974	637	—	52	62	165	358	777	—	196	79	108	394
1960 to 1969	842	—	—	207	165	470	621	—	—	39	72	510
1959 or earlier	1 639	—	—	—	426	1 213	354	—	—	—	22	332
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	12	17	14	76	190
2 rooms	5	—	—	—	—	5	463	7	89	42	78	247
3 rooms	75	—	—	—	6	69	1 234	119	280	123	117	595
4 rooms	314	29	28	5	109	143	1 448	63	147	152	320	766
5 rooms	952	11	32	52	226	631	1 289	26	61	12	204	986
6 rooms	1 177	7	56	69	311	734	457	4	19	30	78	326
7 or more rooms	1 586	25	52	207	321	981	178	—	8	12	12	146
Median	6.1	5.1	5.9	7.2	6.0	6.1	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 103	72	168	333	973	2 557	5 115	225	616	371	828	3 075
0.50 or less	3 156	67	152	276	710	1 951	3 549	183	449	278	553	2 086
0.51 to 1.00	884	5	16	57	256	550	1 426	28	167	93	245	893
1.01 to 1.50	63	—	—	—	7	56	105	8	—	—	16	81
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	6	—	—	14	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	6	263	6	5	14	57	181
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	—	6	70	—	—	14	14	42
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	6	5	—	43	117
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	852	36	45	28	163	580	2 550	168	411	223	392	1 356
2 persons	1 548	12	57	140	383	956	1 498	44	104	105	245	1 000
3 persons	699	10	40	79	200	370	662	11	57	35	113	446
4 persons	537	14	10	48	151	314	387	—	39	14	80	254
5 persons	264	—	10	12	69	173	168	—	—	8	38	122
6 or more persons	209	—	6	26	7	170	113	8	10	—	17	78
Median	2.28	1.50	2.18	2.49	2.34	2.23	1.59	1.19	1.26	1.36	1.71	1.77
Total persons	10 837	133	386	869	2 449	7 000	10 515	322	1 036	649	1 808	6 700
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	2 977	28	119	315	891	1 624	263	11	12	17	50	173
2	775	—	5	13	52	705	1 318	—	6	17	223	1 072
3 and 4	240	32	7	—	11	190	1 490	48	58	81	299	1 004
5 to 9	85	12	27	—	13	33	770	6	43	76	110	535
10 to 49	11	—	—	—	—	11	879	83	122	78	177	419
50 or more	16	—	10	—	6	—	658	83	380	116	26	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	4 109	72	168	333	973	2 563	5 378	231	621	385	885	3 256
Steam or hot water system	1 969	22	24	244	410	1 269	2 915	148	185	174	513	1 895
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 918	50	134	76	523	1 135	1 433	41	200	115	224	853
Other built-in electric units	14	—	—	7	—	7	383	34	211	84	35	19
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	—	—	6	—	—	53	—	6	—	12	30
Other means	196	—	10	—	34	152	594	8	19	7	101	459
<b>Air conditioning</b>	2 503	72	146	276	600	1 409	1 874	140	325	278	305	826
Central system	523	50	140	62	146	125	276	19	135	36	32	54
1 or more individual room units	1 980	22	6	214	454	1 284	1 598	121	190	242	273	772
<b>House heating fuel</b>	4 109	72	168	333	973	2 563	5 378	231	621	385	885	3 256
Utility gas	1 757	58	158	191	429	921	1 547	37	128	80	273	1 029
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	5	—	6	70	—	18	6	4	42
Electricity	25	—	—	7	—	18	547	34	319	104	42	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 271	14	10	130	530	1 587	3 199	160	156	195	564	2 124
Other	45	—	—	—	14	31	15	—	—	—	2	13
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	203	7	—	6	41	149	1 101	61	94	42	247	657
Percent below poverty level	4.9	9.7	—	1.8	4.2	5.8	20.5	26.4	15.1	10.9	27.9	20.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	288	22	—	—	52	214	1 387	88	261	104	222	712
\$5,000 to \$9,999	560	—	15	29	93	423	1 366	39	120	82	243	882
\$10,000 to \$12,499	244	—	—	—	60	184	611	5	41	47	92	426
\$12,500 to \$14,999	178	6	—	7	37	128	420	7	52	44	61	256
\$15,000 to \$19,999	572	—	17	20	158	377	607	48	45	50	100	364
\$20,000 to \$24,999	550	7	20	24	180	319	437	20	20	22	80	295
\$25,000 to \$34,999	812	20	41	101	167	483	394	24	51	26	48	245
\$35,000 to \$49,999	560	17	46	72	166	259	123	—	24	10	34	55
\$50,000 or more	345	—	29	80	60	176	33	—	7	—	5	21
Median	\$21 635	\$27 857	\$32 353	\$33 682	\$22 376	\$19 375	\$9 758	\$7 788	\$6 628	\$10 346	\$9 550	\$10 200
Mean	\$25 397	\$23 201	\$35 182	\$38 731	\$25 194	\$23 162	\$12 105	\$11 404	\$11 224	\$11 839	\$12 172	\$12 337



Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## Poughkeepsie city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	4 109	2 977	1 127	5	5 378	263	1 318	1 490	770	879	658	—
Condominium housing units .....	167	80	87	—	34	10	—	—	—	11	13	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 703	2 078	620	5	1 494	122	558	428	133	125	128	—
15 to 24 years .....	23	19	4	—	129	—	21	66	12	30	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	381	276	105	—	437	25	122	158	44	49	39	—
35 to 44 years .....	441	353	88	—	246	42	134	21	37	7	5	—
45 to 64 years .....	1 206	983	223	—	373	42	176	103	26	7	19	—
65 years and over .....	652	447	200	5	309	13	105	80	14	32	65	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	436	262	174	—	1 410	61	274	351	285	308	131	—
15 to 24 years .....	14	8	6	—	249	7	53	70	40	49	30	—
25 to 34 years .....	64	32	32	—	450	39	92	106	72	92	49	—
35 to 44 years .....	71	24	47	—	199	—	61	38	53	47	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	169	117	52	—	316	10	43	93	77	82	11	—
65 years and over .....	118	81	37	—	196	5	25	44	43	38	41	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	970	637	333	—	2 474	80	486	711	352	446	399	—
15 to 24 years .....	13	13	—	—	380	9	84	154	65	50	18	—
25 to 34 years .....	47	37	10	—	472	24	64	163	103	103	15	—
35 to 44 years .....	45	40	5	—	186	5	60	63	31	27	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	364	203	161	—	490	26	152	143	73	39	57	—
65 years and over .....	501	344	157	—	946	16	126	188	80	227	309	—
Median age .....	57.1	56.8	57.8	67.5	43.9	40.9	43.8	36.5	38.6	41.5	69.0	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	325	246	79	—	1 904	117	399	644	306	301	137	—
1975 to 1978 .....	666	463	203	—	1 722	73	337	448	232	301	331	—
1970 to 1974 .....	637	458	179	—	777	29	182	93	160	143	170	—
1960 to 1969 .....	842	661	176	5	621	24	246	166	57	108	20	—
1959 or earlier .....	1 639	1 149	490	—	354	20	154	139	15	26	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	309	12	—	33	130	99	35	—
2 rooms .....	5	—	5	—	463	—	36	81	98	145	103	—
3 rooms .....	75	12	63	—	1 234	35	60	286	255	288	310	—
4 rooms .....	314	132	177	5	1 448	46	252	597	185	209	159	—
5 rooms .....	952	442	510	—	1 289	34	647	387	85	113	23	—
6 rooms .....	1 177	939	238	—	457	46	248	106	12	25	20	—
7 or more rooms .....	1 586	1 452	134	—	178	90	75	—	5	—	8	—
Median .....	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 103	2 977	1 121	5	5 115	259	1 301	1 462	670	797	626	—
0.50 or less .....	3 156	2 320	831	—	3 549	171	860	992	453	574	499	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	884	623	261	—	1 426	69	398	435	188	215	121	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	63	34	29	—	105	12	43	35	7	8	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	35	7	—	—	22	—	6	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	6	—	263	4	17	28	100	82	32	—
0.50 or less .....	6	—	6	—	70	—	12	16	22	6	14	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	171	4	5	5	70	76	11	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	7	8	—	7	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	—	—	—	—	398	12	5	52	150	120	59	—
1 .....	199	46	153	—	2 069	47	198	513	399	530	382	—
2 .....	1 230	640	585	5	2 081	59	750	707	185	185	195	—
3 .....	1 702	1 377	325	—	720	94	319	205	36	44	22	—
4 .....	733	682	51	—	84	32	39	13	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	245	232	13	—	26	19	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	288	149	139	—	1 387	45	176	315	218	332	301	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	560	339	216	5	1 366	38	334	436	200	180	169	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	244	122	122	—	611	21	170	183	128	89	29	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	178	132	46	—	420	18	121	127	74	48	32	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	572	404	168	—	607	30	186	168	73	102	48	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	550	423	127	—	437	26	163	123	49	63	13	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	812	619	193	—	394	42	134	96	19	53	50	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	560	487	73	—	123	34	28	30	9	12	10	—
\$50,000 or more .....	345	302	43	—	33	9	6	12	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$21 635	\$23 718	\$16 002	\$8 750	\$9 758	\$16 080	\$12 191	\$9 918	\$9 132	\$7 357	\$5 722	—
Mean .....	\$25 397	\$27 852	\$18 983	\$9 620	\$12 105	\$19 435	\$14 183	\$12 191	\$10 247	\$10 194	\$9 548	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	4 109	2 977	1 127	5	5 378	263	1 318	1 490	770	879	658	—
Steam or hot water system .....	1 969	1 462	507	—	2 915	134	560	783	523	663	252	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 918	1 372	541	5	1 433	117	564	388	131	111	122	—
Other built-in electric units .....	14	7	7	—	383	—	12	50	28	45	248	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	12	12	—	—	53	—	23	24	—	—	6	—
Other means .....	196	124	72	—	594	12	159	245	88	60	30	—
Air conditioning .....	2 503	1 929	569	5	1 874	100	399	580	190	295	310	—
Central system .....	523	388	135	—	276	19	17	105	26	84	25	—
Vehicles available .....	3 624	2 720	899	5	3 289	211	957	977	386	453	305	—
1 .....	1 690	1 181	509	—	2 493	126	650	802	319	354	242	—
2 or more .....	1 934	1 539	390	5	796	85	307	175	67	99	63	—
House heating fuel .....	4 109	2 977	1 127	5	5 378	263	1 318	1 490	770	879	658	—
Utility gas .....	1 757	1 310	447	—	1 547	128	478	501	219	157	64	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	11	5	6	—	70	—	9	9	18	12	22	—
Electricity .....	25	18	7	—	547	2	27	88	48	57	325	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	2 271	1 605	661	5	3 199	131	791	892	485	653	247	—
Other .....	45	39	6	—	15	2	13	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	4 109	2 977	1 127	5	5 357	259	1 318	1 490	764	868	658	—
Utility gas .....	2 426	1 703	718	5	2 238	152	770	683	335	159	139	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	107	70	37	—	137	2	44	24	18	27	22	—
Electricity .....	299	267	32	—	636	24	70	138	45	91	268	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	1 264	924	340	—	2 335	81	430	645	366	584	229	—
Other .....	13	13	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	7	—	—
Family householder .....	3 151	2 395	751	5	2 378	157	835	714	251	244	177	—
With own children under 18 years .....	1 095	851	244	—	1 136	96	361	366	100	163	50	—
With own children under 6 years .....	356	277	79	—	640	58	143	224	66	122	27	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	318	221	97	—	759	35	212	263	96	104	49	—
With own children under 18 years .....	71	48	23	—	478	28	120	146	69	94	21	—
With own children under 6 years .....	3	3	—	—	281	23	52	86	46	66	8	—
Nonfamily householder .....	958	582	376	—	3 000	106	483	776	519	635	481	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	203	114	89	—	1 101	56	198	330	169	231	117	—
Percent below poverty level .....	4.9	3.8	7.9	—	20.5	21.3	15.0	22.1	21.9	26.3	17.8	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Poughkeepsie city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>10 837</b>
Nonrelatives present	213	—	98	50	23	22	20	—	—	2.67	623
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	80	55	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	130
4 rooms	314	144	101	40	22	7	—	—	—	1.63	608
5 rooms	952	275	420	103	108	25	21	—	—	1.98	2 233
6 rooms	1 177	247	484	249	112	56	8	16	5	2.21	2 846
7 rooms	760	85	260	166	131	69	40	9	—	2.71	2 137
8 or more rooms	826	46	263	136	164	107	57	26	27	3.26	2 883
Median	6.1	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 103	852	1 542	699	537	264	126	51	32	2.28	10 824
1.00 or less	4 040	852	1 542	699	537	257	105	35	13	2.26	10 464
1.01 to 1.50	63	—	—	—	—	7	21	16	19	6.72	360
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
1.00 or less	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	2 977	544	1 083	566	406	213	97	36	32	2.37	7 800
2 or more	1 127	308	460	133	131	51	29	15	—	2.06	3 024
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 688	476	961	511	367	213	92	36	32	2.40	7 069
Less than \$10,000	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4.00	27
\$10,000 to \$19,999	181	60	68	7	8	33	—	—	5	1.95	359
\$20,000 to \$29,999	405	117	127	74	43	14	7	—	23	2.17	895
\$30,000 to \$39,999	668	138	245	124	78	40	14	29	—	2.30	1 835
\$40,000 to \$49,999	644	95	250	144	80	53	18	—	4	2.41	1 817
\$50,000 to \$59,999	273	40	84	57	69	23	—	—	—	2.72	706
\$60,000 to \$69,999	316	26	124	59	45	34	28	—	—	2.64	788
\$70,000 to \$79,999	113	—	43	27	23	—	13	7	—	3.00	330
\$80,000 to \$89,999	41	—	15	10	5	11	—	—	—	3.05	150
\$90,000 to \$99,999	38	—	5	9	7	—	—	—	—	4.21	162
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$41 000	\$34 500	\$41 200	\$42 200	\$43 600	\$44 900	\$62 500	\$37 400	\$24 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	4 109	852	1 548	699	537	264	126	51	32	2.28	10 837
Median income	\$21 635	\$8 728	\$21 025	\$29 729	\$27 723	\$28 603	\$35 769	\$25 750	\$26 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.5	27.3	17.5	15.3	21.1	22.8	14.2	21.3	15.7	...	...
With a mortgage	19.9	26.5	19.7	17.1	23.1	23.8	16.0	21.3	15.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.0	27.4	15.1	10—	11.3	10.4	10—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	203	99	38	9	35	16	—	6	—	1.57	...
Median income	\$3 274	\$3 180	\$3 516	\$2 750	\$5 313	\$7 778	—	\$2500—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	—	50+	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 378</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>10 515</b>
Nonrelatives present	583	—	349	116	65	27	26	—	—	2.34	1 613
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	309	281	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	330
2 rooms	463	388	55	20	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	525
3 rooms	1 234	940	241	39	7	—	—	—	—	1.16	1 561
4 rooms	1 448	578	540	216	76	31	7	—	—	1.77	2 772
5 rooms	1 289	268	476	234	180	86	36	9	—	2.29	3 255
6 rooms	457	60	131	106	97	28	26	9	—	2.85	1 417
7 or more rooms	178	35	34	40	27	16	18	—	8	3.00	655
Median	4.0	3.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 115	2 347	1 477	652	380	160	73	18	8	1.64	10 077
1.00 or less	4 975	2 347	1 456	625	373	130	44	—	—	1.60	9 433
1.01 to 1.50	105	—	—	20	7	23	29	18	8	5.59	557
1.51 or more	35	—	21	7	—	7	—	—	—	2.33	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	263	203	21	10	7	8	14	—	—	1.15	438
1.00 or less	241	203	21	10	7	—	—	—	—	1.09	306
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	5.71	132
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	263	80	53	60	31	27	7	—	5	2.47	846
2—	1 318	362	460	211	162	76	26	18	3	2.15	3 156
3 and 4	1 490	592	503	180	140	43	32	—	—	1.80	3 036
5 to 9	770	467	201	65	8	22	7	—	—	1.32	1 172
10 to 49	879	580	148	116	35	—	—	—	—	1.26	1 339
50 or more	658	469	133	30	11	—	15	—	—	1.20	966
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 374	2 550	1 498	660	387	168	85	18	8	1.59	10 465
Less than \$100	285	269	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	1.03	284
\$100 to \$149	464	338	80	31	7	—	—	—	—	1.19	625
\$150 to \$199	966	630	177	100	31	15	8	—	5	1.27	1 577
\$200 to \$249	1 188	551	410	94	85	25	23	—	—	1.60	2 139
\$250 to \$299	1 173	386	442	166	96	47	36	—	—	1.95	2 568
\$300 to \$349	538	161	159	119	53	22	6	18	—	2.18	1 248
\$350 to \$399	316	123	99	39	36	16	—	—	3	1.85	672
\$400 to \$499	217	46	58	55	35	23	—	—	—	2.58	624
\$500 or more	69	11	5	11	19	2	12	—	—	3.89	286
No cash rent	158	35	52	45	24	2	—	—	—	2.35	442
Median	\$239	\$202	\$255	\$275	\$279	\$290	\$264	\$325	\$158	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	5 378	2 550	1 498	662	387	168	87	18	8	1.59	10 515
Median income	\$9 758	\$6 737	\$11 575	\$12 803	\$13 457	\$20 938	\$12 411	\$25 000	\$14 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.5	32.2	26.1	27.8	24.5	20.0	25.5	15.0	14.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 101	484	276	143	105	51	37	—	5	1.74	...
Median income	\$3 487	\$2 899	\$3 750	\$3 410	\$6 076	\$6 083	\$8 083	—	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.9	44.2	—	12.5	...	...



Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city																						
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person																						
2 persons																						
3 persons																						
4 persons																						
5 persons																						
6 or more persons																						
Median																						
Total persons																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage																						
Less than 15 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						
Not mortgaged																						
Less than 10 percent																						
10 to 14 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						
Renter-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person																						
2 persons																						
3 persons																						
4 persons																						
5 persons																						
6 or more persons																						
Median																						
Total persons																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 to 49 percent																						
50 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						
Total persons																						

Table B — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	852	242	8	25	46	69	94	610	13	31	—	188	378
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	852	242	8	25	46	69	94	610	13	31	—	188	378
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	544	134	8	7	11	39	69	410	13	21	—	98	278
2 or more	308	108	—	18	35	30	25	200	—	10	—	90	100
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	213	34	—	—	4	20	10	179	6	4	—	45	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999	270	65	—	5	—	7	53	205	—	6	—	66	133
\$10,000 to \$12,499	50	12	—	—	7	5	—	38	—	—	—	24	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	52	12	—	—	—	6	6	40	—	—	—	11	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	101	24	—	—	6	6	12	77	7	7	—	30	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44	39	—	8	7	18	6	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75	32	8	5	12	—	7	43	—	7	—	7	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	24	—	7	10	7	—	15	—	7	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$8 728	\$14 583	\$26 250	\$22 344	\$24 643	\$13 542	\$8 400	\$7 591	\$15 179	\$19 464	—	\$8 988	\$6 641
Mean	\$12 608	\$16 541	\$25 005	\$27 191	\$23 109	\$14 669	\$11 148	\$11 048	\$10 923	\$20 824	—	\$10 357	\$10 595
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	476	102	—	—	5	34	63	374	13	21	—	86	254
With a mortgage	71	6	—	—	—	6	—	65	—	21	—	19	25
Less than \$200	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	7	13
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$300 to \$349	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$321	\$325	—	—	—	\$325	—	\$318	—	\$475	—	\$275	\$196
Not mortgaged	405	96	—	—	5	28	63	309	13	—	—	67	229
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	18	11	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	20	6	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$125 to \$149	41	14	—	—	—	7	7	27	6	—	—	9	12
\$150 to \$199	151	45	—	—	—	14	31	106	—	—	—	14	92
\$200 to \$249	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	33	23
\$250 or more	119	20	—	—	5	7	8	99	7	—	—	11	81
Median	\$191	\$169	—	—	\$250+	\$175	\$162	\$200	\$250+	—	—	\$216	\$194
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.3	21.7	—	—	12.5	23.3	25.4	28.4	24.6	22.5	—	40.4	27.1
With a mortgage	26.5	22.5	—	—	—	22.5	—	29.5	—	22.5	—	43.6	50+
Not mortgaged	27.4	19.2	—	—	12.5	25.7	25.4	28.3	24.6	—	—	38.9	26.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	99	28	—	—	4	14	10	71	—	4	—	27	40
Percent below poverty level	11.6	11.6	—	—	8.7	20.3	10.6	11.6	—	12.9	—	14.4	10.6
Renter-occupied housing units	2 550	1 006	149	291	141	273	152	1 544	166	211	44	288	835
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 347	865	132	267	116	209	141	1 482	160	204	44	261	813
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	203	141	17	24	25	64	11	62	6	7	—	27	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	80	45	7	23	—	10	5	35	—	—	—	19	16
2	362	137	14	50	35	20	18	225	38	17	12	78	80
3 and 4	592	209	26	50	31	76	26	383	75	83	6	65	154
5 to 9	467	226	32	59	37	74	24	241	34	61	12	54	80
10 to 49	580	265	40	67	38	82	38	315	5	39	14	35	222
50 or more	469	124	30	42	—	11	41	345	14	11	—	37	283
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 004	269	23	41	21	88	96	735	72	33	19	105	506
\$5,000 to \$9,999	681	240	66	53	19	67	35	441	77	33	—	112	219
\$10,000 to \$12,499	279	135	5	48	26	47	9	144	11	46	12	34	41
\$12,500 to \$14,999	110	48	7	13	16	—	12	62	—	16	6	7	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	146	42	69	24	11	—	108	6	71	—	25	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	122	104	6	42	15	41	—	18	—	—	—	5	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	74	43	—	25	13	5	—	31	—	12	7	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	15	—	—	7	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 737	\$9 868	\$8 993	\$13 173	\$13 203	\$8 287	\$4 405	\$5 350	\$5 705	\$12 147	\$10 625	\$6 573	\$4 517
Mean	\$8 931	\$11 490	\$10 273	\$13 816	\$14 169	\$11 556	\$5 623	\$7 264	\$5 809	\$12 195	\$11 439	\$7 037	\$6 165
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 550	1 006	149	291	141	273	152	1 544	166	211	44	288	835
Less than \$100	269	52	—	—	6	18	28	217	6	—	—	13	198
\$100 to \$149	338	164	11	38	13	64	38	174	20	22	—	40	92
\$150 to \$199	630	271	49	70	59	73	20	359	53	64	6	70	166
\$200 to \$249	551	223	26	87	38	54	18	328	18	37	25	95	153
\$250 to \$299	386	149	24	23	14	46	42	237	28	44	6	37	122
\$300 to \$349	161	66	26	27	7	6	—	95	19	30	—	26	20
\$350 to \$399	123	25	7	12	—	—	6	98	22	14	7	7	48
\$400 to \$499	46	17	—	13	4	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29
\$500 or more	11	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	35	28	—	16	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$202	\$200	\$218	\$226	\$195	\$180	\$183	\$203	\$209	\$226	\$241	\$211	\$187
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.2	26.4	26.1	21.6	19.1	29.4	37.4	36.5	48.8	23.6	27.5	39.0	38.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	484	132	12	35	21	46	18	352	52	26	19	94	161
Percent below poverty level	19.0	13.1	8.1	12.0	14.9	16.8	11.8	22.8	31.3	12.3	43.2	32.6	19.3



Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Poughkeepsie city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>291</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28 800</b>	<b>29 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	189	—	29	60	59	34	—	7	—	—	—	30 600	31 600
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
35 to 44 years -----	67	—	—	35	9	16	—	7	—	—	—	27 300	35 700
45 to 64 years -----	94	—	19	21	42	12	—	—	—	—	—	31 200	29 100
65 years and over -----	16	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	29 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	40	8	8	13	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	26 700	22 900
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	23	8	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 200	16 800
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	11	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	33 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	62	—	16	17	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	29 300
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	22 000
35 to 44 years -----	26	—	7	5	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	35 800	30 100
45 to 64 years -----	20	—	—	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	32 800	33 900
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age -----	44.7	42.5	57.1	43.3	46.8	46.7	—	42.5	—	—	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	20	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	27 500
1975 to 1978 -----	65	8	—	15	12	23	—	7	—	—	—	34 000	35 900
1970 to 1974 -----	56	—	—	34	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	31 400
1960 to 1969 -----	87	—	24	4	42	17	—	—	—	—	—	32 600	30 400
1959 or earlier -----	63	—	29	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	22 400
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
4 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms -----	31	8	6	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	19 000
6 rooms -----	112	—	37	31	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	25 900
7 rooms -----	51	—	10	14	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	30 500	29 300
8 or more rooms -----	93	—	—	33	16	37	—	7	—	—	—	37 900	38 100
Median -----	6.5	5.0	6.1	6.6	6.4	8.5	—	8.5+	—	—	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
2 -----	47	—	6	16	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	30 400
3 -----	136	8	37	49	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 700	23 900
4 -----	57	—	—	18	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	33 800	34 600
5 or more -----	47	—	10	7	—	23	—	7	—	—	—	42 700	40 100
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
1960 to 1969 -----	17	—	—	5	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	37 900	36 300
1950 to 1959 -----	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 500	22 500
1940 to 1949 -----	40	—	8	17	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	28 200	29 000
1939 or earlier -----	208	8	38	68	59	28	—	7	—	—	—	27 200	29 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 600	18 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	42	8	14	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	25 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	10	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	28 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	25	—	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	24 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	56	—	16	14	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	29 300	29 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	49	—	—	26	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	29 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	60	—	—	15	32	6	—	7	—	—	—	32 300	36 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	26	—	—	15	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	31 800
\$50,000 or more -----	12	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 700	29 900
Median -----	\$20 197	\$6 250	\$13 456	\$23 214	\$25 417	\$15 417	—	\$30 468	—	—	—	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 175	\$6 610	\$11 661	\$26 742	\$27 924	\$17 101	—	\$32 005	—	—	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>218</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31 300</b>	<b>32 800</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	47	—	—	20	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 800	29 800
15 to 19 percent -----	36	—	9	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 400	25 600
20 to 24 percent -----	24	—	—	7	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	39 200	38 100
25 to 29 percent -----	51	—	—	13	20	11	—	7	—	—	—	33 100	37 900
30 to 34 percent -----	22	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	29 300
35 percent or more -----	38	8	—	4	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	35 300
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.2	50+	17.5	19.2	22.1	36.7	—	27.5	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>73</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18 100</b>	<b>21 200</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 400	30 600
10 to 14 percent -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
15 to 19 percent -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
20 to 24 percent -----	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 900	16 200
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	10	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	26 800
35 percent or more -----	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 600	18 800
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.4	—	22.1	10—	10—	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>284</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29 500</b>	<b>30 100</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 400	29 700
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23 800</b>	<b>23 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>291</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28 800</b>	<b>29 900</b>
Central heating system -----	275	8	53	90	76	41	—	—	—	—	—	27 400	29 200
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>97</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33 300</b>	<b>32 900</b>
Central system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28 800</b>	<b>29 700</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	5.5	—	11.3	4.4	—	11.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	—	<b>16</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	420	6	51	46	95	74	75	38	24	—	11	259
15 to 24 years	32	—	5	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	158	6	26	13	26	38	30	7	12	—	—	280
35 to 44 years	134	—	—	8	34	24	32	17	8	—	11	277
45 to 64 years	69	—	12	6	18	12	13	4	4	—	—	245
65 years and over	27	—	8	5	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	228
Male householder, no wife present	479	10	113	127	103	76	38	12	—	—	—	197
15 to 24 years	114	—	21	21	45	10	17	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	125	—	26	17	26	40	10	6	—	—	—	232
35 to 44 years	68	—	17	21	10	14	6	—	—	—	—	193
45 to 64 years	125	—	43	42	22	7	5	6	—	—	—	176
65 years and over	47	10	6	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	178
Female householder, no husband present	1 192	150	234	224	264	133	124	15	43	—	5	197
15 to 24 years	249	7	75	65	59	24	11	5	3	—	—	179
25 to 34 years	343	3	106	81	62	47	32	6	6	—	—	186
35 to 44 years	191	16	26	28	25	28	42	—	26	—	—	251
45 to 64 years	233	21	22	39	79	24	31	4	8	—	5	216
65 years and over	176	103	5	11	39	10	8	—	—	—	—	95
Median age	35.6	67.8	30.9	34.1	35.0	33.5	37.0	37.5	39.2	—	38.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	761	19	205	143	176	60	106	22	25	—	5	203
1975 to 1978	894	72	125	169	200	157	88	33	39	—	11	219
1970 to 1974	313	70	49	69	52	40	27	6	—	—	—	180
1960 to 1969	102	5	19	5	34	26	10	—	3	—	—	233
1959 or earlier	21	—	—	11	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	169
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	158	21	87	19	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	137
2 rooms	160	32	16	62	26	18	6	—	—	—	—	172
3 rooms	358	59	25	96	137	12	29	—	—	—	—	200
4 rooms	623	31	180	116	139	99	48	10	—	—	—	191
5 rooms	557	—	58	89	122	114	100	37	32	—	5	255
6 rooms	205	23	32	8	18	12	48	18	35	—	11	304
7 or more rooms	30	—	—	7	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	262
Median	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.5	—	5.8	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	2 091	166	398	397	462	283	237	65	67	—	16	208
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 974	159	325	376	446	283	237	65	67	—	16	213
0.50 or less	1 061	122	140	215	251	152	108	35	22	—	16	209
1.01 to 1.00	770	37	155	154	125	125	106	23	45	—	—	214
1.01 to 1.50	108	—	15	7	50	6	23	7	—	—	—	235
1.51 or more	35	—	15	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	7	73	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
0.50 or less	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
1.01 to 1.00	85	7	57	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	20	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Income in 1979 below poverty level	665	47	208	107	152	61	33	30	22	—	5	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	631	47	179	107	147	61	33	30	22	—	5	188
1.01 or more persons per room	27	—	11	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	206
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	—	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	165	21	87	19	20	18	—	—	—	—	—	138
1	641	86	68	185	181	55	53	6	—	—	7	196
2	774	31	177	148	161	134	70	32	16	—	5	211
3	407	5	54	30	85	61	101	27	44	—	—	282
4	84	16	12	8	15	15	7	—	7	—	4	214
5 or more	20	7	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	194
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	95	10	23	7	11	15	14	6	9	—	—	217
2	374	—	22	51	73	82	73	41	32	—	—	278
3 and 4	497	5	62	107	140	79	81	10	8	—	5	226
5 to 9	398	24	82	79	111	48	24	8	15	—	7	204
10 to 49	484	60	190	85	81	38	27	—	3	—	—	149
50 or more	237	67	19	68	46	15	18	—	—	—	4	182
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	288
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	214	35	30	59	40	9	41	—	—	—	—	188
1970 to 1974	291	82	71	61	34	23	11	—	5	—	4	145
1960 to 1969	123	10	8	40	29	17	7	12	—	—	—	222
1950 to 1959	329	17	123	30	68	35	33	6	17	—	—	168
1940 to 1949	290	—	28	24	75	59	64	25	8	—	7	260
1939 or earlier	844	22	138	183	216	140	81	22	37	—	5	213
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	1 805	99	374	327	378	265	218	65	67	—	12	213
4 or more	286	67	24	70	84	18	19	—	—	—	4	189
With elevator	238	67	19	64	60	11	13	—	—	—	4	184
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	220	22	49	41	38	53	17	—	—	—	...	198
15 to 19 percent	308	52	59	44	74	31	40	—	8	—	...	198
20 to 24 percent	285	12	53	81	60	28	31	15	5	—	...	194
25 to 29 percent	282	35	30	58	49	52	40	—	18	—	...	226
30 to 34 percent	128	29	27	29	4	21	10	—	8	—	...	166
35 to 49 percent	296	10	92	45	63	29	47	10	—	—	...	201
50 percent or more	507	6	77	92	152	60	52	40	28	—	...	226
Not computed	65	—	11	7	22	9	—	—	—	—	16	228
Median	28.5	23.8	30.5	27.5	29.9	27.4	28.8	50+	31.6	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	2 091	166	398	397	462	283	237	65	67	—	16	208
Central heating system	1 875	166	386	376	364	238	230	50	56	—	9	201
Air conditioning	272	—	17	26	49	97	64	14	5	—	—	279
Central system	28	—	—	—	13	—	15	—	—	—	—	303



Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Poughkeepsie city**

Owner-occupied housing units -----

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level
Owner-occupied housing units -----	540	46	76	26	40	112	90	102	36	12	18 500	19 897	40
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22 759</b>	<b>22 893</b>	<b>29</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 875	16 647	—
25 to 34 years -----	26	—	4	5	—	10	—	7	—	—	16 000	17 907	4
35 to 44 years -----	104	—	—	7	—	7	49	25	16	—	24 214	27 127	—
45 to 64 years -----	169	15	17	4	15	24	23	44	20	7	23 125	22 929	21
65 years and over -----	30	6	—	—	10	6	4	4	—	—	14 750	14 835	4
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 208</b>	<b>13 562</b>	<b>8</b>
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 605	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	39	—	16	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	20 625	17 533	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	26	8	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 136	8 057	8
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15 000</b>	<b>15 430</b>	<b>3</b>
15 to 24 years -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 695	3
25 to 34 years -----	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	17 188	16 638	—
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	6	—	15	6	—	—	—	5	14 167	21 705	—
45 to 64 years -----	45	5	14	4	—	13	—	9	—	—	12 188	13 866	—
65 years and over -----	27	9	8	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	8 906	10 852	—
Median age -----	47.0	62.5	60.0	36.4	58.6	42.5	42.4	46.7	46.7	50.7	...	...	56.7

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	20	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	21 000	19 485	—
1975 to 1978 -----	128	8	22	7	8	27	21	24	6	5	18 667	20 540	12
1970 to 1974 -----	123	—	12	10	7	10	38	35	11	—	22 250	23 081	10
1960 to 1969 -----	140	11	8	4	15	40	12	24	19	7	19 048	22 952	—
1959 or earlier -----	129	27	34	5	10	27	7	19	—	—	11 750	12 972	18

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18 256</b>	<b>19 952</b>	<b>37</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	30	—	4	7	—	—	16	3	—	—	22 500	20 038	8
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20 000</b>	<b>18 484</b>	<b>3</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18 500</b>	<b>19 897</b>	<b>40</b>
Central heating system -----	492	40	76	26	33	93	79	102	31	12	18 514	19 985	40
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21 875</b>	<b>23 435</b>	<b>10</b>
Central system -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 095	—
<b>Vehicles available -----</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19 830</b>	<b>21 472</b>	<b>25</b>
1 -----	216	15	43	11	7	68	30	35	—	7	16 702	17 900	21
2 or more -----	262	—	12	15	33	38	60	63	36	5	23 533	24 417	4
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18 500</b>	<b>19 897</b>	<b>40</b>
Utility gas -----	124	14	14	7	23	28	16	15	—	7	15 769	18 835	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	17 679	13 410	—
Electricity -----	23	—	8	—	—	7	5	3	—	—	16 250	15 318	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	380	32	48	19	17	70	69	84	36	5	20 313	20 743	36
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms -----	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.0	8.5+	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage -----</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22 368</b>	<b>24 801</b>	<b>10</b>
Less than \$200 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	40 906	40 025	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	19 821	20 972	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	23	—	—	6	—	9	—	8	—	—	19 028	20 308	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	11	—	39 193	35 806	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	40	—	8	—	—	14	14	4	—	—	17 143	17 404	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	74	—	10	—	—	19	18	9	6	12	22 727	28 780	10
\$500 to \$599 -----	23	—	6	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	22 679	19 041	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	34 354	32 960	—
\$750 or more -----	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	14 844	22 888	—
Median -----	\$413	—	\$420	\$292	\$750+	\$380	\$458	\$438	\$341	\$425	...	...	\$425
<b>Not mortgaged -----</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 603</b>	<b>14 332</b>	<b>6</b>
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 005	—
\$100 to \$124 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	42	11	10	—	—	7	5	9	—	—	11 250	13 630	6
\$200 to \$249 -----	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	14 500	19 918	—
\$250 or more -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 010	—
Median -----	\$184	\$175	\$155	—	\$242	\$175	\$175	\$192	—	—	...	...	\$175

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage -----</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22 368</b>	<b>24 801</b>	<b>10</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	21	12	39 683	44 506	—
15 to 19 percent -----	36	—	—	—	—	16	7	13	—	—	23 214	23 411	—
20 to 24 percent -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	5	—	24 583	27 318	—
25 to 29 percent -----	51	—	—	6	—	14	19	12	—	—	21 964	20 986	—
30 to 34 percent -----	22	—	—	4	—	13	5	—	—	—	17 500	16 740	—
35 percent or more -----	38	—	24	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	7 375	9 942	10
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.2	—	50+	29.2	50+	28.0	25.5	18.3	11.0	10—	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged -----</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 603</b>	<b>14 332</b>	<b>6</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	—	—	26 389	27 089	—
10 to 14 percent -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 005	—
15 to 19 percent -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 010	—
20 to 24 percent -----	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 875	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 692	—
35 percent or more -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 505	6
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.4	50+	30.5	—	22.5	17.5	10—	10—	—	—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Poughkeepsie city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 097	690	623	207	146	187	143	75	21	5	7 743	9 667	665
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	426	29	90	62	60	45	76	49	15	—	13 833	15 657	49
15 to 24 years	32	6	5	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	10 735	9 543	—
25 to 34 years	158	5	40	20	27	6	36	24	—	—	13 796	15 534	22
35 to 44 years	134	—	23	15	26	10	36	15	9	—	18 250	18 224	17
45 to 64 years	75	10	17	—	7	21	4	10	6	—	15 673	16 168	10
65 years and over	27	8	5	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	10 125	9 466	—
Male householder, no wife present	479	133	182	42	20	37	43	11	6	5	8 013	10 141	102
15 to 24 years	114	27	44	16	16	6	5	—	—	—	8 333	8 727	28
25 to 34 years	125	12	57	6	4	22	13	5	6	—	9 508	12 746	5
35 to 44 years	68	12	5	15	—	5	25	6	—	—	16 000	14 390	16
45 to 64 years	125	54	62	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	5 664	6 058	48
65 years and over	47	28	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4 598	11 356	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 192	528	351	103	66	105	24	15	—	—	5 817	7 336	514
15 to 24 years	249	150	56	15	14	14	—	—	—	—	4 203	5 164	177
25 to 34 years	343	119	119	46	33	26	—	—	—	—	7 225	7 516	140
35 to 44 years	191	39	66	30	14	42	—	—	—	—	9 050	9 674	56
45 to 64 years	233	86	74	12	5	17	24	15	—	—	6 906	9 398	94
65 years and over	176	134	36	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 142	4 792	47
Median age	35.7	38.7	34.6	33.2	32.6	37.8	38.2	37.8	37.5	77.5	...	...	32.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	767	254	265	62	39	55	44	36	12	—	6 939	9 216	284
1975 to 1978	894	254	240	111	83	98	79	29	—	—	9 136	10 211	287
1970 to 1974	313	139	95	22	17	16	14	5	—	5	6 094	8 611	51
1960 to 1969	102	38	19	12	7	6	6	5	9	—	7 167	11 393	32
1959 or earlier	21	5	4	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	15 313	10 387	11
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 980	650	567	198	146	182	143	68	21	5	7 882	9 796	631
0.50 or less	1 061	438	286	106	54	76	66	15	15	5	6 352	8 713	306
0.51 to 1.00	776	206	245	64	73	74	70	38	6	—	8 891	10 559	298
1.01 to 1.50	108	—	21	28	12	25	7	15	—	—	13 542	15 023	10
1.51 or more	35	6	15	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	8 250	9 572	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	40	56	9	—	5	—	7	—	—	6 492	7 492	34
0.50 or less	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	25 357	16 340	5
0.51 to 1.00	85	24	51	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 492	6 492	18
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	20	11	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 773	6 437	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 097	690	623	207	146	187	143	75	21	5	7 743	9 667	665
Central heating system	1 875	621	547	178	119	180	143	67	15	5	7 825	9 721	563
Air conditioning	272	35	88	22	16	33	47	22	9	—	11 477	14 267	31
Central system	28	5	—	—	12	6	—	5	—	—	14 375	14 959	—
Vehicles available	945	106	254	122	113	136	128	60	21	5	12 305	13 785	146
1	791	106	227	115	91	108	94	24	21	5	11 359	12 989	133
2 or more	154	—	27	7	22	28	34	36	—	—	17 813	17 873	13
House heating fuel	2 097	690	623	207	146	187	143	75	21	5	7 743	9 667	665
Utility gas	645	236	233	45	54	33	19	16	9	—	6 773	8 208	262
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	17	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 455	6 255	10
Electricity	192	50	77	21	16	—	5	23	—	—	7 847	9 823	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 216	387	302	135	66	154	119	36	12	5	8 613	10 512	348
Other	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 005	—
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.8	5.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	2 091	690	623	207	146	187	143	75	15	5	7 718	9 592	665
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	194	118	54	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	4 509	5 731	53
\$100 to \$149	595	267	221	45	14	37	6	5	—	—	5 615	6 668	284
\$150 to \$199	670	171	247	81	60	50	38	14	9	—	8 539	9 631	163
\$200 to \$249	419	103	77	55	33	59	59	27	6	—	11 341	12 111	133
\$250 to \$299	135	16	18	17	15	23	24	17	—	5	15 221	16 886	22
\$300 to \$349	46	10	6	5	5	8	—	12	—	—	13 500	14 287	5
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	21 818	21 938	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	16	5	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	11 875	10 134	5
Median	\$169	\$146	\$158	\$169	\$178	\$195	\$229	\$224	\$178	\$263	...	...	\$149
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	166	112	49	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 282	4 946	47
\$100 to \$149	398	199	150	23	7	13	6	—	—	—	5 000	6 058	208
\$150 to \$199	397	116	170	51	13	26	21	—	—	—	7 834	8 175	107
\$200 to \$249	462	143	122	53	48	68	10	12	6	—	7 444	9 412	152
\$250 to \$299	283	43	55	48	36	23	48	16	9	5	12 266	14 386	61
\$300 to \$349	237	40	41	18	30	42	27	39	—	—	14 125	14 378	33
\$350 to \$399	65	21	19	10	—	—	15	—	—	—	6 513	9 327	30
\$400 to \$499	67	11	17	—	—	15	16	8	—	—	16 964	14 669	22
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	16	5	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	11 875	10 134	5
Median	\$208	\$168	\$187	\$225	\$247	\$238	\$286	\$312	\$254	\$263	...	...	\$184
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	220	—	17	23	12	43	60	45	15	5	21 210	21 643	6
15 to 19 percent	308	20	91	25	29	70	43	30	—	—	14 052	14 161	13
20 to 24 percent	285	12	108	54	43	39	29	—	—	—	11 042	11 752	19
25 to 29 percent	282	43	104	52	45	27	11	—	—	—	9 766	10 091	42
30 to 34 percent	128	40	49	21	10	8	—	—	—	—	6 538	7 571	27
35 to 49 percent	296	119	149	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	6 253	117
50 percent or more	507	402	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 555	3 464	387
Not computed	65	54	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 495	54
Median	28.5	50+	29.6	25.0	23.3	18.6	16.3	14.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>218</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>413</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	21	—	—	6	—	8	7	—	—	—	378
2 persons -----	39	—	6	—	—	23	10	—	—	—	440
3 persons -----	32	—	7	—	8	6	11	—	—	—	358
4 persons -----	33	—	—	12	—	8	13	—	—	—	378
5 persons -----	53	4	—	5	—	18	—	13	6	7	399
6 persons -----	21	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	8	429
7 persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	443
8 or more persons -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	444
Median -----	4.02	5.00	2.57	3.96	3.44	4.25	3.14	4.62	5.42	5.56	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>140</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>420</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	425
35 to 44 years -----	67	4	—	5	7	18	8	7	11	7	399
45 to 64 years -----	55	—	—	—	8	6	31	10	—	—	422
65 years and over -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>356</b>
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	397
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>419</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	294
35 to 44 years -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	443
45 to 64 years -----	15	—	6	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	275
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age -----	43.1	37.5	65.4	33.1	50.3	41.8	45.0	46.4	42.5	42.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	517
1975 to 1978 -----	61	—	—	—	—	8	27	5	6	15	481
1970 to 1974 -----	56	4	—	6	7	11	22	6	—	—	400
1960 to 1969 -----	67	—	6	17	8	6	25	—	5	—	371
1959 or earlier -----	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	300
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms -----	20	—	—	—	—	8	7	5	—	—	414
6 rooms -----	64	—	13	20	4	15	12	—	—	—	297
7 rooms -----	41	—	—	—	4	4	21	12	—	—	472
8 or more rooms -----	93	4	—	3	7	13	34	6	11	15	429
Median -----	7.1	8.0	6.0	6.1	7.4	6.3	7.4	7.0	8.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	750+
1960 to 1969 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	471
1950 to 1959 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
1940 to 1949 -----	32	4	7	3	—	—	12	—	6	—	408
1939 or earlier -----	154	—	6	20	15	40	43	18	5	7	395
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	79	4	7	6	11	14	25	12	—	—	391
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	67	—	6	8	4	12	32	5	—	—	407
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	48	—	—	—	—	6	17	6	11	8	517
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	750+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$31 300	\$23 800	\$29 800	\$26 000	\$26 300	\$26 800	\$34 300	\$27 300	\$47 500	\$44 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	47	4	6	8	11	—	18	—	—	—	325
15 to 19 percent -----	36	—	7	9	—	11	9	—	—	—	359
20 to 24 percent -----	24	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	11	—	442
25 to 29 percent -----	51	—	—	6	—	14	12	12	—	7	473
30 to 34 percent -----	22	—	—	—	4	—	13	5	—	—	427
35 percent or more -----	38	—	—	—	—	8	16	6	—	8	458
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.2	10—	15.4	16.9	10.6	25.7	26.7	29.8	22.5	50+	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>218</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>413</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	91	4	6	6	7	14	27	6	—	15	435
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	108	—	7	14	8	26	41	12	—	—	398
Other built-in electric units -----	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	550
Other means -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	496
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>74</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>446</b>
Central system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	74	—	6	9	—	10	19	11	11	8	446
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>218</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>413</b>
Utility gas -----	47	—	—	9	—	—	24	—	6	—	457
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	15	—	—	3	—	—	7	5	—	—	432
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	156	4	13	11	15	40	43	18	5	7	394
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73</b>	—	—	8	—	—	42	16	7	184
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	17	—	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	153
2 persons .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	19	6	—	183
3 persons .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
4 persons .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
5 persons .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	225
6 persons .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
7 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	2.28	—	—	1.00	—	—	2.13	4.70	4.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>49</b>	—	—	—	—	—	33	16	—	187
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	39	—	—	—	—	—	33	6	—	180
65 years and over .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	225
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>12</b>	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	94
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>12</b>	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	250+
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	57.2	—	—	37.5	—	—	58.2	71.0	37.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	20	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	7	170
1959 or earlier .....	49	—	—	—	—	—	33	16	—	187
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
4 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
6 rooms .....	48	—	—	8	—	—	27	6	7	180
7 rooms .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	225
8 or more rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	5.9	—	—	6.0	—	—	5.7	6.7	6.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
1940 to 1949 .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
1939 or earlier .....	54	—	—	—	—	—	38	16	—	186
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	44	—	—	8	—	—	19	10	7	187
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	204
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	175
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$18 100	—	—	\$12 500	—	—	\$26 000	\$19 500	\$12 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	186
10 to 14 percent .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
15 to 19 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
20 to 24 percent .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	242
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	175
35 percent or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.4	—	—	12.5	—	—	25.0	21.0	22.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>73</b>	—	—	8	—	—	42	16	7	184
Steam or hot water system .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	22	6	—	182
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	34	—	—	8	—	—	9	10	7	200
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Other means .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>23</b>	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	7	213
Central system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	7	213
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>73</b>	—	—	8	—	—	42	16	7	184
Utility gas .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	188
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Electricity .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	38	—	—	—	—	—	22	16	—	193
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	540	4	8	17	88	423	2 097	214	291	123	625	844
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	341	—	—	11	63	267	426	53	47	30	143	153
15 to 24 years.....	12	—	—	—	4	8	32	—	—	—	9	23
25 to 34 years.....	26	—	—	—	5	21	158	20	20	14	69	35
35 to 44 years.....	104	—	—	—	30	74	134	23	12	16	26	57
45 to 64 years.....	169	—	—	5	24	140	75	10	10	—	21	34
65 years and over.....	30	—	—	6	—	24	27	—	5	—	18	4
Male householder, no wife present.....	71	4	—	—	15	52	479	27	40	28	87	297
15 to 24 years.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	114	5	9	5	22	73
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	5	12	4	32	72
35 to 44 years.....	39	—	—	—	8	31	68	—	—	—	10	58
45 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	6	5	13	18	83
65 years and over.....	26	4	—	—	7	15	47	11	14	6	5	11
Female householder, no husband present.....	128	—	8	6	10	104	1 192	134	204	65	395	394
15 to 24 years.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	249	14	23	5	138	69
25 to 34 years.....	21	—	—	—	—	21	343	64	61	32	88	98
35 to 44 years.....	32	—	8	6	7	11	191	22	16	8	78	67
45 to 64 years.....	45	—	—	—	3	42	233	15	33	8	63	114
65 years and over.....	27	—	—	—	—	27	176	19	71	12	28	46
Median age.....	47.0	67.5	42.5	47.5	42.4	49.2	35.7	34.9	42.7	35.5	32.9	37.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	20	—	—	5	—	15	767	63	66	31	267	340
1975 to 1978.....	128	4	8	—	34	82	894	151	130	61	223	329
1970 to 1974.....	123	—	—	—	4	119	313	—	95	31	96	91
1960 to 1969.....	140	—	—	12	38	90	102	—	—	—	39	63
1959 or earlier.....	129	—	—	—	12	117	21	—	—	—	—	21
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	23	6	—	17	112
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	6	37	7	28	82
3 rooms.....	11	4	—	—	—	7	358	38	65	29	68	158
4 rooms.....	52	—	—	—	5	47	623	62	69	33	275	184
5 rooms.....	123	—	—	5	11	107	557	63	57	35	182	220
6 rooms.....	185	—	—	6	46	133	205	22	57	19	42	65
7 or more rooms.....	169	—	8	6	26	129	36	—	—	—	13	23
Median.....	6.0	3.0	8.5+	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	520	4	8	17	88	403	1 980	214	284	123	612	747
0.50 or less.....	315	4	—	17	35	259	1 061	74	142	45	352	448
0.51 to 1.00.....	175	—	8	—	46	121	776	111	115	64	219	267
1.01 to 1.50.....	27	—	—	—	7	20	108	25	22	14	34	13
1.51 or more.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	35	4	5	—	7	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20	—	—	—	—	20	117	—	7	—	13	97
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	5
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	—	—	—	—	20	85	—	—	—	13	72
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	85	4	—	—	8	73	759	47	114	26	186	386
2 persons.....	128	—	—	17	—	111	496	39	35	28	197	197
3 persons.....	107	—	—	—	27	80	328	50	53	25	92	108
4 persons.....	80	—	—	—	29	51	224	44	33	30	41	76
5 persons.....	74	—	—	—	10	64	174	26	20	—	75	53
6 or more persons.....	66	—	8	—	14	44	116	8	36	14	34	24
Median.....	3.03	1.00	6.00	2.00	3.81	2.84	2.08	2.92	2.40	2.80	2.14	1.68
Total persons.....	1 969	7	57	48	384	1 473	5 471	543	852	416	1 714	1 946
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	291	4	8	17	54	208	101	—	16	—	33	52
2.....	203	—	—	—	29	174	374	6	—	17	154	197
3 and 4.....	42	—	—	—	5	37	497	49	36	36	170	206
5 to 9.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	398	55	54	14	47	228
10 to 49.....	4	—	—	—	—	4	484	57	51	24	206	146
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	47	128	32	15	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	540	4	8	17	88	423	2 097	214	291	123	625	844
Steam or hot water system.....	235	4	8	—	26	197	1 057	133	149	32	314	429
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	236	—	—	11	46	179	660	70	79	52	216	243
Other built-in electric units.....	3	—	—	—	3	—	114	—	63	23	4	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	18	—	—	—	—	18	44	11	—	—	8	25
Other means.....	48	—	—	6	13	29	222	—	—	16	83	123
Air conditioning.....	162	4	8	6	30	114	272	42	27	20	57	126
Central system.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	28	5	5	—	7	11
1 or more individual room units.....	155	4	8	6	30	107	244	37	22	20	50	115
House heating fuel.....	540	4	8	17	88	423	2 097	214	291	123	625	844
Utility gas.....	124	—	8	12	26	78	645	82	122	51	168	222
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	13	—	—	—	7	6	38	—	—	—	16	22
Electricity.....	23	—	—	5	11	7	192	19	84	33	16	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	380	4	—	—	44	332	1 216	113	85	39	425	554
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	40	—	—	—	5	35	665	51	71	33	266	244
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	—	—	—	5.7	8.3	31.7	23.8	24.4	26.8	42.6	28.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	46	—	—	—	5	41	690	51	100	32	248	259
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	76	4	—	—	8	64	623	63	116	41	181	222
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	26	—	—	—	5	21	207	39	30	12	64	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	40	—	8	—	7	25	146	18	22	3	56	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	112	—	—	12	18	82	187	38	—	—	31	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	90	—	—	5	13	72	143	5	11	21	23	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	102	—	—	—	15	87	75	—	12	14	11	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	36	—	—	—	10	26	21	—	—	—	6	15
\$50,000 or more.....	12	—	—	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median.....	\$18 500	\$6 250	\$13 750	\$18 542	\$22 692	\$17 933	\$7 743	\$9 397	\$7 230	\$7 946	\$6 812	\$8 414
Mean.....	\$19 897	\$6 110	\$14 910	\$18 035	\$25 093	\$19 116	\$9 667	\$9 875	\$8 452	\$11 290	\$8 409	\$10 729

**Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Poughkeepsie city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	540	291	249	—	2 097	101	374	497	398	484	237	6
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	341	189	152	—	426	34	117	91	83	45	56	—
15 to 24 years.....	12	8	4	—	32	—	14	18	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	26	4	22	—	158	15	51	45	12	24	11	—
35 to 44 years.....	104	67	37	—	134	9	9	67	—	—	30	—
45 to 64 years.....	169	94	75	—	75	10	33	9	—	8	15	—
65 years and over.....	30	16	14	—	27	—	10	—	4	13	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	71	40	31	—	479	23	58	103	139	110	40	6
15 to 24 years.....	6	6	—	—	114	—	19	33	22	31	9	—
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	125	12	16	19	40	32	—	6
35 to 44 years.....	39	23	16	—	68	—	5	13	21	25	4	—
45 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	125	6	18	33	40	22	6	—
65 years and over.....	26	11	15	—	47	5	—	5	16	—	21	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	128	62	66	—	1 192	44	199	303	176	329	141	—
15 to 24 years.....	3	—	3	—	249	—	37	46	52	85	29	—
25 to 34 years.....	21	16	5	—	343	7	44	100	66	101	25	—
35 to 44 years.....	32	26	6	—	191	13	70	55	15	35	3	—
45 to 64 years.....	45	20	25	—	233	16	32	92	22	46	25	—
65 years and over.....	27	—	27	—	176	8	16	10	21	62	59	—
Median age.....	47.0	44.7	51.9	—	35.7	41.1	35.8	34.3	35.7	32.8	47.7	27.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	20	20	—	—	767	28	150	167	148	224	44	6
1975 to 1978.....	128	65	63	—	894	38	120	228	199	186	123	—
1970 to 1974.....	123	56	67	—	313	20	54	70	41	58	70	—
1960 to 1969.....	140	87	53	—	102	15	34	27	10	16	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	129	63	66	—	21	—	16	5	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	158	—	6	19	45	64	18	6
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	41	59	39	21	—
3 rooms.....	11	4	7	—	358	10	24	60	81	111	72	—
4 rooms.....	52	—	52	—	623	18	59	161	117	207	61	—
5 rooms.....	123	31	92	—	557	19	232	169	82	22	33	—
6 rooms.....	185	112	73	—	205	26	45	47	14	41	32	—
7 or more rooms.....	169	144	25	—	36	28	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	6.0	6.5	5.2	—	4.1	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	520	284	236	—	1 980	101	374	485	341	443	230	6
0.50 or less.....	315	172	143	—	1 061	45	220	231	201	244	120	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	175	100	75	—	776	39	134	216	110	180	91	6
1.01 to 1.50.....	27	9	18	—	108	17	14	25	25	12	15	—
1.51 or more.....	3	3	—	—	35	—	6	13	5	7	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20	7	13	—	117	—	—	12	57	41	7	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	7	13	—	85	—	—	6	38	41	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	—	—	—	—	165	—	6	19	52	64	18	6
1.....	29	4	25	—	641	30	49	150	163	160	89	—
2.....	189	47	142	—	774	11	166	186	125	215	71	—
3.....	196	136	60	—	407	28	153	136	43	14	33	—
4.....	72	57	15	—	90	19	—	6	15	24	26	—
5 or more.....	54	47	7	—	20	13	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	46	11	35	—	690	19	72	139	99	250	111	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	76	42	34	—	623	41	123	106	125	152	70	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	26	10	16	—	207	6	41	66	43	26	25	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	40	25	15	—	146	4	27	74	20	9	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	112	56	56	—	187	7	62	57	43	18	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	90	49	41	—	143	9	25	34	47	23	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	102	60	42	—	75	—	18	16	21	6	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	36	26	10	—	21	15	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	12	12	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$18 500	\$20 197	\$17 188	—	\$7 743	\$8 920	\$9 535	\$10 133	\$9 144	\$4 885	\$5 469	\$8 750
Mean.....	\$19 897	\$22 175	\$17 236	—	\$9 667	\$13 630	\$11 002	\$10 790	\$10 956	\$6 658	\$7 538	\$8 105
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	540	291	249	—	2 097	101	374	497	398	484	237	6
Steam or hot water system.....	235	119	116	—	1 057	23	117	226	235	360	96	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	236	142	94	—	660	45	194	169	86	94	72	—
Other built-in electric units.....	3	3	—	—	114	4	13	22	15	—	54	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	18	11	7	—	44	—	8	—	25	6	5	—
Other means.....	48	16	32	—	222	29	42	80	37	24	10	—
Air conditioning.....	162	97	65	—	272	32	46	49	71	57	11	6
Central system.....	7	—	7	—	28	—	6	12	5	—	5	—
Vehicles available.....	478	278	200	—	945	62	170	272	210	130	95	6
1.....	216	130	86	—	791	58	127	232	175	116	77	6
2 or more.....	262	148	114	—	154	4	43	40	35	14	18	—
House heating fuel.....	540	291	249	—	2 097	101	374	497	398	484	237	6
Utility gas.....	124	68	56	—	645	44	133	150	104	137	77	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	13	6	7	—	38	—	5	15	—	13	5	—
Electricity.....	23	23	—	—	192	16	13	26	31	10	90	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	380	194	186	—	1 216	35	223	306	263	324	65	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	540	291	249	—	2 040	101	374	491	365	466	237	6
Utility gas.....	295	168	127	—	821	59	180	211	132	167	72	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	24	24	—	—	88	4	17	15	6	28	18	—
Electricity.....	27	15	12	—	271	11	22	69	31	28	104	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	194	84	110	—	860	27	155	196	196	243	43	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	449	247	202	—	1 206	70	264	285	194	265	128	—
With own children under 18 years.....	260	165	95	—	932	56	213	227	138	206	92	—
With own children under 6 years.....	80	38	42	—	511	17	103	122	79	142	48	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	85	51	34	—	749	36	142	194	97	220	60	—
With own children under 18 years.....	46	43	3	—	642	36	128	172	80	182	44	—
With own children under 6 years.....	10	7	3	—	327	7	49	73	48	124	26	—
Nonfamily householder.....	91	44	47	—	891	31	110	212	204	219	109	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	40	16	24	—	665	30	112	150	95	207	71	—
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	5.5	9.6	—	31.7	29.7	29.9	30.2	23.9	42.8	30.0	—



Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>540</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>1 969</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	41	—	6	16	—	6	—	5	8	3.41	192
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	13
4 rooms .....	52	5	28	19	—	—	—	—	—	2.25	123
5 rooms .....	123	23	34	15	21	11	19	—	—	2.80	442
6 rooms .....	185	31	37	55	50	12	—	—	—	2.95	544
7 rooms .....	58	7	11	12	—	21	—	—	7	3.42	286
8 or more rooms .....	111	8	18	6	9	30	24	12	4	4.98	561
Median .....	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.9	8.5+	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	520	85	128	97	80	67	40	12	11	2.98	1 869
1.00 or less .....	490	85	128	97	80	67	21	12	—	2.83	1 608
1.01 to 1.50 .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	8	6.21	212
1.51 or more .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8.5+	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	—	—	10	—	7	3	—	—	4.00	100
1.00 or less .....	20	—	—	10	—	7	3	—	—	4.00	100
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	291	38	64	41	40	63	26	12	7	3.56	1 193
2 or more .....	249	47	64	66	40	11	17	—	4	2.70	776
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	291	38	64	41	40	63	26	12	7	3.56	1 193
Less than \$10,000 .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	53	8	19	—	16	10	—	—	—	2.47	152
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	90	11	16	11	13	25	7	—	7	4.04	423
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	81	7	23	19	11	9	5	7	—	3.05	343
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	52	4	6	11	—	12	14	5	—	4.92	246
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	22
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$28 800	\$25 700	\$26 800	\$33 700	\$25 800	\$26 900	\$40 600	\$34 300	\$27 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979 .....	540	85	128	107	80	74	43	12	11	3.03	1 969
Median income .....	\$18 500	\$8 466	\$16 058	\$19 792	\$22 885	\$23 750	\$22 604	\$53 571	\$20 938	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	23.4	29.2	27.0	16.1	21.4	22.5	50+	10—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	25.2	29.0	27.5	19.3	19.5	22.5	50+	10—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	20.4	30.6	19.6	10—	22.5	22.5	10—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	40	8	6	12	—	—	6	—	8	3.00	...
Median income .....	\$4 286	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$2 857	—	—	\$6 250	—	\$15 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	—	—	—	—	—	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 097</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>5 471</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	189	—	105	64	12	8	—	—	—	2.40	508
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	158	121	17	20	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	232
2 rooms .....	160	121	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	192
3 rooms .....	358	246	66	23	10	7	6	—	—	1.23	538
4 rooms .....	623	184	216	149	47	27	—	—	—	2.09	1 514
5 rooms .....	557	87	140	83	93	101	40	8	5	3.12	1 841
6 rooms .....	205	—	14	48	66	39	27	7	4	4.11	946
7 or more rooms .....	36	—	9	—	8	—	6	6	7	5.67	208
Median .....	4.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 980	676	496	294	224	174	79	21	16	2.13	5 282
1.00 or less .....	1 837	676	479	289	214	140	33	6	—	2.01	4 477
1.01 to 1.50 .....	108	—	—	5	10	27	40	15	11	5.80	650
1.51 or more .....	35	—	17	—	—	7	6	—	5	4.57	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	117	83	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	189
1.00 or less .....	97	83	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	127
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	62
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	101	31	14	5	11	—	23	6	11	3.55	467
2 .....	374	72	131	63	39	55	14	—	—	2.38	1 025
3 and 4 .....	497	165	96	70	82	58	26	—	—	2.37	1 431
5 to 9 .....	398	170	93	69	38	15	—	8	5	1.81	884
10 to 49 .....	484	206	123	73	48	34	—	—	—	1.79	1 126
50 or more .....	237	109	39	48	6	12	16	7	—	1.74	533
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 091	759	496	328	224	174	73	21	16	2.08	5 420
Less than \$100 .....	166	118	14	21	13	—	—	—	—	1.20	200
\$100 to \$149 .....	398	126	110	69	51	26	7	—	9	2.16	1 203
\$150 to \$199 .....	397	163	107	79	25	8	8	—	7	1.83	825
\$200 to \$249 .....	462	159	141	63	40	26	33	—	—	2.01	1 117
\$250 to \$299 .....	283	99	62	50	37	29	6	—	—	2.19	696
\$300 to \$349 .....	237	73	25	31	21	58	8	21	—	3.16	844
\$350 to \$399 .....	65	16	14	5	23	—	7	—	—	3.00	197
\$400 to \$499 .....	67	—	16	6	14	27	4	—	—	4.32	307
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	16	5	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.93	31
Median .....	\$208	\$194	\$205	\$194	\$235	\$298	\$221	\$325	\$139	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 097	759	496	328	224	174	79	21	16	2.08	5 471
Median income .....	\$7 743	\$5 133	\$7 976	\$7 898	\$10 303	\$12 500	\$10 083	\$25 750	\$14 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	28.5	34.7	28.2	25.7	25.2	27.2	26.7	18.5	13.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	665	223	159	121	79	33	39	6	5	2.19	...
Median income .....	\$3 521	\$2 638	\$3 589	\$3 299	\$5 031	\$4 191	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.6	50+	44.5	45.0	17.5	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Poughkeepsie city																			
	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units -----																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
1 person -----	85	—	—	—	—	30	6	—	39	—	26	3	21	32	45	27	47.0		
2 persons -----	128	—	—	65	12	—	6	—	30	—	12	—	5	6	9	17	43.4		
3 persons -----	107	4	15	8	4	—	—	—	9	—	7	3	—	11	27	6	59.3		
4 persons -----	80	7	13	26	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	3	—	48.6		
5 persons -----	74	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	38.2		
6 or more persons -----	66	—	4	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	42.5		
Median -----	3.03	3.37	5.07	2.84	3.25	—	1.00	—	1.15	—	1.64	3.00	3.84	2.41	2.00	1.29	43.7		
Total persons -----	1 969	119	631	591	118	—	6	—	45	—	42	16	57	124	109	55	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	520	26	97	159	30	—	6	—	39	—	26	—	21	32	45	27	47.0		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	30	4	17	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.0		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	47.5		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units																			
With a mortgage -----	291	8	4	67	94	16	6	—	23	—	11	—	16	26	20	—	44.7		
Less than 15 percent -----	218	8	4	67	55	6	6	—	15	—	7	—	16	19	15	—	43.1		
15 to 19 percent -----	47	—	—	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	9	—	45.8		
20 to 24 percent -----	36	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5		
25 to 29 percent -----	24	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.3		
30 to 34 percent -----	51	8	—	19	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	39.8		
35 percent or more -----	22	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	38.3		
Not computed -----	38	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.7		
Median -----	25.2	27.5	50+	23.8	37.5	—	27.5	—	50+	—	17.5	—	19.4	33.8	14.2	—	...		
Not mortgaged -----	73	—	—	39	10	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	7	5	—	57.2		
Less than 10 percent -----	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.0		
10 to 14 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5		
15 to 19 percent -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5		
20 to 24 percent -----	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	70.7		
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
30 to 34 percent -----	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
35 percent or more -----	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	64.2		
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5		
Median -----	20.4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	12.5	—	32.5	—	—	22.5	45.0	—	...		
Renter-occupied housing units -----																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
1 person -----	759	—	—	—	—	—	114	125	68	125	47	249	343	191	233	176	35.7		
2 persons -----	496	15	20	35	42	—	80	109	46	98	44	46	46	30	108	152	48.1		
3 persons -----	328	9	33	17	12	—	24	16	18	16	3	113	57	52	41	17	35.4		
4 persons -----	224	8	32	27	—	—	10	—	4	11	—	71	94	32	35	—	31.5		
5 persons -----	174	—	30	40	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	88	13	30	7	31.4		
6 or more persons -----	116	—	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	7	—	37.0		
Median -----	2.08	2.41	4.31	4.06	2.39	—	1.21	1.07	1.24	1.14	1.03	2.19	3.23	2.92	1.71	1.08	35.0		
Total persons -----	5 471	81	793	536	321	—	151	172	105	171	47	570	1 153	603	550	169	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 980	32	158	130	75	27	98	107	51	101	47	231	330	191	226	176	35.9		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	143	5	49	24	4	—	16	18	17	24	—	18	8	34	19	—	36.5		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	117	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	13	—	7	—	33.0		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units																			
Less than 15 percent -----	2 091	32	158	134	69	27	114	125	68	125	47	249	343	191	233	176	35.6		
15 to 19 percent -----	220	—	27	33	10	—	6	42	26	4	5	—	7	13	35	12	38.7		
20 to 24 percent -----	308	9	29	29	14	4	16	16	15	6	—	29	41	26	31	26	34.8		
25 to 29 percent -----	285	5	27	21	26	—	19	16	6	18	—	39	61	21	5	17	32.5		
30 to 34 percent -----	128	—	17	25	4	13	28	14	6	6	13	6	62	27	27	35	36.1		
35 to 49 percent -----	296	6	6	6	5	10	11	3	4	4	12	11	28	26	29	38	39		
50 percent or more -----	507	—	11	9	10	—	34	16	11	39	12	101	92	43	54	30	42.2		
Not computed -----	65	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	34	9	30	76	48	35.0		
Median -----	28.5	22.2	19.4	19.9	22.0	—	27.9	26.6	16.7	40.6	32.3	46.2	29.7	31.6	39.7	29.7	...		



Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[000 are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Poughkeepsie city**

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	85	48	6	—	30	—	12	37	—	5	6	9	17
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	85	48	6	—	30	—	12	37	—	5	6	9	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	38	33	6	—	23	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	—
2 or more .....	47	15	—	—	7	—	8	32	—	5	6	4	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	22	8	—	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	5	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	34	20	—	—	16	—	4	14	—	—	6	—	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	10	6	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 466	\$8 750	\$11 250	—	\$9 688	—	\$4 375	\$8 304	—	\$16 250	\$8 750	\$4 750	\$4 861
Mean .....	\$9 797	\$11 350	\$11 605	—	\$14 239	—	\$4 000	\$7 782	—	\$16 280	\$7 510	\$7 202	\$5 685
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	38	33	6	—	23	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	—
With a mortgage .....	21	21	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$378	\$378	\$275	—	\$397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	17	12	—	—	8	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	—
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	9	4	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$153	\$94	—	—	\$88	—	\$175	\$175	—	—	—	\$175	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.2	28.3	27.5	—	27.5	—	32.5	45.0	—	—	—	45.0	—
With a mortgage .....	29.0	29.0	27.5	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	30.6	13.8	—	—	12.5	—	32.5	45.0	—	—	—	45.0	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	9.4	16.7	—	—	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	759	377	80	109	46	98	44	382	46	46	30	108	152
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	676	314	69	91	29	81	44	362	39	33	30	108	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	83	63	11	18	17	17	—	20	7	13	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	31	23	—	12	—	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	8
2 .....	72	39	5	11	5	18	—	33	—	—	5	18	10
3 and 4 .....	165	85	23	19	5	33	5	80	—	10	12	48	10
5 to 9 .....	170	99	17	35	11	20	16	71	21	15	—	14	21
10 to 49 .....	206	97	31	26	25	15	—	109	19	10	13	23	44
50 or more .....	109	28	4	—	—	6	18	81	6	11	—	5	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	373	133	27	12	12	54	28	240	39	15	—	59	127
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	214	117	20	46	5	35	11	97	7	13	16	36	25
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	57	38	16	6	11	5	—	19	—	4	8	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	16	10	6	4	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	51	37	6	22	5	4	—	14	—	8	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	31	25	5	13	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 133	\$7 275	\$7 031	\$9 602	\$11 364	\$4 709	\$4 464	\$4 292	\$2 895	\$9 038	\$9 375	\$4 405	\$3 996
Mean .....	\$7 466	\$9 637	\$8 199	\$12 542	\$11 912	\$5 618	\$11 632	\$5 324	\$2 240	\$8 732	\$10 331	\$5 287	\$4 264
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	759	377	80	109	46	98	44	382	46	46	30	108	152
Less than \$100 .....	118	10	—	—	—	—	10	108	7	—	—	11	90
\$100 to \$149 .....	126	108	16	26	17	43	6	18	6	7	—	5	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	163	97	16	17	13	28	23	66	13	12	12	24	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	159	61	21	21	10	9	—	98	13	23	—	23	39
\$250 to \$299 .....	99	51	10	29	—	7	5	48	7	4	8	19	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	73	38	17	10	6	5	—	35	—	—	10	17	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	16	12	—	6	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median .....	\$194	\$191	\$213	\$224	\$179	\$170	\$180	\$198	\$175	\$206	\$259	\$226	\$95
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	34.7	31.8	29.5	25.5	17.0	46.0	32.9	37.5	50+	19.4	33.0	50+	31.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	22.3	87	21	5	12	44	5	136	39	9	—	54	34
Percent below poverty level .....	29.4	23.1	26.3	4.6	26.1	44.9	11.4	35.6	84.8	19.6	—	50.0	22.4

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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

## UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

## STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

## PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

## EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## **FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters



### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

*Black Race*

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Renter*

*White Race*

*Persons of Spanish Origin  
Rent Categories*

81 \$1 to \$59  
82 \$60 to \$99  
83 \$100 to \$149  
84 \$150 to \$199  
85 \$200 to \$249  
86 \$250 to \$299  
87 \$300 to \$399  
88 \$400 to \$499  
89 \$500+  
90 Other Renter  
91 No Cash Rent

*Persons not of Spanish origin*

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

*Black Race*

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

*Group*

1 *Vacant for Rent*  
2 *Vacant for Sale*  
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

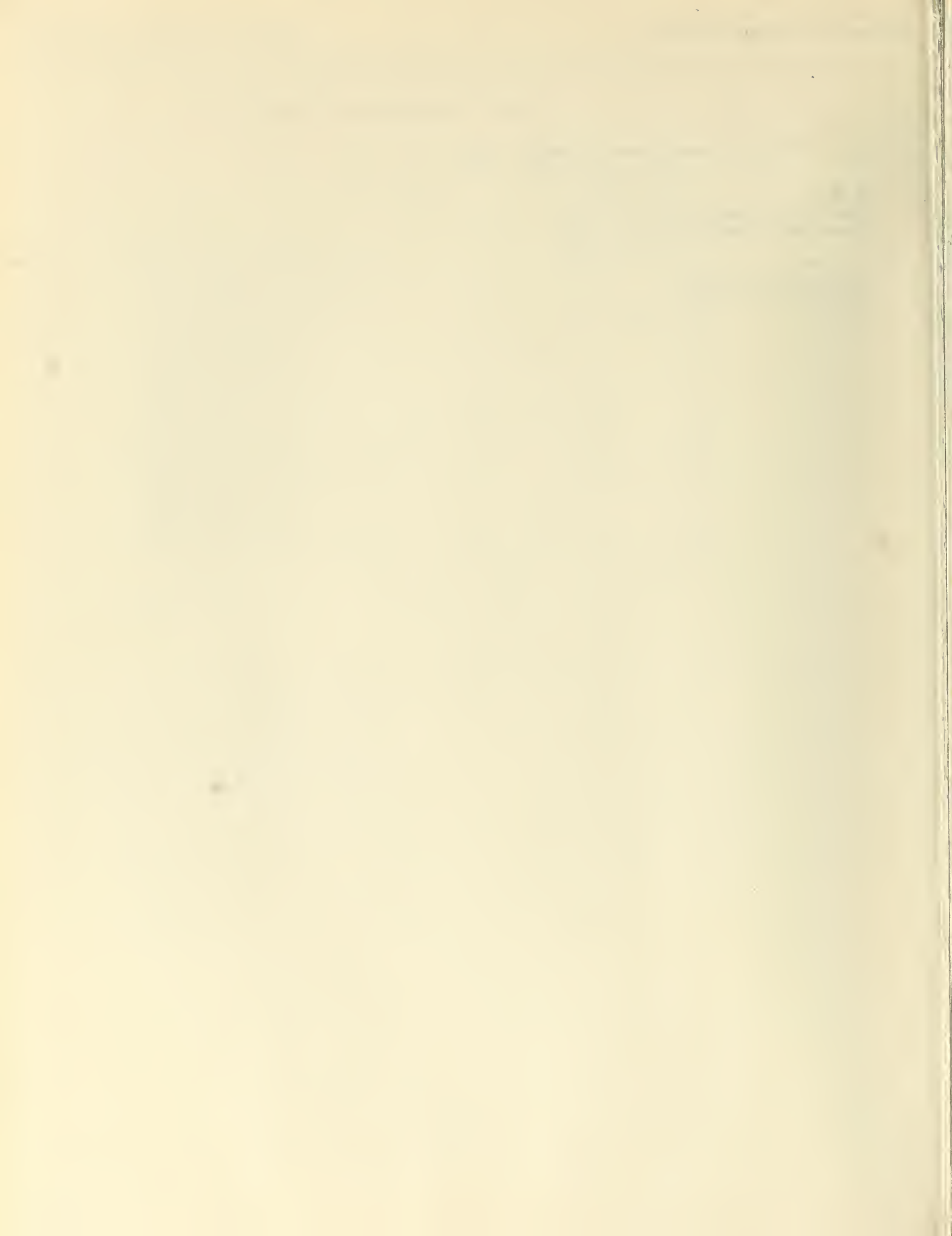
[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**The SMSA -----**  
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL**  
**CITIES OF SMSA's**  
**Poughkeepsie city -----**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
86 852	18.6
13 170	16.2





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

## Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

## Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

## Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

## Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back** this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ Jan.—Mar.    Apr.—June    July—Sept.    Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ Jan.—Mar.    Apr.—June    July—Sept.    Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary (through high school) (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
<input type="radio"/> White	<input type="radio"/> Asian Indian
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro	<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian
<input type="radio"/> Japanese	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Samoan
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Eskimo
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Aleut
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school	<input type="radio"/> Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	
A.	<input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

## NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

<p><b>H1.</b> Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H9.</b> Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p>
<p><b>H2.</b> Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H10.</b> If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>
<p><b>H3.</b> Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H11.</b> If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A mobile home or trailer</li> <li>A house on 10 or more acres</li> <li>A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property</li> </ul> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</p>
<p><b>H4.</b> How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters</p> <p><input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p>	
<p><b>H5.</b> Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p>	
<p><b>H6.</b> Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p>	
<p><b>H7.</b> How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p>	
<p><b>H8.</b> Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	
<p><b>H12.</b> If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</p>	

### FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<p><b>A4.</b> Block number</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p><b>A6.</b> Serial number</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p><b>B.</b> Type of unit or quarters</p> <p><b>Occupied</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> First form</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Continuation</p> <p><b>Vacant</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Regular</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere</p> <p><b>Group quarters</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> First form</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Continuation</p>	<p><b>For vacant units</b></p> <p><b>C1.</b> Is this unit for —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Year-round use</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.</p> <p><b>C2.</b> Vacancy status</p> <p><input type="radio"/> For rent</p> <p><input type="radio"/> For sale only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other vacant</p> <p><b>C3.</b> Is this unit boarded up?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>D.</b> Months vacant</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 or more years</p> <p><b>E. Indicators</b></p> <p>1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return</p> <p>2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F</p>	<p><b>F.</b> Total persons</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
---	--	---	--	--	---



H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<b>H22a.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
<b>H14a.</b> How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		<b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<b>H22b.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
<b>H15a.</b> Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<b>H22c.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		<b>H22.</b> What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		
		<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		<b>H22d.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
<b>H16.</b> Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
<b>H17.</b> Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		<b>H23.</b> Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<b>H22e.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H18.</b> About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		<b>H24.</b> How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		
<b>H19.</b> When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		<b>H25.</b> How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<b>H22f.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H20.</b> How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i> <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		<b>H26.</b> Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
		<b>H27.</b> Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<b>H22g.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>H28.</b> How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		
		<b>H29.</b> How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<b>H22h.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?  
  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?  
  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?  
  
☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt  
☐ Yes, contract to purchase  
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?  
  
☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?  
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.  
  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?  
  
☐ Yes, taxes included in payment  
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?  
  
☐ Yes, insurance included in payment  
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3
No	6	6	No	6	6	No	6	6

4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3
No	6	6	No	6	6	No	6	6

7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yes	3	3	3	3	3	3
No	6	6	6	6	6	6



Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p><b>Name of Person 1</b> on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b> <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b> <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b> <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <p><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</b> . . . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</b> . . . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b> None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p><b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b> <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p>(Month) (Year)      (Month) (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b> <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b> <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p>Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b> <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>					
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY							
Per. No.	11. <input type="radio"/>	13b. <input type="radio"/>	14. <input type="radio"/>	15b. <input type="radio"/>	23. <input type="radio"/>	VL <input type="radio"/>	24a. <input type="radio"/>
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

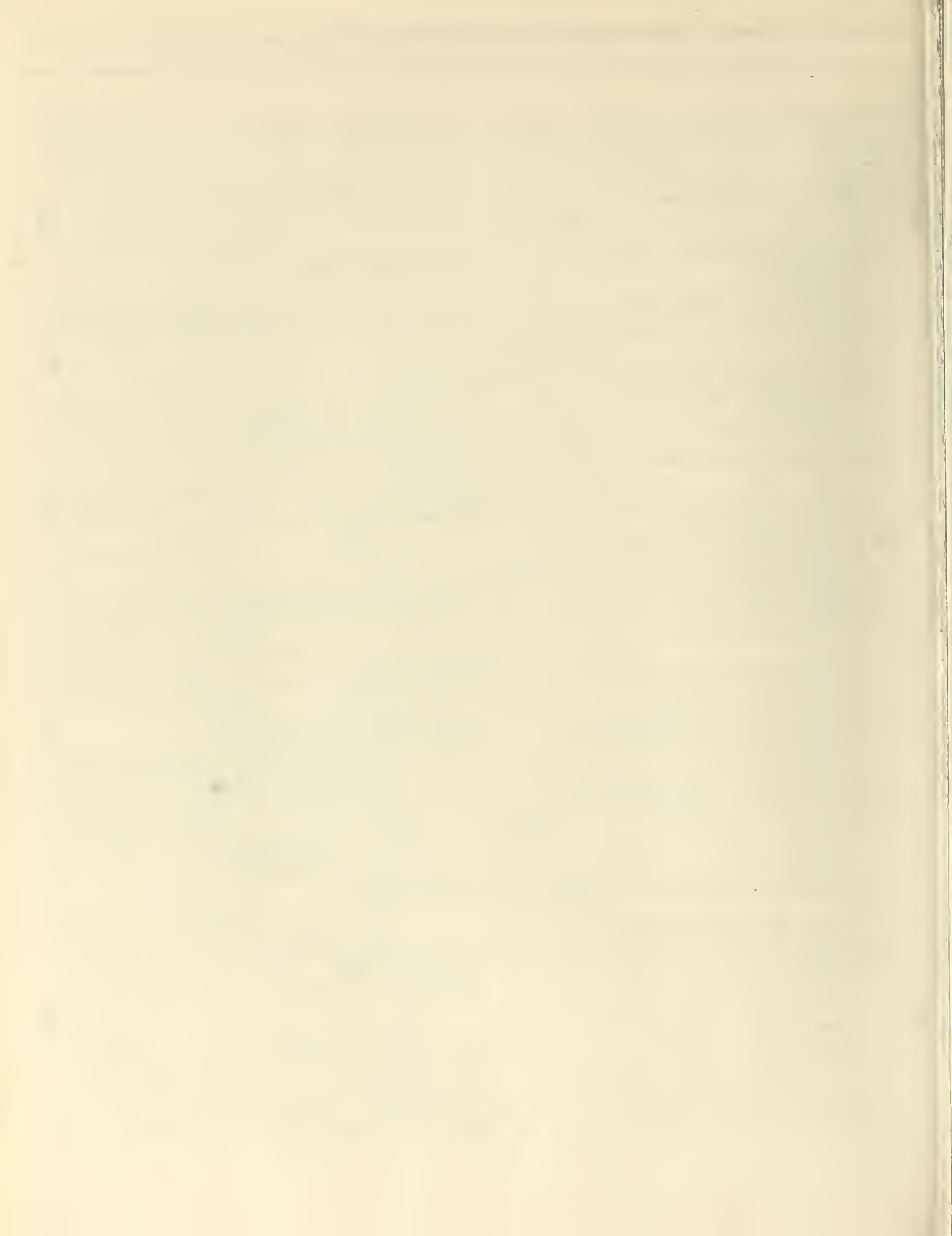
PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2		CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?	CENSUS USE ONLY		
c. When going to work <u>last week</u> , did this person usually — <input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only		21b.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i>	31b.	31c.	31d.
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more		I	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i> _____ Weeks	1	1	1
After answering 24d, skip to 28.		II	c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? _____ Hours	2	2	2
25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		III	d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? _____ Weeks	3	3	3
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i>		IV	32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i> <i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i> <i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i>  During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? <i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i>	4	4	4
b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job <input checked="" type="radio"/>		22b.	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	5	5	5
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? 1980    1978    1970 to 1974 } <i>Skip to 31d</i> 1979    1975 to 1977    1969 or earlier Never worked		28.	b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	6	6	6
28–30. Current or most recent job activity <i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i> <i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i>		A B C	c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	7	7	7
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31. _____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)		D E F	d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	8	8	8
b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i> _____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)		G H J	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	9	9	9
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)		K L M	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	10	10	10
29 Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? _____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)		N P Q	g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	11	11	11
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? _____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		R S T	33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. \$ _____ .00 (Annual amount — Dollars) If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None	12	12	12
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/>		U V W		13	13	13
		X Y Z		14	14	14

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . . . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts . . . . .	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME) . . . . .	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples . . . . .	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . . . .	F-5
MAPS . . . . .	F-5
MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche . . . . .	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

### **PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



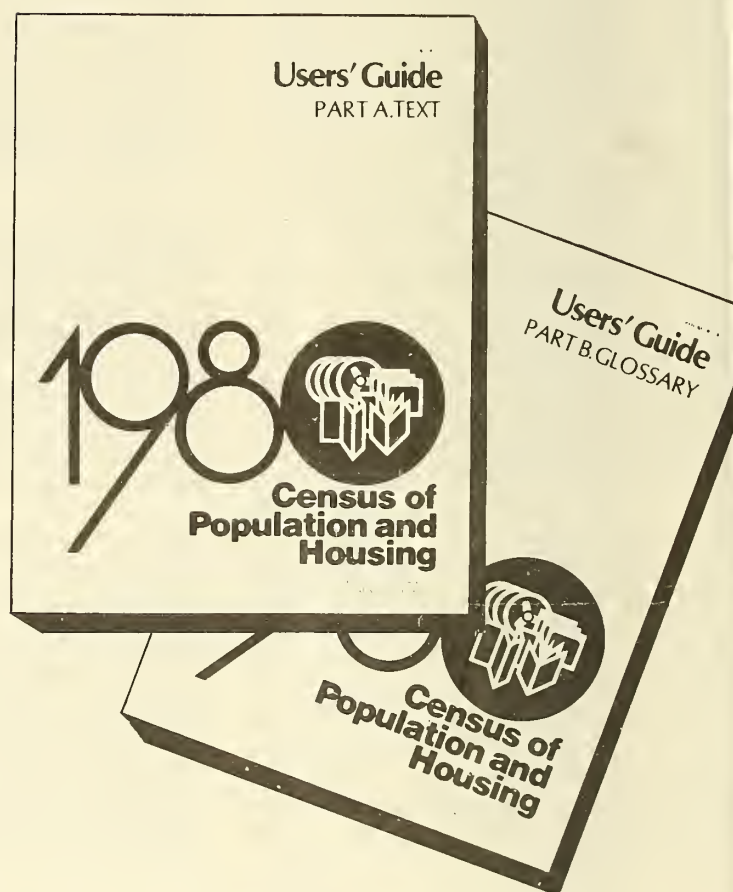
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text** Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary** Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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